

Fertility and reproduction rates, 1853-2021

	Total fertility rate	Reproduction rate, gross	Reproduction rate, net
1853	5,662	2,865	..
1854
1855	5,248	2,543	..
1856	4,998	2,465	..
1857	5,401	2,670	..
1858	5,687	2,830	..
1859	5,098	2,547	..
1860	4,580	2,242	..
1861	4,634	2,288	..
1862	4,862	2,387	..
1863	4,751	2,306	..
1864	4,947	2,454	..
1865	4,877	2,258	..
1866	4,718	2,311	..
1867	4,912	2,377	..
1868	4,342	2,170	..
1869	3,909	1,876	..
1870	4,027	1,915	..
1871	4,054	1,987	..
1872	4,094	2,025	..
1873	4,418	2,178	..
1874	4,218	2,086	..
1875	4,255	2,135	..
1876	4,477	2,230	..
1877	4,175	2,094	..
1878	4,500	2,204	..
1879	4,229	2,110	..
1880	4,247	2,094	..
1881	4,294	2,097	..
1882	4,208	2,042	..
1883	3,912	1,838	..
1884	4,249	2,035	..
1885	4,046	1,985	..
1886	3,819	1,862	..
1887	3,632	1,758	..
1888	3,518	1,736	..
1889	4,040	2,007	..
1890	4,067	1,986	..
1891	4,335	2,120	..
1892	4,128	2,015	..
1893	4,202	2,002	..
1894	3,940	1,939	..
1895	4,461	2,294	..
1896	4,227	2,058	..
1897	4,240	2,029	..
1898	4,055	1,992	..
1899	3,940	1,948	..
1900	3,930	1,974	..
1901	3,859	1,870	..
1902	3,948	1,942	..
1903	4,004	1,897	..
1904	4,086	1,921	..
1905	4,019	1,949	..
1906	4,137	1,931	..
1907	4,036	1,969	..
1908	4,012	1,934	..
1909	4,000	1,899	..
1910	3,787	1,762	..
1911	3,797	1,909	..
1912	3,820	1,842	..
1913	3,760	1,836	..
1914	3,898	1,887	..
1915	4,000	1,966	..
1916	3,810	1,782	..

1917	3,818	1,822	..
1918	3,777	1,882	..
1919	3,622	1,743	..
1920	3,959	1,885	..
1921	3,867	1,838	..
1922	3,722	1,866	..
1923	3,774	1,833	..
1924	3,624	1,745	..
1925	3,586	1,716	..
1926	3,713	1,827	..
1927	3,594	1,736	..
1928	3,399	1,622	..
1929	3,465	1,688	..
1930	3,585	1,781	..
1931	3,525	1,653	..
1932	3,310	1,584	..
1933	3,066	1,492	..
1934	3,100	1,506	..
1935	2,988	1,473	..
1936	2,975	1,482	..
1937	2,778	1,322	..
1938	2,712	1,306	..
1939	2,680	1,289	..
1940	2,751	1,378	..
1941	2,908	1,432	..
1942	3,261	1,608	..
1943	3,358	1,678	..
1944	3,341	1,584	..
1945	3,551	1,713	..
1946	3,466	1,624	..
1947	3,665	1,757	..
1948	3,724	1,870	..
1949	3,732	1,794	..
1950	3,856	1,829	..
1951	3,715	1,866	..
1952	3,787	1,787	..
1953	3,938	1,899	..
1954	3,908	1,871	..
1955	4,073	2,001	..
1956	4,139	2,000	..
1957	4,199	2,005	..
1958	4,087	2,016	..
1959	4,237	2,046	..
1960	4,265	2,055	..
1961	3,883	1,877	1,813
1962	3,982	1,944	1,878
1963	3,980	1,939	1,874
1964	3,858	1,943	1,877
1965	3,713	1,785	1,725
1966	3,578	1,750	1,701
1967	3,281	1,606	1,561
1968	3,070	1,458	1,417
1969	2,988	1,483	1,447
1970	2,809	1,359	1,321
1971	2,918	1,406	1,378
1972	3,086	1,509	1,479
1973	2,947	1,411	1,383
1974	2,659	1,288	1,262
1975	2,649	1,289	1,264
1976	2,524	1,211	1,191
1977	2,312	1,133	1,114
1978	2,348	1,150	1,130
1979	2,489	1,216	1,194
1980	2,478	1,209	1,187
1981	2,332	1,115	1,100
1982	2,263	1,086	1,071
1983	2,243	1,109	1,094

1984	2,081	1,011	0,998
1985	1,933	0,979	0,968
1986	1,933	0,942	0,929
1987	2,071	0,977	0,964
1988	2,268	1,082	1,068
1989	2,204	1,099	1,084
1990	2,310	1,128	1,114
1991	2,185	1,053	1,040
1992	2,212	1,072	1,060
1993	2,222	1,102	1,090
1994	2,143	1,038	1,029
1995	2,080	0,996	0,988
1996	2,119	1,035	1,023
1997	2,040	0,984	0,971
1998	2,048	1,004	0,993
1999	1,994	1,007	0,995
2000	2,076	1,020	1,010
2001	1,948	0,951	0,944
2002	1,932	0,947	0,939
2003	1,990	0,979	0,970
2004	2,033	0,987	0,978
2005	2,052	1,005	0,996
2006	2,074	1,013	1,005
2007	2,094	1,012	1,005
2008	2,140	1,048	1,040
2009	2,221	1,088	1,082
2010	2,197	1,069	1,064
2011	2,017	0,973	0,967
2012	2,037	0,995	0,988
2013	1,932	0,982	0,977
2014	1,932	0,945	0,939
2015	1,805	0,879	0,870
2016	1,745	0,861	0,852
2017	1,710	0,823	0,818
2018	1,707	0,802	0,796
2019	1,745	0,856	0,851
2020	1,718	0,808	0,805
2021	1,819	0,858	0,854

Total number of live births a woman could have during her reproductive life if she was exposed to the fertility rates for each age-group experienced during that year or period.

Rate:

Reproduction rate, gross: Number of daughters that a woman would bear during her reproductive life assuming that the age-of-mother specific birth

Reproduction rate, net: Gross reproduction rate assuming in addition that mortality rates experienced during that year continue to apply.

Latest update: 20220428 09:00

Units: pr 1000 women

Reference period: 1853-2021