## Key figures on population by Information, Year and Area, 2019

|  | 2019 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | North Ostrobothnia | Kainuu | Lapland |
| Population 31 Dec | 412830 | 72306 | 177161 |
| Increase of population | 669 | -755 | -1361 |
| Increase of population, \% | 0,2 | -1,0 | -0,8 |
| Share of persons aged under 15, \% | 19,2 | 14,0 | 14,9 |
| Share of persons aged 15 to 64, \% | 61,1 | 57,5 | 59,8 |
| Share of persons aged 65 or over, \% | 19,6 | 28,5 | 25,3 |
| Demographic dependency ratio | 63,6 | 73,9 | 67,3 |
| Economic dependency ratio |  |  |  |
| Average age, both sexes | 40,6 | 47,2 | 45,2 |
| Average age, men | 39,5 | 45,7 | 44,3 |
| Average age, women | 41,6 | 48,6 | 46,2 |
| Finnish speakers | 399522 | 70132 | 170108 |
| Share of Finnish speakers, \% | 96,8 | 97,0 | 96,0 |
| Swedish speakers | 791 | 82 | 466 |
| Share of Swedish speakers, \% | 0,2 | 0,1 | 0,3 |
| Sami speakers | 159 | 2 | 1555 |
| Foreign-language speakers | 12358 | 2090 | 5032 |
| Share of foreign-language speakers, \% | 3,0 | 2,9 | 2,8 |
| Citizens of foreign countries | 8908 | 1357 | 3988 |
| Share of foreign citizens, \% | 2,2 | 1,9 | 2,3 |
| Persons born abroad | 15377 | 2283 | 7679 |
| Share of persons born abroad, \% | 3,7 | 3,2 | 4,3 |
| Persons with foreign background | 12744 | 2154 | 5505 |
| Share of persons with foreign background, \% | 3,1 | 3,0 | 3,1 |
| Share of persons belonging to the Evangelical Lutheran Church, \% | 77,8 | 77,6 | 75,3 |
| Share of persons belonging to other religious groups, \% | 1,5 | 2,5 | 1,6 |
| Share of persons with no religious affiliation, \% | 20,7 | 19,9 | 23,1 |
| Land area, km ${ }^{2}$ | 36827,83 | 20197,12 | 92675,62 |
| Population density | 11,2 | 3,6 | 1,9 |
| Persons born in the area belonging to the population | 442077 | 105873 | 219694 |
| Persons born in their area of residence | 216515 | 41189 | 94078 |
| Persons born elsewhere than in their area of residence | 196315 | 31117 | 83083 |
| Share of persons born in the area of residence, \% | 52,4 | 57,0 | 53,1 |
| Share of persons living in the area of birth, \% | 49,0 | 38,9 | 42,8 |
| Share of persons in urban areas, \% | 58,2 | 45,3 | 57,8 |
| Share of persons in inner urban area, \% | 20,4 | 21,8 | 16,5 |
| Share of persons in outer urban area, \% | 26,0 | 19,1 | 30,4 |
| Share of persons in peri-urban area, \% | 11,8 | 4,4 | 10,8 |
| Share of persons in rural areas, \% | 41,1 | 53,5 | 40,6 |
| Share of persons in local centres in rural areas, \% | 6,3 | 15,7 | 0,0 |
| Share of persons in rural areas close to urban areas, \% | 8,8 | 4,1 | 3,9 |
| Share of persons in rural heartland areas, \% | 18,0 | 5,5 | 7,2 |
| Share of persons in sparsely populated rural areas, \% | 7,9 | 28,3 | 29,5 |

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Starting from 1750 Population statistics have been digitised into PDF format in the National Library's Doria service
These statistics apply the regional division of 1 January 2020 to the whole time series. Data for merged municipalities have been combined. Partial municipal mergers have not been taken into account in the years preceding the merger.
Population at the end of the statistical reference period.
Increase of population, or total change is the difference between the population of two consecutive statistical reference periods.
Increase of population, or total change is the difference between the population of two consecutive statistical reference periods. The difference has been divided by the population of the previous statistical reference period and then multiplied by one hundred.
The demographic dependency ratio is calculated as the total number of persons age 0-14 and the number of persons aged 65 and older divided by the number of persons aged 15-64. The figure obtained is multiplied by one hundred.
The economic dependency ratio is calculated by dividing the number of non-employed, that is, unemployed and inactive population, by the number of employed persons. The figure obtained is multiplied by one hundred.
The average age is calculated by summing the ages of the persons and dividing the amount by the number of persons. The age of a person is defined as a person's age in whole years plus 0.5 years.
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Languages (ISO 639-1)
Countries (ISO 3166)
Latest update: 20200529 08:00
Source: Population structure, Statistics Finland
Units: number

