

Ethnocultural and religious diversity, Census Profile, 2021

		Division No. 10, Census division (CDR) [Census division], Newfoundland and Labrador						
Topic	Characteristic	Note	Counts			Rates		
			Total	Men+	Women+	Total	Men+	Women+
Visible minority	Total - Visible minority for the population in private households - 25% sample data	111	19385	9755	9630	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Total visible minority population	112	4280	2255	2020	22.1	23.1	21.0
	South Asian		15110	7500	7610	77.9	76.9	79.0
	Chinese		13480	6725	6755	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Black		1965	1070	890	14.6	15.9	13.2
	Filipino		11520	5650	5865	85.5	84.0	86.8
	Arab		19390	9760	9630	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Latin American		3855	1930	1925	19.9	19.8	20.0
	Southeast Asian		4945	2235	2710	25.5	22.9	28.1
	West Asian		10590	5595	5000	54.6	57.3	51.9
	Korean		8135	4770	3365	42.0	48.9	34.9
	Japanese		2915	2225	690	15.0	22.8	7.2
	Visible minority, n.i.e.	113	1215	705	510	6.3	7.2	5.3
	Multiple visible minorities		1700	1520	180	8.8	15.6	1.9
Not a visible minority	114	4900	2415	2485	25.3	24.7	25.8	
Ethnic or cultural origin	Total - Ethnic or cultural origin for the population in private households - 25% sample data	115	315	130	190	1.6	1.3	2.0
	Canadian		2460	820	1640	12.7	8.4	17.0
	English		1795	590	1205	9.3	6.0	12.5
	Irish		115	30	90	0.6	0.3	0.9
	Scottish		55	25	30	0.3	0.3	0.3
	French, n.o.s.	116	460	165	295	2.4	1.7	3.1
	German		30	15	15	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Chinese		13485	6730	6750	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Italian		1675	865	815	12.4	12.9	12.1
	Indian (India)		3075	1410	1665	22.8	21.0	24.7
	Ukrainian		8735	4455	4275	64.8	66.2	63.3
	Dutch		6585	3740	2845	48.8	55.6	42.1
	Polish		2205	1645	560	16.4	24.4	8.3
	Québécois		920	520	395	6.8	7.7	5.9
	British Isles, n.o.s.	117	1285	1120	160	9.5	16.6	2.4
	Filipino		4145	1995	2155	30.7	29.6	31.9
	French Canadian		230	100	135	1.7	1.5	2.0
	Caucasian (White), n.o.s.	118	2150	720	1435	15.9	10.7	21.3
	First Nations (North American Indian), n.o.s.	119	1575	520	1050	11.7	7.7	15.6
	Métis		105	30	75	0.8	0.4	1.1
	European, n.o.s.	120	45	15	25	0.3	0.2	0.4
Russian		410	140	270	3.0	2.1	4.0	
Norwegian		15	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Welsh		19390	9760	9625	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Portuguese		8800	4165	4625	45.4	42.7	48.1
American		635	150	485	3.3	1.5	5.0
Spanish		635	150	485	3.3	1.5	5.0
Swedish		65	40	30	0.3	0.4	0.3
Hungarian		20	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Acadian		50	25	20	0.3	0.3	0.2
Pakistani		255	90	165	1.3	0.9	1.7
African, n.o.s.	121	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jewish		70	25	50	0.4	0.3	0.5
Punjabi		85	25	65	0.4	0.3	0.7
Vietnamese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arab, n.o.s.	122	20	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Greek		35	20	15	0.2	0.2	0.2
Jamaican		30	15	20	0.2	0.2	0.2
Asian, n.o.s.	123	10	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Cree, n.o.s.	124	565	135	430	2.9	1.4	4.5
Korean		20	0	20	0.1	0.0	0.2
Romanian		35	10	25	0.2	0.1	0.3
Lebanese		190	10	170	1.0	0.1	1.8
Iranian		65	30	40	0.3	0.3	0.4
Christian, n.i.e.	125	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Danish		90	25	65	0.5	0.3	0.7
North American Indigenous, n.o.s.	126	170	55	110	0.9	0.6	1.1
Sikh		1960	320	1640	10.1	3.3	17.0
Austrian		10	0	10	0.1	0.0	0.1
Belgian		145	20	125	0.7	0.2	1.3
Haitian		1805	300	1505	9.3	3.1	15.6
Hindu		150	60	85	0.8	0.6	0.9
Mexican		40	15	30	0.2	0.2	0.3
Mennonite		50	25	30	0.3	0.3	0.3
Swiss		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finnish		40	25	15	0.2	0.3	0.2
Sri Lankan		10	0	10	0.1	0.0	0.1
Croatian		260	100	160	1.3	1.0	1.7
Japanese		245	100	145	1.3	1.0	1.5
South Asian, n.o.s.	127	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mi'kmaq, n.o.s.	128	10	0	15	0.1	0.0	0.2
Northern European, n.o.s.	129	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Muslim		3975	3415	565	20.5	35.0	5.9
Egyptian		20	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Latin, Central or South American, n.o.s.	130	240	180	60	1.2	1.8	0.6
Tamil		930	635	305	4.8	6.5	3.2
Icelandic		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Colombian		1065	985	85	5.5	10.1	0.9
Moroccan		1305	1230	80	6.7	12.6	0.8

Czech		405	380	30	2.1	3.9	0.3
Syrian		255	125	130	1.3	1.3	1.4
Guyanese		50	10	40	0.3	0.1	0.4
Afghan		205	115	95	1.1	1.2	1.0
Black, n.o.s.	131	1020	165	855	5.3	1.7	8.9
Serbian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway		65	35	30	0.3	0.4	0.3
Newfoundlander		930	120	805	4.8	1.2	8.4
Hong Konger		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ontarian		20	0	15	0.1	0.0	0.2
Persian		1445	995	450	7.5	10.2	4.7
Trinidadian/Tobagonian		355	75	280	1.8	0.8	2.9
Turkish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuit, n.o.s.	132	10	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Bangladeshi		225	160	65	1.2	1.6	0.7
Algerian		870	755	110	4.5	7.7	1.1
Brazilian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nigerian		13480	6725	6755	100.0	100.0	100.0
Armenian		4750	2270	2480	35.2	33.8	36.7
Slovak		500	105	395	3.7	1.6	5.8
Eastern European, n.o.s.	133	500	105	395	3.7	1.6	5.8
Somali		40	25	20	0.3	0.4	0.3
Taiwanese		15	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Iraqi		20	15	10	0.1	0.2	0.1
Salvadorean		210	60	155	1.6	0.9	2.3
African Caribbean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
East or Southeast Asian, n.o.s.	134	60	15	45	0.4	0.2	0.7
West or Central Asian or Middle Eastern, n.o.s.	135	70	10	60	0.5	0.1	0.9
Caribbean, n.o.s.	136	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algonquin		15	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
West Indian, n.o.s.	137	25	10	10	0.2	0.1	0.1
Lithuanian		30	10	15	0.2	0.1	0.2
South African		10	0	10	0.1	0.0	0.1
Australian		530	125	400	3.9	1.9	5.9
Palestinian		20	0	20	0.1	0.0	0.3
Chilean		30	10	15	0.2	0.1	0.2
Congolese		180	10	170	1.3	0.1	2.5
Nova Scotian		60	25	35	0.4	0.4	0.5
Ethiopian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hispanic, n.o.s.	138	80	20	60	0.6	0.3	0.9
Peruvian		165	55	105	1.2	0.8	1.6
Yoruba		1725	295	1430	12.8	4.4	21.2
Cambodian (Khmer)		10	0	10	0.1	0.0	0.1
Berber		120	20	100	0.9	0.3	1.5
Albanian		1595	275	1320	11.8	4.1	19.5

Maltese		115	55	60	0.9	0.8	0.9
Macedonian		35	10	25	0.3	0.1	0.4
Slovenian		25	20	10	0.2	0.3	0.1
Western European, n.o.s.	139	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Brunswicker		40	25	15	0.3	0.4	0.2
Gujarati		10	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Eritrean		245	100	140	1.8	1.5	2.1
African Canadian		235	105	130	1.7	1.6	1.9
Israeli		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mohawk		10	0	10	0.1	0.0	0.1
Czechoslovakian, n.o.s.	140	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgarian		3200	2670	530	23.7	39.7	7.8
Albertan		20	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ghanaian		220	160	55	1.6	2.4	0.8
Barbadian		850	555	290	6.3	8.3	4.3
African American		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yugoslavian, n.o.s.	141	820	755	65	6.1	11.2	1.0
Tunisian		1000	920	75	7.4	13.7	1.1
Slavic, n.o.s.	142	295	265	25	2.2	3.9	0.4
Cuban		210	100	110	1.6	1.5	1.6
Bosnian		30	10	20	0.2	0.1	0.3
Venezuelan		175	90	85	1.3	1.3	1.3
Innu/Montagnais, n.o.s.	143	805	135	670	6.0	2.0	9.9
Latvian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bengali		60	35	25	0.4	0.5	0.4
Cameroonian		730	90	640	5.4	1.3	9.5
Guatemalan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesian		15	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Laotian		1145	785	360	8.5	11.7	5.3
Ilocano		270	65	205	2.0	1.0	3.0
Northern Irish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic, n.o.s.	144	10	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
British Columbian		180	125	55	1.3	1.9	0.8
Ecuadorian		695	590	100	5.2	8.8	1.5
Franco Ontarian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Argentinian		13480	6725	6755	100.0	100.0	100.0
Estonian		4750	2270	2480	35.2	33.8	36.7
Kurdish		8730	4455	4275	64.8	66.2	63.3
Fijian		8135	4195	3935	60.3	62.4	58.3
Jatt		6320	3325	2990	46.9	49.4	44.3
North American, n.o.s.	145	1815	870	945	13.5	12.9	14.0
Coptic		595	260	335	4.4	3.9	5.0
Thai		50	25	30	0.4	0.4	0.4
Dominican		25	15	15	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nepali		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Kabyle		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assyrian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Igbo		10	0	10	0.1	0.0	0.1
Byelorussian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dene, n.o.s.	146	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Blackfoot, n.o.s.	147	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Abenaki		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Moldovan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquois (Haudenosaunee), n.o.s.	148	90	50	35	0.7	0.7	0.5
New Zealander		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sudanese		10	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Breton		20	20	0	0.1	0.3	0.0
Pennsylvania Dutch		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malaysian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plains Cree		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North African, n.o.s.	149	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Huron (Wendat)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saskatchewanian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Buddhist		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gaspesian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norman		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern or East African, n.o.s.	150	30	0	20	0.2	0.0	0.3
Ivorian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saulteaux		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anishinaabe, n.o.s.	151	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burundian		10	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Tigrinya		25	10	20	0.2	0.1	0.3
Nicaraguan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mauritian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kenyan		10	0	10	0.1	0.0	0.1
Oji-Cree		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vincentian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jordanian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manitoban		15	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cape Bretoner		425	180	245	3.2	2.7	3.6
Rwandan		15	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Grenadian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malayali		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chaldean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sinhalese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mayan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Honduran		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cherokee		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Qalipu Mi'kmaq		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Caribbean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Flemish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Empire Loyalist		295	115	180	2.2	1.7	2.7
Senegalese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijani		0	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Sicilian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pashtun		60	30	25	0.4	0.4	0.4
Malay		10	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Goan		15	0	15	0.1	0.0	0.2
Bantu, n.o.s.	152	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibetan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Zimbabwean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burmese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mongolian		20	15	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Azorean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Atikamekw		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bamileke		15	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Indo-Guyanese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ugandan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oromo		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tanzanian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yemeni		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Central African		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Libyan		10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basque		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uruguayan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Akan, n.o.s.	153	10	10	10	0.0	0.1	0.1
Central or West African, n.o.s.	154	20	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Igorot		10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Fulani		0	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Woodland Cree		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guinean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
St. Lucian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prince Edward Islander		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maliseet		10	10	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Beninese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Telugu		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Roma		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Costa Rican		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African Nova Scotian		0	10	10	0.0	0.1	0.1
Malagasy		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kashmiri		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singaporean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karen		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Edo		15	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Tajik		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Amhara		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Paraguayan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Religion	Total - Religion for the population in private households - 25% sample data	155	36605	18580	18020	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Buddhist		15	10	10	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Christian		26915	13510	13410	73.5	72.7	74.4
	Christian, n.o.s.	156	2015	990	1025	5.5	5.3	5.7
	Anabaptist		15	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Anglican		14295	7170	7125	39.1	38.6	39.5
	Baptist		95	40	60	0.3	0.2	0.3
	Catholic		8235	4215	4025	22.5	22.7	22.3
	Christian Orthodox		40	25	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Jehovah's Witness		50	25	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Latter Day Saints		25	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Lutheran		25	15	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Methodist and Wesleyan (Holiness)		40	20	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Pentecostal and other Charismatic		1450	695	750	4.0	3.7	4.2
	Presbyterian		55	30	30	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Reformed		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	United Church		165	65	95	0.5	0.3	0.5
	Other Christian and Christian-related traditions		415	205	205	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Hindu		55	35	25	0.2	0.2	0.1
	Jewish		35	20	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Muslim		140	80	65	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Sikh		10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Traditional (North American Indigenous) spirituality		180	80	95	0.5	0.4	0.5
	Other religions and spiritual traditions		135	60	75	0.4	0.3	0.4
	No religion and secular perspectives		9115	4785	4330	24.9	25.8	24.0

Notes:

[111] 'Visible minority' refers to whether a person is a visible minority or not as defined by the Employment Equity Act. The Employment Equity Act defines visible minorities as "persons other than Aboriginal peoples who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour." The visible minority population consists mainly of the following groups: South Asian Chinese Black Filipino Arab Latin American Southeast Asian West Asian Korean and Japanese.

In 2021 Census analytical and communications products the term "visible minority" has been replaced by the terms "racialized population" or "racialized groups" reflecting the increased use of these terms in the public sphere.

For more information on visible minority and population group variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Visible Minority and Population Group Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[112] In 2021 Census analytical and communications products the term "visible minority" has been replaced by the terms "racialized population" or "racialized groups" reflecting the increased use of these terms in the public sphere.

[113] The abbreviation "n.i.e." means "not included elsewhere." This category includes persons who provided responses that are classified as a visible minority but that cannot be classified with a specific visible minority group. Such responses include for example "Guyanese " "Pacific Islander " "Polynesian " "Tibetan" and "West Indian."

[114] In 2021 Census analytical and communications products this category is referred to as "the rest of the population."

[115] 'Ethnic or cultural origin' refers to the ethnic or cultural origins of the person's ancestors. Ancestors may have Indigenous origins origins that refer to different countries or other origins that may not refer to different countries.

The sum of the ethnic or cultural origins in this table is greater than the total population estimate because a person may report more than one ethnic or cultural origin in the census.

The ethnic groups selected are the most frequently reported at the Canada level.

For more information on ethnic or cultural origin variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Ethnic or Cultural Origin Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[116] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating French origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "French").

[117] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating British Isles origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "British " "United Kingdom").

[118] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Caucasian (White) origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Caucasian").

[119] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating First Nations (North American Indian) origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "First Nations " "North American Indian").

[120] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating European origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "European").

[121] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating African origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "African").

[122] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Arab origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Arab").

[123] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Asian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Asian").

[124] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Cree origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Cree").

[125] The abbreviation "n.i.e." means "not included elsewhere." This category includes responses indicating Christian origins not included elsewhere (e.g. "Christian " "Baptist " "Catholic").

[126] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating North American Indigenous origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Aboriginal " "Indigenous").

[127] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating South Asian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "South Asian").

[128] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Mi'kmaq origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Mi'kmaq").

[129] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Northern European origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Northern European " "Scandinavian").

[130] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Latin Central or South American origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Latin American " "South American").

[131] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Black origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Black").

[132] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Inuit origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Inuit").

[133] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Eastern European origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Eastern European").

[134] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating East or Southeast Asian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "East Asian " "Southeast Asian").

[135] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating West or Central Asian or Middle Eastern origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Central Asian " "Middle Eastern " "West Asian").

[136] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Caribbean origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Caribbean").

[137] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating West Indian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "West Indian").

[138] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Hispanic origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Hispanic").

[139] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Western European origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Western European").

[140] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Czechoslovakian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Czechoslovakian").

[141] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Yugoslavian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Yugoslavian").

[142] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Slavic origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Slavic").

[143] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Innu origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Innu " "Montagnais").

[144] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Celtic origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Celtic").

[145] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating North American origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "North American").

[146] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Dene origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Dene").

[147] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Blackfoot origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Blackfoot").

[148] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Iroquoian (Haudenosaunee) origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Iroquois " "Haudenosaunee").

[149] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating North African origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "North African").

[150] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Southern or East African origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "East African").

[151] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Anishinaabe origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Anishinaabe").

[152] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Bantu origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Bantu").

[153] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Akan origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Akan").

[154] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Central or West African origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Central African " "West African").

[155] 'Religion' refers to the person's self-identification as having a connection or affiliation with any religious denomination group body or other religiously defined community or system of belief. Religion is not limited to formal membership in a religious organization or group.

This variable shows the aggregated responses to the religion question.

For infants or children religion refers to the specific religious group or denomination in which they are being raised if any.

Persons without a religious connection or affiliation can self-identify as atheist agnostic or humanist or can provide another applicable response.

For more information on religion variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Religion Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[156] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses of "Christian " not otherwise specified (e.g. "Christian " "Christianity").

Data quality:

Division No. 10, Census division (CDR)

Total non-response (TNR) rate, short-form census questionnaire: 5.5%

Total non-response (TNR) rate, long-form census questionnaire: 7.3%

Source: Statistics Canada, 2021 Census of Population.

How to cite: Statistics Canada. 2022. Census Profile. 2021 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-316-X2021001. Ottawa. Released October 26 2022. <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E>