

**Personal income by major component and earnings by NAICS industry (thousands of dollars) [1], 2020-2024**

Bureau of Economic Analysis

Description	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Income by place of residence					
Personal income (thousands of dollars)	45339636	48183676	50606751	52519998	55692909
Population (persons) [2]	733017	734420	734442	736510	740133
Per capita personal income (dollars) [3]	61853	65608	68905	71309	75247
Derivation of personal income					
Earnings by place of work	31604450	33158340	34793152	37272716	39498029
Less: Contributions for government social insurance [4]	3259673	3470188	3749284	4025956	4223477
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	1700499	1797616	1944531	2095018	2202364
Employer contributions for government social insurance	1559174	1672572	1804753	1930938	2021113
Plus: Adjustment for residence [5]	-189461	-188121	-199279	-219251	-233219
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	28155316	29500031	30844589	33027509	35041333
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent [6]	7805851	8228282	8592161	9423936	9753633
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	9378469	10455363	11170001	10068553	10897943
Earnings by place of work (thousands of dollars)					
Components of earnings					
Wages and salaries	21549856	22547426	24032102	25768233	27345859
Supplements to wages and salaries	6768992	6731618	6832344	7212057	7670295
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds [7]	5209818	5059046	5027591	5281119	5649182
Employer contributions for government social insurance	1559174	1672572	1804753	1930938	2021113
Proprietors' income [8]	3285602	3879296	3928706	4292426	4481875
Farm proprietors' income	-15748	-8755	-16350	-23750	-26582
Nonfarm proprietors' income	3301350	3888051	3945056	4316176	4508457
Earnings by industry					
Farm earnings	9034	16651	10921	4689	3689
Nonfarm earnings	31595416	33141689	34782231	37268027	39494340
Private nonfarm earnings	21542692	23169899	24596511	26571382	28199701
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	(D)	411960	395522	477295	444864
Forestry and logging	36408	24429	19953	21330	(NA)
Fishing, hunting and trapping	365554	377002	364384	442575	(NA)
Support activities for agriculture and forestry	(D)	10529	11185	13390	(NA)
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	1966134	1927813	2147151	2423543	2636783
Oil and gas extraction	784803	847564	855108	944330	(NA)
Mining (except oil and gas)	490150	475256	513453	566871	(NA)
Support activities for mining	691181	604993	778590	912342	(NA)
Utilities	373092	409673	400383	391842	408356
Construction	2217074	2201145	2250632	2525309	2887695
Construction of buildings	725052	719098	718028	800084	(NA)
Heavy and civil engineering construction	562265	560846	583070	708423	(NA)
Specialty trade contractors	929757	921201	949534	1016802	(NA)
Manufacturing	(D)	1042589	1161492	1269384	1136962
Durable goods manufacturing	(D)	178485	194874	202003	214427
Wood product manufacturing	17965	15371	17500	18876	(NA)
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	22350	22746	22643	24183	(NA)
Primary metal manufacturing	1838	1080	2513	3697	(NA)

Fabricated metal product manufacturing	36244	34944	38009	42293	(NA)
Machinery manufacturing	12999	8589	7918	8575	(NA)
Computer and electronic product manufacturing	17019	16937	18023	20329	(NA)
Electrical equipment, appliance, and component manufacturing	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts manufacturing	(D)	3349	3699	(D)	(NA)
Other transportation equipment manufacturing	(D)	49741	59393	(D)	(NA)
Furniture and related product manufacturing	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	17514	16809	16401	17624	(NA)
Nondurable goods manufacturing	810868	864104	966618	1067381	922535
Food manufacturing	661842	719226	817374	912229	(NA)
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	32869	32841	35573	36963	(NA)
Textile mills	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Textile product mills	1701	(D)	(D)	2291	(NA)
Apparel manufacturing	830	1370	1316	1387	(NA)
Leather and allied product manufacturing	1554	(D)	(D)	1583	(NA)
Paper manufacturing	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Printing and related support activities	14124	14307	15544	15991	(NA)
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	87749	81153	79690	82684	(NA)
Chemical manufacturing	5890	7335	8062	8827	(NA)
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Wholesale trade	530229	540041	571146	608408	646466
Retail trade	1834952	1927677	1935685	2021722	2091651
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	290155	314847	318650	336908	(NA)
Furniture and home furnishings stores	38732	44811	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Electronics and appliance stores	30993	46463	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	204177	206448	206244	218846	(NA)
Food and beverage stores	271685	254907	259007	277196	(NA)
Health and personal care stores	53420	58305	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Gasoline stations	110223	113547	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	54106	58077	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Sporting goods, hobby, musical instrument, and book stores	70380	80997	(D)	(D)	(NA)
General merchandise stores	432251	444979	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Miscellaneous store retailers	170635	188098	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Nonstore retailers	108195	116198	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Transportation and warehousing	2012213	2249473	2432815	2626488	2804670
Air transportation	568066	623894	783745	852061	(NA)
Rail transportation	-659	-995	-490	-606	(NA)
Water transportation	183373	312598	209097	220492	(NA)
Truck transportation	266537	269056	286985	317837	(NA)
Transit and ground passenger transportation	85591	104030	115513	134823	(NA)
Pipeline transportation	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	51595	77564	130928	160606	(NA)
Support activities for transportation	227122	205207	249801	279491	(NA)
Couriers and messengers	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Warehousing and storage	37194	31165	29777	28536	(NA)
Information	438523	536206	576318	636816	647973
Publishing industries (except Internet)	28136	36841	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Motion picture and sound recording industries	13498	23198	27498	26888	(NA)

Broadcasting (except Internet)	53649	60314	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Internet publishing and broadcasting [9]	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Telecommunications	323937	375745	391865	436736	(NA)
Data processing, hosting, and related services	8407	23858	34779	40114	(NA)
Other information services [9]	10896	16250	14526	15303	(NA)
Finance and insurance	711958	759378	731365	729038	758088
Monetary Authorities-central bank	0	0	0	0	(NA)
Credit intermediation and related activities	420588	428744	415080	413432	(NA)
Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities	(D)	115822	112107	(D)	(NA)
Insurance carriers and related activities	187756	211590	198457	195992	(NA)
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	(D)	3222	5721	(D)	(NA)
Real estate and rental and leasing	739573	1087265	1227327	1269006	1300955
Real estate	632063	854483	899594	916723	(NA)
Rental and leasing services	(D)	243519	332148	356700	(NA)
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	(D)	-10737	-4415	-4417	(NA)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1624149	1700452	1794143	1968142	2122132
Management of companies and enterprises	359543	370379	413120	443399	494069
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	884834	859194	941094	1025257	1095592
Administrative and support services	708345	709203	792975	856104	(NA)
Waste management and remediation services	176489	149991	148119	169153	(NA)
Educational services	178549	193268	206019	217135	222016
Health care and social assistance	4202440	4415211	4627078	4915515	5258736
Ambulatory health care services	2248877	2402049	2423742	2571456	(NA)
Hospitals	1304481	1342264	1513036	1600361	(NA)
Nursing and residential care facilities	209614	209587	244630	265706	(NA)
Social assistance	439468	461311	445670	477992	(NA)
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	187087	234927	287177	328290	370321
Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	57340	72684	91669	106533	(NA)
Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	15872	18742	24205	29008	(NA)
Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	113875	143501	171303	192749	(NA)
Accommodation and food services	891363	1269433	1374486	1490051	1566518
Accommodation	275842	390484	492500	526022	(NA)
Food services and drinking places	615521	878949	881986	964029	(NA)
Other services (except government and government enterprises)	991813	1033815	1123558	1204742	1305854
Repair and maintenance	329411	344152	361456	405891	(NA)
Personal and laundry services	192471	218593	239818	250127	(NA)
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	440180	441765	489099	515168	(NA)
Private households	29751	29305	33185	33556	(NA)
Government and government enterprises	10052724	9971790	10185720	10696645	11294639
Federal civilian	1850852	1908899	1973382	2106742	2247458
Military	2270040	2445264	2547751	2656717	2741553
State and local	5931832	5617627	5664587	5933186	6305628
State government	2455218	2363631	2361321	2525932	(NA)
Local government	3476614	3253996	3303266	3407254	(NA)

Legend/Footnotes

1. The estimates of earnings for 1998-2006 are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The estimates for 2007-2010 are based on the 2007 NAICS. The estimates for 2011-2016 are based on the 2012 NAICS. The estimates for 2017 forward are based on the 2017 NAICS.
2. U.S. Census Bureau midyear population estimates.
3. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total midyear population.
4. Employer contributions for government social insurance are included in earnings by industry and earnings by place of work, but they are excluded from net earnings by place of residence and personal income. Employee and self-employed contributions are subtractions in the calculation of net earnings by place of residence and all of the income measures.
5. The adjustment for residence is the net inflow of the earnings of interarea commuters. For the United States, it consists of adjustments for border workers and US residents employed by international organizations and foreign embassies.
6. Rental income of persons includes the capital consumption adjustment.
7. Includes actual employer contributions and actuarially imputed employer contributions to reflect benefits accrued by defined benefit pension plan participants through service to employers in the current period.
8. Proprietors' income includes the inventory valuation adjustment and the capital consumption adjustment.
9. Under the 2007 NAICS, internet publishing and broadcasting was reclassified to other information services.

Note. All dollar estimates are in thousands of current dollars (not adjusted for inflation). Statistics presented in thousands of dollars do not indicate more precision than statistics presented in millions of dollars.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information

(NA) Not available.

Last updated: March 28, 2025-- new statistics for 2024; revised statistics for 2020-2023.