

**Complete population profile, Census profile, 2021**

		Région du Nunavik [Health region], Quebec						
		Counts			Rates			
Topic	Characteristic	Note	Total	Men+	Women+	Total	Men+	Women+
Population and dwellings	Population, 2021	1	14050	...	...	...	...	...
	Population, 2016	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Population percentage change, 2016 to 2021		...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total private dwellings	2	4957	...	...	...	...	...
	Private dwellings occupied by usual residents	3	4185	...	...	...	...	...
	Population density per square kilometre		...	...	...	...	...	...
	Land area in square kilometres		...	...	...	...	...	...
Age characteristics	Total - Age groups of the population - 100% data		14050	7045	7010	100.0	100.0	100.0
	0 to 14 years		4755	2410	2345	33.8	34.2	33.5
	0 to 4 years		1800	915	885	12.8	13.0	12.6
	5 to 9 years		1490	755	740	10.6	10.7	10.6
	10 to 14 years		1455	740	720	10.4	10.5	10.3
	15 to 64 years		8670	4310	4360	61.7	61.2	62.2
	15 to 19 years		1270	655	615	9.0	9.3	8.8
	20 to 24 years		1210	595	620	8.6	8.4	8.8
	25 to 29 years		1165	525	640	8.3	7.5	9.1
	30 to 34 years		1095	530	570	7.8	7.5	8.1
	35 to 39 years		840	415	420	6.0	5.9	6.0
	40 to 44 years		675	335	335	4.8	4.8	4.8
	45 to 49 years		670	345	325	4.8	4.9	4.6
	50 to 54 years		660	335	330	4.7	4.8	4.7
	55 to 59 years		615	325	290	4.4	4.6	4.1
	60 to 64 years		470	245	220	3.3	3.5	3.1
	65 years and over		630	320	310	4.5	4.5	4.4
	65 to 69 years		285	150	135	2.0	2.1	1.9
	70 to 74 years		220	120	100	1.6	1.7	1.4
	75 to 79 years		75	30	50	0.5	0.4	0.7
	80 to 84 years		25	15	10	0.2	0.2	0.1
	85 years and over		20	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
	85 to 89 years		15	5	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
	90 to 94 years		0	5	5	0.0	0.1	0.1
	95 to 99 years		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	100 years and over		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Total - Distribution (%) of the population by broad age groups - 100% data			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0 to 14 years			33.8	34.2	33.5	33.8	34.2	33.5
15 to 64 years			61.7	61.2	62.2	61.7	61.2	62.2
65 years and over			4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4
85 years and over			0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Average age of the population			27.5	27.6	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.4
Median age of the population			24.0	23.8	24.4	24.0	23.8	24.4
Household and dwelling characteristics	Total - Occupied private dwellings by structural type of dwelling - 100% data		4185	...	...	100.0	...	...
	Single-detached house		1215	...	...	29.0	...	...
	Semi-detached house		2045	...	...	48.9	...	...
	Row house		60	...	...	1.4	...	...
	Apartment or flat in a duplex		195	...	...	4.7	...	...
	Apartment in a building that has fewer than five storeys		665	...	...	15.9	...	...
	Apartment in a building that has five or more storeys		0	...	...	0.0	...	...

	Other single-attached house		0	...	...	0.0	...	...
	Movable dwelling	4	0	...	...	0.0	...	...
	Total - Private households by household size - 100% data		4185	...	...	100.0	...	...
	1 person		935	...	...	22.3	...	...
	2 persons		785	...	...	18.8	...	...
	3 persons		725	...	...	17.3	...	...
	4 persons		670	...	...	16.0	...	...
	5 or more persons		1080	...	...	25.8	...	...
	Number of persons in private households		13970	6995	6975	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Average household size		3.3	...	...	3.3	...	...
Marital status	Total - Marital status for the total population aged 15 years and over - 100% data		9295	4635	4665	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Married or living common-law		4125	2060	2070	44.4	44.4	44.4
	Married		1635	825	810	17.6	17.8	17.4
	Living common-law		2490	1235	1255	26.8	26.6	26.9
	Living common law - Never married		2395	1190	1210	25.8	25.7	25.9
	Living common law - Separated		25	5	20	0.3	0.1	0.4
	Living common law - Divorced		50	35	20	0.5	0.8	0.4
	Living common law - Widowed		20	5	15	0.2	0.1	0.3
	Not married and not living common-law		5170	2570	2600	55.6	55.4	55.7
	Not married and not living common law - Never married		4620	2360	2260	49.7	50.9	48.4
	Not married and not living common law - Separated		150	70	85	1.6	1.5	1.8
	Not married and not living common law - Divorced		170	65	105	1.8	1.4	2.3
	Not married and not living common law - Widowed		225	80	150	2.4	1.7	3.2
Family characteristics	Total - Census families in private households by family size - 100% data	5	3425	...	...	100.0	...	...
	2 persons		1140	...	...	33.3	...	...
	3 persons		825	...	...	24.1	...	...
	4 persons		660	...	...	19.3	...	...
	5 or more persons		800	...	...	23.4	...	...
	Average size of census families		3.5	...	...	3.5	...	...
	Average number of children in census families with children	6	2.2	...	...	2.2	...	...
	Total number of census families in private households - 100% data		3430	...	...	100.0	...	...
	Total couple families		2030	...	...	59.2	...	...
	Married couples		790	...	...	23.0	...	...
	With children	6	640	...	...	18.7	...	...
	Without children		150	...	...	4.4	...	...
	Common-law couples		1245	...	...	36.3	...	...
	With children	6	940	...	...	27.4	...	...
	Without children		305	...	...	8.9	...	...
	Total one-parent families		1395	...	...	40.7	...	...
	in which the parent is a woman+		1075	...	...	31.3	...	...
	in which the parent is a man+		320	...	...	9.3	...	...
	Total - Persons in private households - 100% data		13970	6995	6975	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Total - Persons in census families		12100	5960	6140	86.6	85.2	88.0
	Married spouses or common-law partners		4065	2025	2040	29.1	28.9	29.2
	Parents in one-parent families		1395	320	1075	10.0	4.6	15.4
	Children	6	6640	3615	3020	47.5	51.7	43.3
	In a two-parent family		4030	2180	1850	28.8	31.2	26.5
	In a one-parent family		2610	1435	1170	18.7	20.5	16.8
	Total - Persons not in census families in private households - 100% data		1870	1035	835	13.4	14.8	12.0
	Living alone		935	575	355	6.7	8.2	5.1
	Living with other relatives	7	820	405	420	5.9	5.8	6.0
	Living with non-relatives only		115	55	65	0.8	0.8	0.9

Household type	Total - Household type - 100% data		4185	...	...	100.0	...	...
	One-census-family households without additional persons		2460	...	...	58.8	...	...
	Couple-family households		1625	...	...	38.8	...	...
	With children	6	1280	...	...	30.6	...	...
	Without children		345	...	...	8.2	...	...
	One-parent-family households		840	...	...	20.1	...	...
	Multigenerational households	8	355	...	...	8.5	...	...
	Multiple-census-family households	9	25	...	...	0.6	...	...
	One-census-family households with additional persons	9	270	...	...	6.5	...	...
	Two-or-more-person non-census-family households		135	...	...	3.2	...	...
One-person households		935	...	...	22.3	...	...	
Income of individuals in 2020	Total - Income statistics in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data	10	9225	4590	4635	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Number of total income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data		8850	4370	4480	95.9	95.2	96.7
	Median total income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		38800	34000	42800	38800	34000	42800
	Number of after-tax income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data		8850	4370	4480	95.9	95.2	96.7
	Median after-tax income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		36000	31200	40400	36000	31200	40400
	Number of market income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data		8755	4320	4430	94.9	94.1	95.6
	Median market income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		19600	21000	18600	19600	21000	18600
	Number of employment income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data		7245	3605	3645	78.5	78.5	78.6
	Median employment income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		26000	28400	23600	26000	28400	23600
	Number of government transfers recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data		7395	3505	3895	80.2	76.4	84.0
	Median government transfers in 2020 among recipients (\$)		13000	8900	17000	13000	8900	17000
	Number of employment insurance benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data		470	145	325	5.1	3.2	7.0
	Median employment insurance benefits in 2020 among recipients (\$)		7300	6000	8800	7300	6000	8800
	Number of COVID-19 emergency and recovery benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data		3725	1820	1905	40.4	39.7	41.1
	Median COVID-19 emergency and recovery benefits in 2020 among recipients (\$)		8500	8000	9000	8500	8000	9000
	Total - Income statistics in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	11	9240	4595	4640	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Number of total income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		8860	4375	4490	95.9	95.2	96.8
	Average total income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		49120	46960	51250	49120	46960	51250
	Number of after-tax income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		8860	4375	4490	95.9	95.2	96.8
	Average after-tax income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		41440	38560	44240	41440	38560	44240
	Number of market income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		8765	4325	4440	94.9	94.1	95.7
	Average market income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		36720	38480	35040	36720	38480	35040
	Number of employment income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		7265	3610	3650	78.6	78.6	78.7
	Average employment income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		41280	43320	39280	41280	43320	39280
	Number of government transfers recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		7405	3510	3900	80.1	76.4	84.1
	Average government transfers in 2020 among recipients (\$)		15320	11090	19120	15320	11090	19120
	Number of employment insurance benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		475	150	330	5.1	3.3	7.1
	Average employment insurance benefits in 2020 among recipients (\$)		10160	7300	11440	10160	7300	11440
	Number of COVID-19 emergency and recovery benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		3735	1830	1905	40.4	39.8	41.1
	Average COVID-19 emergency and recovery benefits in 2020 among recipients (\$)		9830	9610	10060	9830	9610	10060
	Total - Employment income statistics in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	12	9240	4595	4640	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Number of employment income recipients in 2020 who worked full-year full-time in 2020 - 25% sample data	13	3735	1875	1860	40.4	40.8	40.1
	Median employment income in 2020 for full-year full-time workers in 2020 (\$)	14	50800	52800	48800	50800	52800	48800
Average employment income in 2020 for full-year full-time workers in 2020 (\$)	15	59000	61700	56250	59000	61700	56250	
Number of employment income recipients in 2020 who worked part-year or part-time in 2020 - 25% sample data	16	1680	795	880	18.2	17.3	19.0	
Median employment income in 2020 of those who worked part-year or part-time in 2020 (\$)		16600	18000	15100	16600	18000	15100	
Average employment income in 2020 of those who worked part-year or part-time in 2020 (\$)		27680	28200	27300	27680	28200	27300	
Composition of total income in 2020 of the population aged 15 years and over in private households (%) - 25% sample data	17	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Market income (%)	18	74.0	81.0	67.6	74.0	81.0	67.6	
Employment income (%)	19	68.8	76.2	62.4	68.8	76.2	62.4	

Government transfers (%)	20	26.1	19.0	32.4	26.1	19.0	32.4
Employment insurance benefits (%)		1.1	0.5	1.6	1.1	0.5	1.6
COVID-19 - Government income support and benefits (%)		9.3	9.1	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.5
COVID-19 - Emergency and recovery benefits (%)		8.4	8.6	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.3
Total - Total income groups in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data	21	9225	4590	4635	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without total income		375	220	155	4.1	4.8	3.3
With total income		8850	4365	4480	95.9	95.2	96.8
Under \$10,000 (including loss)		1180	675	505	13.3	15.6	11.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999		1105	655	450	12.4	14.9	10.1
\$20,000 to \$29,999		1240	650	590	14.1	14.9	13.2
\$30,000 to \$39,999		985	470	515	11.2	10.9	11.5
\$40,000 to \$49,999		905	385	520	10.2	8.8	11.5
\$50,000 to \$59,999		710	300	410	8.1	6.9	9.3
\$60,000 to \$69,999		595	275	320	6.7	6.3	7.0
\$70,000 to \$79,999		465	185	275	5.2	4.2	6.1
\$80,000 to \$89,999		405	180	235	4.6	4.0	5.1
\$90,000 to \$99,999		315	135	180	3.6	3.1	4.0
\$100,000 and over		940	455	485	10.6	10.4	10.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999		725	320	405	8.2	7.2	9.1
\$150,000 and over		220	140	80	2.4	3.1	1.8
Total - After-tax income groups in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data	22	9225	4590	4635	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without after-tax income		375	220	155	4.1	4.8	3.3
With after-tax income		8850	4365	4480	95.9	95.2	96.8
Under \$10,000 (including loss)		1185	680	505	13.3	15.6	11.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999		1155	685	470	13.1	15.8	10.4
\$20,000 to \$29,999		1380	735	650	15.6	16.8	14.5
\$30,000 to \$39,999		1150	565	580	13.0	12.9	13.0
\$40,000 to \$49,999		1045	465	580	11.8	10.5	13.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999		865	380	485	9.8	8.6	10.9
\$60,000 to \$69,999		680	275	400	7.6	6.3	8.9
\$70,000 to \$79,999		430	160	270	4.9	3.7	6.0
\$80,000 to \$89,999		375	150	225	4.2	3.3	5.0
\$90,000 to \$99,999		240	95	140	2.7	2.2	3.1
\$100,000 and over		350	185	170	4.0	4.1	3.8
\$100,000 to \$124,999		245	110	135	2.8	2.5	3.0
\$125,000 and over		105	70	35	1.2	1.6	0.9
Total - Employment income groups in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data	19	9225	4590	4635	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without employment income		1975	985	990	21.5	21.5	21.4
With employment income		7245	3605	3645	78.5	78.5	78.6
Under \$5,000 (including loss)		1465	670	795	20.2	18.6	21.8
\$5,000 to \$9,999		730	360	375	10.1	10.0	10.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999		975	460	515	13.5	12.9	14.0
\$20,000 to \$29,999		675	350	325	9.3	9.7	9.1
\$30,000 to \$39,999		530	275	245	7.2	7.8	6.9
\$40,000 to \$49,999		505	265	240	7.0	7.5	6.4
\$50,000 to \$59,999		425	210	215	5.9	5.8	6.0
\$60,000 to \$69,999		390	205	185	5.4	5.7	5.1
\$70,000 to \$79,999		305	150	155	4.3	4.2	4.3
\$80,000 to \$89,999		285	140	145	4.0	3.9	4.1
\$90,000 to \$99,999		195	115	85	2.7	3.1	2.2
\$100,000 and over		755	395	355	10.4	11.1	9.9
\$100,000 to \$124,999		405	195	215	5.6	5.4	5.8

			\$125,000 and over	345	205	140	4.8	5.5	4.0
Income of individuals in 2019	Total - Income statistics in 2019 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data	23	9225	4590	4635	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Number of total income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 100% data		8540	4200	4340	92.6	91.5	93.6	
	Median total income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		32400	28200	35600	32400	28200	35600	
	Number of after-tax income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 100% data		8540	4200	4340	92.6	91.5	93.6	
	Median after-tax income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		30400	26800	33600	30400	26800	33600	
	Number of market income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 100% data		8440	4165	4280	91.5	90.7	92.3	
	Median market income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		21600	23200	20000	21600	23200	20000	
	Number of employment income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 100% data		7350	3615	3735	79.7	78.8	80.6	
	Median employment income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		25200	27600	23000	25200	27600	23000	
	Number of government transfers recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 100% data		7030	3280	3745	76.2	71.5	80.8	
	Median government transfers in 2019 among recipients (\$)		5720	3360	11100	5720	3360	11100	
	Number of employment insurance benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 100% data		550	215	335	6.0	4.7	7.2	
	Median employment insurance benefits in 2019 among recipients (\$)		8300	6500	9000	8300	6500	9000	
	Total - Income statistics in 2019 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	24	9240	4595	4640	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Number of total income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data		8555	4210	4345	92.6	91.6	93.6	
	Average total income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		43600	42000	45160	43600	42000	45160	
	Number of after-tax income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data		8555	4210	4345	92.6	91.6	93.6	
	Average after-tax income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		36800	34400	39120	36800	34400	39120	
	Number of market income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data		8460	4175	4285	91.6	90.9	92.3	
	Average market income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		35720	37520	33920	35720	37520	33920	
	Number of employment income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data		7365	3620	3740	79.7	78.8	80.6	
	Average employment income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		38440	40680	36240	38440	40680	36240	
	Number of government transfers recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data		7040	3285	3755	76.2	71.5	80.9	
Average government transfers in 2019 among recipients (\$)		10100	6170	13540	10100	6170	13540		
Number of employment insurance benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data		560	215	340	6.1	4.7	7.3		
Average employment insurance benefits in 2019 among recipients (\$)		10120	7800	11600	10120	7800	11600		
Total - Employment income statistics in 2019 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	25	9240	4595	4640	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Number of employment income recipients in 2019 who worked full-year full-time in 2020 - 25% sample data	13	3695	1840	1850	40.0	40.0	39.9		
Median employment income in 2019 for full-year full-time workers in 2020 (\$)	14	43200	45600	41600	43200	45600	41600		
Average employment income in 2019 for full-year full-time workers in 2020 (\$)	15	53100	56150	50040	53100	56150	50040		
Number of employment income recipients in 2019 who worked part-year or part-time in 2020 - 25% sample data	16	1605	775	830	17.4	16.9	17.9		
Median employment income in 2019 of those who worked part-year or part-time in 2020 (\$)		18200	19200	17000	18200	19200	17000		
Average employment income in 2019 of those who worked part-year or part-time in 2020 (\$)		29000	28750	29200	29000	28750	29200		
Composition of total income in 2019 of the population aged 15 years and over in private households (%) - 25% sample data		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Market income (%)		81.0	88.6	74.2	81.0	88.6	74.2		
Employment income (%)		75.8	83.4	69.0	75.8	83.4	69.0		
Government transfers (%)		19.0	11.5	25.9	19.0	11.5	25.9		
Employment insurance benefits (%)		1.5	0.9	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.0		
Income of households in 2020	Total - Income statistics for private households - 100% data	26	4185	...	...	...	...	...	
	Median total income of household in 2020 (\$)		90000	...	...	90000	...	...	
	Median after-tax income of household in 2020 (\$)		79500	...	...	79500	...	...	
	Total - Income statistics for one-person private households - 100% data		935	...	...	...	...	...	
	Median total income of one-person households in 2020 (\$)		46800	...	...	46800	...	...	
	Median after-tax income of one-person households in 2020 (\$)		42000	...	...	42000	...	...	
	Total - Income statistics for two-or-more-persons private households - 100% data		3250	...	...	...	...	...	
	Median total income of two-or-more-person households in 2020 (\$)		103000	...	...	103000	...	...	
	Median after-tax income of two-or-more-person households in 2020 (\$)		90000	...	...	90000	...	...	
	Total - Income statistics for private households - 25% sample data	27	4190	...	...	...	...	...	
	Average total income of household in 2020 (\$)		103800	...	...	103800	...	...	
	Average after-tax income of household in 2020 (\$)		87600	...	...	87600	...	...	
	Total - Income statistics for one-person private households - 25% sample data		935	...	...	...	...	...	

	Average total income of one-person households in 2020 (\$)	58000	...	...	58000	...	...
	Average after-tax income of one-person households in 2020 (\$)	47500	...	...	47500	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for two-or-more-persons private households - 25% sample data	3260	...	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of two-or-more-person households in 2020 (\$)	116900	...	...	116900	...	...
	Average after-tax income of two-or-more-person households in 2020 (\$)	99100	...	...	99100	...	...
	Total - Household total income groups in 2020 for private households - 100% data	21	4185	...	...	100.0	...
	Under \$5,000		40	...	...	1.0	...
	\$5,000 to \$9,999		35	...	...	0.8	...
	\$10,000 to \$14,999		55	...	...	1.3	...
	\$15,000 to \$19,999		80	...	...	1.9	...
	\$20,000 to \$24,999		115	...	...	2.7	...
	\$25,000 to \$29,999		115	...	...	2.7	...
	\$30,000 to \$34,999		135	...	...	3.2	...
	\$35,000 to \$39,999		105	...	...	2.5	...
	\$40,000 to \$44,999		140	...	...	3.3	...
	\$45,000 to \$49,999		120	...	...	2.9	...
	\$50,000 to \$59,999		335	...	...	8.0	...
	\$60,000 to \$69,999		290	...	...	6.9	...
	\$70,000 to \$79,999		240	...	...	5.7	...
	\$80,000 to \$89,999		265	...	...	6.3	...
	\$90,000 to \$99,999		275	...	...	6.6	...
	\$100,000 and over		1830	...	...	43.7	...
	\$100,000 to \$124,999		570	...	...	13.6	...
	\$125,000 to \$149,999		400	...	...	9.6	...
	\$150,000 to \$199,999		485	...	...	11.6	...
	\$200,000 and over		375	...	...	9.0	...
	Total - Household after-tax income groups in 2020 for private households - 100% data	22	4185	...	...	100.0	...
	Under \$5,000		40	...	...	1.0	...
	\$5,000 to \$9,999		35	...	...	0.8	...
	\$10,000 to \$14,999		55	...	...	1.3	...
	\$15,000 to \$19,999		85	...	...	2.0	...
	\$20,000 to \$24,999		120	...	...	2.9	...
	\$25,000 to \$29,999		135	...	...	3.2	...
	\$30,000 to \$34,999		145	...	...	3.5	...
	\$35,000 to \$39,999		115	...	...	2.7	...
	\$40,000 to \$44,999		175	...	...	4.2	...
	\$45,000 to \$49,999		155	...	...	3.7	...
	\$50,000 to \$59,999		380	...	...	9.1	...
	\$60,000 to \$69,999		305	...	...	7.3	...
	\$70,000 to \$79,999		350	...	...	8.4	...
	\$80,000 to \$89,999		365	...	...	8.7	...
	\$90,000 to \$99,999		295	...	...	7.0	...
	\$100,000 and over		1415	...	...	33.8	...
	\$100,000 to \$124,999		545	...	...	13.0	...
	\$125,000 to \$149,999		375	...	...	9.0	...
	\$150,000 and over		500	...	...	11.9	...
Income of economic families in 2020	Total - Income statistics for economic families in private households - 100% data	28	3210	...	...	...	...
	Median total income of economic family in 2020 (\$)		103000	...	...	103000	...
	Median after-tax income of economic family in 2020 (\$)		90000	...	...	90000	...
	Average family size of economic families		4.0	...	...	4.0	...
	Total - Income statistics for couple-only economic families in private households - 100% data		345	...	...	...	...
	Median total income of couple-only economic families in 2020 (\$)		111000	...	...	111000	...

	Median after-tax income of couple-only economic families in 2020 (\$)	94000	...	...	94000	...	...
	Average family size of couple-only economic families	2.0	...	...	2.0	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for couple-with-children economic families in private households - 100% data	1600	...	...	...	...	...
	Median total income of couple-with-children economic families in 2020 (\$)	127000	...	...	127000	...	...
	Median after-tax income of couple-with-children economic families in 2020 (\$)	110000	...	...	110000	...	...
	Average family size of couple-with-children economic families	5.0	...	...	5.0	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for one-parent economic families in private households - 100% data	1115	...	...	...	...	...
	Median total income of one-parent economic families in 2020 (\$)	71500	...	...	71500	...	...
	Median after-tax income of one-parent economic families in 2020 (\$)	67000	...	...	67000	...	...
	Average family size of one-parent economic families	3.4	...	...	3.4	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for persons aged 15 years and over not in economic families in private households - 100% data	29	1050	630	420	...	...
	Median total income in 2020 (\$)	30	45600	42000	53200	45600	42000
	Median after-tax income in 2020 (\$)	30	41200	37200	48000	41200	37200
	Total - Income statistics for economic families in private households - 25% sample data	31	3220	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of economic family in 2020 (\$)	116800	...	...	116800	...	...
	Average after-tax income of economic family in 2020 (\$)	98900	...	...	98900	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for couple-only economic families in private households - 25% sample data	350	...	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of couple-only economic families in 2020 (\$)	125200	...	...	125200	...	...
	Average after-tax income of couple-only economic families in 2020 (\$)	101200	...	...	101200	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for couple-with-children economic families in private households - 25% sample data	1600	...	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of couple-with-children economic families in 2020 (\$)	141600	...	...	141600	...	...
	Average after-tax income of couple-with-children economic families in 2020 (\$)	118500	...	...	118500	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for one-parent economic families in private households - 25% sample data	1115	...	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of one-parent economic families in 2020 (\$)	82000	...	...	82000	...	...
	Average after-tax income of one-parent economic families in 2020 (\$)	72800	...	...	72800	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for persons aged 15 years and over not in economic families in private households - 25% sample data	32	1050	630	420	...	...
	Average total income in 2020 (\$)	30	56200	52600	61600	56200	52600
	Average after-tax income in 2020 (\$)	30	46200	43400	50600	46200	43400
Low income and income inequality in 2020	Total - LIM low-income status in 2020 for the population in private households - 100% data	33	13970	6995	6975	100.0	100.0
	0 to 17 years		5510	2815	2700	39.4	40.2
	0 to 5 years		2105	1060	1045	15.1	15.2
	18 to 64 years		7850	3865	3985	56.2	55.3
	65 years and over		610	320	290	4.4	4.6
	In low income based on the Low-income measure, after tax (LIM-AT)		2015	1000	1015	...	...
	0 to 17 years		955	495	460	...	...
	0 to 5 years		430	225	205	...	...
	18 to 64 years		1005	480	525	...	...
	65 years and over		60	30	30	...	...
	Prevalence of low income based on the Low-income measure, after tax (LIM-AT) (%)		14.4	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.4
	0 to 17 years (%)		17.3	17.6	17.0	17.3	17.6
	0 to 5 years (%)		20.4	21.2	19.6	20.4	21.2
	18 to 64 years (%)		12.8	12.4	13.2	12.8	12.4
	65 years and over (%)		9.6	9.0	11.0	9.6	9.0
	Total - LICO low-income status in 2020 for the population in private households to whom the low-income concept is applicable - 100% data	33	13970	6995	6975	100.0	100.0
	0 to 17 years		5510	2815	2700	39.4	40.2
	0 to 5 years		2105	1060	1050	15.1	15.2
	18 to 64 years		7845	3865	3985	56.2	55.3
	65 years and over		610	320	295	4.4	4.6
	In low income based on the Low-income cut-offs, after tax (LICO-AT)		420	230	185	...	...
	0 to 17 years		165	95	65	...	...
	0 to 5 years		70	40	30	...	...

	18 to 64 years	240	130	115	...	...	...	
	65 years and over	10	5	0	...	...	...	
	Prevalence of low income based on the Low-income cut-offs, after tax (LICO-AT) (%)	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.0	3.3	2.7	
	0 to 17 years (%)	3.0	3.4	2.6	3.0	3.4	2.6	
	0 to 5 years (%)	3.4	4.0	2.6	3.4	4.0	2.6	
	18 to 64 years (%)	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.4	2.9	
	65 years and over (%)	1.6	2.0	x	1.6	2.0	x	
	Total - Adjusted after-tax economic family income decile group for the population in private households - 100% data	34	13970	6995	6975	100.0	100.0	100.0
	In bottom half of the distribution		8400	4140	4255	60.1	59.2	61.0
	In bottom decile		1660	845	820	11.9	12.1	11.8
	In second decile		1565	735	830	11.2	10.5	11.9
	In third decile		1840	900	935	13.2	12.9	13.4
	In fourth decile		1650	825	820	11.8	11.8	11.8
	In fifth decile		1690	835	855	12.1	11.9	12.3
	In top half of the distribution		5575	2850	2715	39.9	40.7	38.9
	In sixth decile		1555	775	780	11.1	11.1	11.2
	In seventh decile		1295	650	650	9.3	9.3	9.3
	In eighth decile		1220	640	585	8.7	9.1	8.4
	In ninth decile		880	450	425	6.3	6.4	6.1
	In top decile		625	335	285	4.5	4.8	4.1
	Total - Inequality measures for the population in private households - 100% data	35	13970	...	...	13970	...	...
	Gini index on adjusted household total income		0.307	...	...	0.307	...	...
	Gini index on adjusted household market income		0.468	...	...	0.468	...	...
	Gini index on adjusted household after-tax income		0.266	...	...	0.266	...	...
	P90/P10 ratio on adjusted household after-tax income		3.5	...	...	3.5	...	...
Knowledge of official languages	Total - Knowledge of official languages for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	36	13980	7000	6980	100.0	100.0	100.0
	English only		8780	4455	4325	62.8	63.6	62.0
	French only		195	100	95	1.4	1.4	1.4
	English and French		3455	1650	1805	24.7	23.6	25.9
	Neither English nor French		1550	800	755	11.1	11.4	10.8
First official language spoken	Total - First official language spoken for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	37	13980	7000	6980	100.0	100.0	100.0
	English		9295	4715	4585	66.5	67.4	65.7
	French		810	405	405	5.8	5.8	5.8
	English and French		2330	1085	1245	16.7	15.5	17.8
	Neither English nor French		1540	795	745	11.0	11.4	10.7
Mother tongue	Total - Mother tongue for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	38	13980	7000	6980	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Single responses		13630	6815	6815	97.5	97.4	97.6
	Official languages		1210	670	545	8.7	9.6	7.8
	English		605	355	250	4.3	5.1	3.6
	French		605	315	295	4.3	4.5	4.2
	Non-official languages		12420	6150	6270	88.8	87.9	89.8
	Indigenous languages	39	12350	6105	6245	88.3	87.2	89.5
	Algonquian languages		95	55	40	0.7	0.8	0.6
	Blackfoot		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cree-Innu languages		95	55	40	0.7	0.8	0.6
	Atikamekw		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cree languages		90	55	35	0.6	0.8	0.5
	Ililimowin (Moose Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Inu Ayimun (Southern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin (Northern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nehinawewin (Swampy Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nehiyawewin (Plains Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0



Nihithawiwin (Woods Cree)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cree, n.o.s.	90	55	35	0.6	0.8	0.5
Innu (Montagnais)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Naskapi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eastern Algonquian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mi'kmaq	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wolastoqewi (Malecite)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway-Potawatomi languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anicinabemowin (Algonquin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oji-Cree	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anishinaabemowin (Chippewa)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Daawaamwin (Odawa)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saulteau (Western Ojibway)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algonquian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Athabaskan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakelh (Carrier)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dane-zaa (Beaver)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dene, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gwich'in	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey-Hare languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deh Gah Ghotie Zhatie (South Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Satuotine Yati (North Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahltan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kaska (Nahani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahltan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlicho (Dogrib)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tse'khene (Sekani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsilhqot'in (Chilcotin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsuu T'ina (Sarsi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wetsuwet'en-Babine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlingit	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktit (Inuit) languages	12245	6050	6200	87.6	86.4	88.8
Inuinnaqtun (Inuvialuktun)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuinnaqtun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuvialuktun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktitut	12245	6050	6200	87.6	86.4	88.8
Inuktit (Inuit) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cayuga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mohawk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oneida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Ktunaxa (Kutenai)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michif	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Halkomelem	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lillooet	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ntlakapamux (Thompson)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secwepemctsin (Shuswap)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Squamish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Straits	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syilx (Okanagan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assiniboine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakota	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stoney	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gitksan (Gitksan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nisga'a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haisla	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heiltsuk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kwak'wala (Kwakiutl)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.i.e.	5	0	5	0.0	0.0	0.1
Indigenous languages, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Indigenous languages	65	45	20	0.5	0.6	0.3
Afro-Asiatic languages	5	5	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Berber languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kabyle	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamazight	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chadic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hausa	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coptic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oromo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages	5	5	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Amharic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arabic	5	5	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Aramaic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Harari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hebrew	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Maltese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tigrigna	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Khmer (Cambodian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vietnamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages	10	5	5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bikol	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bisaya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cebuano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fijian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiligaynon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ilocano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kankanaey	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinaray-a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Merina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malay	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pampangan (Kapampangan, Pampango)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pangasinan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	10	5	5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Waray-Waray	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haitian Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaican English Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Krio	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morisyen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sango	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kannada	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malayalam	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamil	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Telugu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tulu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Georgian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hmong-Mien languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages	30	20	10	0.2	0.3	0.1
Albanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balto-Slavic languages	5	5	5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Baltic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages	5	5	5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Belarusian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Bulgarian	5	0	5	0.0	0.0	0.1
Czech	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macedonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Polish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rusyn	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian	5	5	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Bosnian	5	5	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovak	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovene (Slovenian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukrainian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Irish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scottish Gaelic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Welsh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages	5	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Frisian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
High German languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yiddish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon-Low Franconian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Afrikaans	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dutch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low German, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plautdietsch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vlaams (Flemish)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scandinavian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Danish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Icelandic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norwegian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swedish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages	5	5	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bengali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gujarati	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hindi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kacchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kashmiri	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Konkani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marathi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nepali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Oriya languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Odia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oriya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Punjabi (Panjabi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rohingya	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sindhi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sinhala (Sinhalese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Urdu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages	5	5	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Baluchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurdish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Parsi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pashto	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian languages	5	5	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Dari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian Persian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian (Farsi), n.o.s.	5	5	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages	15	10	5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Catalan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portuguese	5	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spanish	10	5	5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Italic (Romance) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japanese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korean	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mongolian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages	10	5	5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Akan (Twi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bamanankan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Edo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
...wé	0	5	5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Fulah (Pular, Pulaar, Fulfulde)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ganda	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gikuyu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Igbo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinyarwanda (Rwanda)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lingala	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luba-Kasai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MÚoré	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mwani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ndebele	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rundi (Kirundi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shona	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Soninke	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sotho-Tswana languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swahili	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Wojenaka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wolof	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yoruba	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dinka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuer	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
American Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quebec Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages	5	5	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Chinese languages	5	5	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Hakka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mandarin	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Dong	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Nan (Chaochow, Teochow, Fukien, Taiwanese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wu (Shanghainese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yue (Cantonese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibeto-Burman languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burmese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kuki-Chin languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karenic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
S'gaw Karen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karenic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibetan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibeto-Burman languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tai-Kadai languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lao	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tai-Kadai languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkic languages	5	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kazakh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkish	5	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uyghur	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uzbek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uralic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finnish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple responses	355	185	165	2.5	2.6	2.4
English and French	45	30	20	0.3	0.4	0.3
English and non-official language(s)	230	120	115	1.6	1.7	1.6
French and non-official language(s)	45	25	20	0.3	0.4	0.3

	English, French and non-official language(s)		25	10	15	0.2	0.1	0.2
	Multiple non-official languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All languages spoken at home	Total - All languages spoken at home for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	40	13980	7000	6980	100.0	100.0	100.0
	English		740	420	320	5.3	6.0	4.6
	French		440	220	220	3.1	3.1	3.2
	Non-official language		9770	4925	4845	69.9	70.4	69.4
	Indigenous	39	9755	4915	4835	69.8	70.2	69.3
	Non-Indigenous		20	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
	English and French		140	80	65	1.0	1.1	0.9
	English and non-official language(s)		2590	1205	1380	18.5	17.2	19.8
	French and non-official language(s)		45	15	30	0.3	0.2	0.4
	English, French and non-official language(s)		250	130	115	1.8	1.9	1.6
	Multiple non-official languages		10	10	5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Language spoken most often at home	Total - Language spoken most often at home for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	41	13980	7000	6980	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Single responses		13445	6735	6705	96.2	96.2	96.1
	Official languages		1805	930	875	12.9	13.3	12.5
	English		1285	680	605	9.2	9.7	8.7
	French		515	250	270	3.7	3.6	3.9
	Non-official languages		11640	5805	5830	83.3	82.9	83.5
	Indigenous languages	39	11615	5790	5820	83.1	82.7	83.4
	Algonquian languages		40	20	20	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Blackfoot		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cree-Innu languages		40	20	20	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Atikamekw		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cree languages		40	20	20	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Ililimowin (Moose Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Inu Ayimun (Southern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin (Northern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nehinawewin (Swampy Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nehiyawewin (Plains Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nihithawiwin (Woods Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cree, n.o.s.		40	20	20	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Innu (Montagnais)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Naskapi		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Eastern Algonquian languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Mikmaq		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Wolastoqewi (Malecite)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ojibway-Potawatomi languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Anicinabemowin (Algonquin)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Oji-Cree		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ojibway languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Anishinaabemowin (Chippewa)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Daawaamwin (Odawa)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Saulteau (Western Ojibway)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ojibway, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Algonquian languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Athabaskan languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Northern Athabaskan languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Dakelh (Carrier)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Dane-zaa (Beaver)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Dene, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Gwich'in		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Slavey-Hare languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deh Gah Ghotie Zhatie (South Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Satuotine Yati (North Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahltan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kaska (Nahani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahltan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlicho (Dogrib)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tse'khene (Sekani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsilhqot'in (Chilcotin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsuu T'ina (Sarsi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wetsuwet'en-Babine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlingit	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktit (Inuit) languages	11570	5765	5800	82.8	82.4	83.1
Inuinnaqtun (Inuvialuktun)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuinnaqtun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuvialuktun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktitut	11570	5765	5800	82.8	82.4	83.1
Inuktit (Inuit) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cayuga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mohawk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oneida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ktunaxa (Kutenai)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michif	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Halkomelem	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lillooet	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ntlakapamux (Thompson)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secwepemctsin (Shuswap)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Squamish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Straits	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syilx (Okanagan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assiniboine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakota	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stoney	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gitksan (Gitksan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nisga'a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haisla	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0



Heiltsuk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kwak'wala (Kwakiutl)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Indigenous languages	25	15	10	0.2	0.2	0.1
Afro-Asiatic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kabyle	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamazight	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chadic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hausa	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coptic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oromo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Amharic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arabic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Harari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hebrew	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maltese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tigrigna	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Khmer (Cambodian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vietnamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bikol	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bisaya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cebuano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fijian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiligaynon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ilocano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kankanaey	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinaray-a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Merina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malay	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pampangan (Kapampangan, Pampango)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Pangasinan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Waray-Waray	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haitian Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaican English Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Krio	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morisyen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sango	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kannada	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malayalam	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamil	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Telugu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tulu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Georgian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hmong-Mien languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages	10	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Albanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balto-Slavic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Baltic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Belarusian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macedonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Polish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rusyn	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bosnian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovak	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovene (Slovenian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukrainian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Irish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scottish Gaelic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Welsh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages	5	5	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Frisian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

High German languages	5	5	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
German	5	5	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Pennsylvania German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yiddish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon-Low Franconian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Afrikaans	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dutch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low German, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plautdietsch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vlaams (Flemish)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scandinavian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Danish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Icelandic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norwegian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swedish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bengali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gujarati	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hindi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kacchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kashmiri	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Konkani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marathi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nepali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oriya languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Odia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oriya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Punjabi (Panjabi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rohingya	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sindhi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sinhala (Sinhalese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Urdu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Baluchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurdish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Parsi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pashto	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian Persian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian (Farsi), n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Catalan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Italian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portuguese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spanish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japanese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korean	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mongolian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages	0	5	5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Akan (Twi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bamanankan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Edo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
...wé	0	5	5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Fulah (Pular, Pulaar, Fulfulde)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ganda	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gikuyu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Igbo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinyarwanda (Rwanda)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lingala	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luba-Kasai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MÚoré	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mwani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ndebele	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rundi (Kirundi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shona	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Soninke	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sotho-Tswana languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swahili	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wojenaka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wolof	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yoruba	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dinka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuer	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
American Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quebec Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hakka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mandarin	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Dong	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Nan (Chaochow, Teochow, Fukien, Taiwanese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wu (Shanghainese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yue (Cantonese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Chinese languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Tibeto-Burman languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Burmese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Kuki-Chin languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Karenic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	S'gaw Karen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Karenic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Tibetan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Tibeto-Burman languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Sino-Tibetan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Tai-Kadai languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Lao	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Thai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Tai-Kadai languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Turkic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Azerbaijani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Kazakh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Turkish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Uyghur	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Uzbek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Turkic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Uralic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Estonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Finnish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Hungarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Other languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Multiple responses	540	265	270	3.9	3.8	3.9	
	English and French	50	30	20	0.4	0.4	0.3	
	English and non-official language(s)	435	210	225	3.1	3.0	3.2	
	French and non-official language(s)	15	5	10	0.1	0.1	0.1	
	English, French and non-official language(s)	30	20	20	0.2	0.3	0.3	
	Multiple non-official languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other language spoken regularly at home	Total - Other language(s) spoken regularly at home for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	42	13980	7000	6980	100.0	100.0	100.0
	None		11440	5800	5640	81.8	82.9	80.8
	English		1775	825	945	12.7	11.8	13.5
	French		90	55	35	0.6	0.8	0.5
	Non-official language		450	200	250	3.2	2.9	3.6
	Indigenous	39	425	180	240	3.0	2.6	3.4
	Non-Indigenous		20	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
	English and French		125	60	65	0.9	0.9	0.9
	English and non-official language(s)		15	5	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
	French and non-official language(s)		35	15	20	0.3	0.2	0.3
	English, French and non-official language(s)		5	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Multiple non-official languages		45	25	20	0.3	0.4	0.3
Knowledge of languages	Total - Knowledge of languages for the population in private households - 25% sample data	43	13990	7010	6980	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Official languages		12440	6205	6230	88.9	88.5	89.3
	English		12235	6100	6130	87.5	87.0	87.8
	French		3670	1755	1910	26.2	25.0	27.4
	Non-official languages		13135	6525	6605	93.9	93.1	94.6
	Indigenous languages	39	12970	6435	6530	92.7	91.8	93.6
	Algonquian languages		160	90	70	1.1	1.3	1.0
	Blackfoot		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Cree-Innu languages	160	90	70	1.1	1.3	1.0
Atikamekw	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cree languages	145	85	60	1.0	1.2	0.9
Ilimowin (Moose Cree)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inu Ayimun (Southern East Cree)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin (Northern East Cree)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nehinawewin (Swampy Cree)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nehiyawewin (Plains Cree)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nihithawiwin (Woods Cree)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cree, n.o.s.	145	85	60	1.0	1.2	0.9
Innu (Montagnais)	15	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Naskapi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eastern Algonquian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mi'kmaq	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wolastoqewi (Malecite)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway-Potawatomi languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anicinabemowin (Algonquin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oji-Cree	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anishinaabemowin (Chippewa)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Daawaamwin (Odawa)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saulteau (Western Ojibway)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algonquian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Athabaskan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakelh (Carrier)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dane-zaa (Beaver)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dene, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gwich'in	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey-Hare languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deh Gah Ghotie Zhatie (South Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Satuotine Yati (North Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahltan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kaska (Nahani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahltan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlicho (Dogrib)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tse'khene (Sekani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsilhqot'in (Chilcotin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsuu T'ina (Sarsi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wetsuwet'en-Babine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlingit	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktut (Inuit) languages	12890	6390	6495	92.1	91.2	93.1
Inuinnaqtun (Inuvialuktun)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuinnaqtun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Inuvialuktun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktitut	12890	6390	6495	92.1	91.2	93.1
Inuktit (Inuit) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cayuga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mohawk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oneida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ktunaxa (Kutenai)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michif	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Halkomelem	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lillooet	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ntlakapamux (Thompson)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secwepemctsin (Shuswap)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Squamish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Straits	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syilx (Okanagan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assiniboine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakota	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stoney	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gitksan (Gitksan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nisga'a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haisla	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heiltsuk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kwak'wala (Kwakiutl)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Indigenous languages	205	110	95	1.5	1.6	1.4
Afro-Asiatic languages	10	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Berber languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kabyle	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamazight	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chadic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hausa	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coptic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oromo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages	10	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0

Amharic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arabic	10	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Aramaic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Harari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hebrew	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maltese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tigrigna	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Khmer (Cambodian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vietnamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages, n.i.e	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages	15	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bikol	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bisaya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cebuano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fijian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiligaynon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ilocano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kankanaey	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinaray-a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Merina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malay	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pampangan (Kapampangan, Pampango)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pangasinan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	10	0	10	0.1	0.0	0.1
Waray-Waray	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages	15	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Haitian Creole	10	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Jamaican English Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Krio	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morisyen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sango	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kannada	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malayalam	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamil	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Telugu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tulu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Georgian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hmong-Mien languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages	140	70	65	1.0	1.0	0.9



Albanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balto-Slavic languages	10	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Baltic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages	10	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Belarusian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macedonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Polish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rusyn	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bosnian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovak	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovene (Slovenian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukrainian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Irish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scottish Gaelic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Welsh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages	20	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Frisian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
High German languages	20	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
German	20	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pennsylvania German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yiddish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon-Low Franconian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Afrikaans	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dutch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low German, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plautdietsch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vlaams (Flemish)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scandinavian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Danish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Icelandic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norwegian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swedish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages	10	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Indo-Aryan languages	0	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Assamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Bengali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gujarati	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hindi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kacchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kashmiri	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Konkani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marathi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nepali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oriya languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Odia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oriya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Punjabi (Panjabi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rohingya	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sindhi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sinhala (Sinhalese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Urdu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages	10	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Baluchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurdish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Parsi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pashto	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian languages	10	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Dari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian Persian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian (Farsi), n.o.s.	10	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages	110	50	60	0.8	0.7	0.9
Catalan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italian	15	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Portuguese	10	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Romanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spanish	100	45	55	0.7	0.6	0.8
Italic (Romance) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japanese	10	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Korean	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mongolian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages	15	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Akan (Twi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bamanankan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Edo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
...wé	0	10	10	0.0	0.1	0.1
Fulah (Pular, Pulaar, Fulfulde)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ganda	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gikuyu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Igbo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinyarwanda (Rwanda)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lingala	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luba-Kasai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

MÚoré	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mwani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ndebele	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rundi (Kirundi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shona	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Soninke	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sotho-Tswana languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swahili	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wojenaka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wolof	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yoruba	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages, n.i.e.	10	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dinka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuer	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages	10	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
American Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quebec Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages, n.i.e.	0	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Sino-Tibetan languages	0	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Chinese languages	0	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Hakka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mandarin	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Dong	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Nan (Chaochow, Teochow, Fukien, Taiwanese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wu (Shanghainese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yue (Cantonese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibeto-Burman languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burmese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kuki-Chin languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karenic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
S'gaw Karen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karenic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibetan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibeto-Burman languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tai-Kadai languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lao	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tai-Kadai languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkic languages	10	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Azerbaijani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kazakh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkish	10	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Uyghur	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uzbek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uralic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Estonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Finnish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Hungarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Other languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Indigenous population	Total - Indigenous identity for the population in private households - 25% sample data	44	13985	7005	6985	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Indigenous identity	45	12860	6380	6485	92.0	91.1	92.8
	Single Indigenous responses	46	12745	6315	6430	91.1	90.1	92.1
	First Nations (North American Indian)		115	65	50	0.8	0.9	0.7
	Métis		35	25	10	0.3	0.4	0.1
	Inuk†(Inuit)		12590	6225	6365	90.0	88.9	91.1
	Multiple Indigenous responses	47	110	55	50	0.8	0.8	0.7
	Indigenous responses not included elsewhere	48	10	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	Non-Indigenous identity		1130	625	500	8.1	8.9	7.2
	Total - Registered or Treaty Indian status for the population in private households - 25% sample data	44	13985	7005	6985	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Registered or Treaty Indian	49	115	60	50	0.8	0.9	0.7
	Not a Registered or Treaty Indian		13870	6945	6930	99.2	99.1	99.2
Household characteristics	Total - Private households by tenure - 25% sample data	50	4190	...	...	100.0	...	...
	Owner		120	...	...	2.9	...	...
	Renter		4075	...	...	97.3	...	...
	Dwelling provided by the local government, First Nation or Indian band		0	...	...	0.0	...	...
	Total - Occupied private dwellings by condominium status - 25% sample data	51	4190	...	...	100.0	...	...
	Condominium		230	...	...	5.5	...	...
	Not condominium		3965	...	...	94.6	...	...
	Total - Occupied private dwellings by number of bedrooms - 25% sample data	52	4190	...	...	100.0	...	...
	No bedrooms		25	...	...	0.6	...	...
	1 bedroom		485	...	...	11.6	...	...
	2 bedrooms		2130	...	...	50.8	...	...
	3 bedrooms		880	...	...	21.0	...	...
	4 or more bedrooms		680	...	...	16.2	...	...
	Total - Occupied private dwellings by number of rooms - 25% sample data	53	4190	...	...	100.0	...	...
	1 to 4 rooms		2640	...	...	63.0	...	...
	5 rooms		830	...	...	19.8	...	...
	6 rooms		420	...	...	10.0	...	...
	7 rooms		200	...	...	4.8	...	...
	8 or more rooms		100	...	...	2.4	...	...
	Average number of rooms per dwelling		4.4	...	...	4.4	...	...
	Total - Private households by number of persons per room - 25% sample data	54	4190	...	...	100.0	...	...
	One person or fewer per room		3430	...	...	81.9	...	...
	More than one person per room		760	...	...	18.1	...	...
	Total - Private households by housing suitability - 25% sample data	55	4190	...	...	100.0	...	...
	Suitable		3010	...	...	71.8	...	...
	Not suitable		1185	...	...	28.3	...	...
	Total - Occupied private dwellings by period of construction - 25% sample data	56	4190	...	...	100.0	...	...
	1960 or before		30	...	...	0.7	...	...
	1961 to 1980		350	...	...	8.4	...	...
	1981 to 1990		840	...	...	20.0	...	...
	1991 to 2000		635	...	...	15.2	...	...
	2001 to 2005		375	...	...	8.9	...	...
	2006 to 2010		405	...	...	9.7	...	...
	2011 to 2015		720	...	...	17.2	...	...
	2016 to 2021	57	835	...	...	19.9	...	...
	Total - Occupied private dwellings by dwelling condition - 25% sample data	58	4190	...	...	100.0	...	...

Only regular maintenance and minor repairs needed		3270	...	...	78.0	...	...
Major repairs needed		925	...	...	22.1	...	...
Total - Private households by number of household maintainers - 25% sample data	59	4190	...	...	100.0	...	...
One-maintainer household		2750	...	...	65.6	...	...
Two-maintainer household		1285	...	...	30.7	...	...
Three-or-more-maintainer household		160	...	...	3.8	...	...
Total - Private households by age of primary household maintainers - 25% sample data	60	4190	...	...	100.0	...	...
15 to 24 years		275	...	...	6.6	...	...
25 to 34 years		1070	...	...	25.5	...	...
35 to 44 years		870	...	...	20.8	...	...
45 to 54 years		800	...	...	19.1	...	...
55 to 64 years		725	...	...	17.3	...	...
65 to 74 years		370	...	...	8.8	...	...
75 to 84 years		75	...	...	1.8	...	...
85 years and over		10	...	...	0.2	...	...
Total - Owner and tenant households with household total income greater than zero, in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings by shelter-cost-to-income ratio - 25% sample data	61	4180	...	...	100.0	...	...
Spending less than 30% of income on shelter costs		4020	...	...	96.2	...	...
Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs		160	...	...	3.8	...	...
30% to less than 100%		135	...	...	3.2	...	...
Total - Occupied private dwellings by housing indicators - 25% sample data	62	4190	...	...	100.0	...	...
Total - Households 'spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs' or 'not suitable' or 'major repairs needed'		1920	...	...	45.8	...	...
Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs only		120	...	...	2.9	...	...
Not suitable only		860	...	...	20.5	...	...
Major repairs needed only		590	...	...	14.1	...	...
'Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs' and 'not suitable'		10	...	...	0.2	...	...
'Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs' and 'major repairs needed'		30	...	...	0.7	...	...
'Not suitable' and 'major repairs needed'		305	...	...	7.3	...	...
'Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs' and 'not suitable' and 'major repairs needed'		10	...	...	0.2	...	...
Acceptable housing		2275	...	...	54.3	...	...
Total - Owner and tenant households with household total income greater than zero and shelter-cost-to-income ratio less than 100%, in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings - 25% sample data	63	4150	...	...	100.0	...	...
In core need		1265	...	...	30.5	...	...
Not in core need		2890	...	...	69.6	...	...
Total - Owner households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings - 25% sample data		120	...	...	...	...	...
% of owner households with a mortgage	64	37.5	...	...	37.5	...	...
% of owner households spending 30% or more of its income on shelter costs	61	8.3	...	...	8.3	...	...
% in core housing need	63	16.7	...	...	16.7	...	...
Median monthly shelter costs for owned dwellings (\$)	65	1020	...	...	1020	...	...
Average monthly shelter costs for owned dwellings (\$)	65	1220	...	...	1220	...	...
Median value of dwellings (\$)	66	400000	...	...	400000	...	...
Average value of dwellings (\$)	66	470000	...	...	470000	...	...
Total - Tenant households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings - 25% sample data		4070	...	...	...	...	...
% of tenant households in subsidized housing	67	66.6	...	...	66.6	...	...
% of tenant households spending 30% or more of its income on shelter costs	61	3.8	...	...	3.8	...	...
% in core housing need	63	30.7	...	...	30.7	...	...
Median monthly shelter costs for rented dwellings (\$)	65	500	...	...	500	...	...
Average monthly shelter costs for rented dwellings (\$)	65	508	...	...	508	...	...
Total - Households living in a dwelling provided by the local government, First Nation or Indian band in non-farm private dwellings - 25% sample data		0	...	...	...	...	...
% of households living in a dwelling provided by the local government, First Nation or Indian band spending more than 30% on shelter costs	61	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Median monthly shelter costs for dwellings provided by local government, First Nation or Indian band (\$)	65	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Average monthly shelter costs for dwellings provided by local government, First Nation or Indian band (\$)	65	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indigenous ancestry	Total - Indigenous ancestry for the population in private households - 25% sample data	68	13990	7005	6985	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Indigenous ancestry (only)	69	11710	5815	5895	83.7	83.0	84.4
	Single Indigenous ancestry (only)	70	11440	5665	5770	81.8	80.9	82.6
	First Nations (North American Indian) single ancestry		280	145	135	2.0	2.1	1.9
	Métis single ancestry		0	10	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Inuit single ancestry		11155	5520	5635	79.7	78.8	80.7
	Multiple Indigenous ancestries (only)	71	265	145	120	1.9	2.1	1.7
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Métis ancestry only		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Inuit ancestry only		260	140	120	1.9	2.0	1.7
	Métis and Inuit ancestry only		10	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Métis and Inuit ancestry only		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries	72	1340	665	680	9.6	9.5	9.7
	Single Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries	73	1250	625	625	8.9	8.9	8.9
	First Nations (North American Indian) and non-Indigenous ancestry only		60	40	20	0.4	0.6	0.3
	Métis and non-Indigenous ancestry only		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Inuit and non-Indigenous ancestry only		1185	585	600	8.5	8.4	8.6
	Multiple Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries	74	90	40	55	0.6	0.6	0.8
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Métis and non-Indigenous ancestry only		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Inuit and non-Indigenous ancestry only		90	35	55	0.6	0.5	0.8
	Métis and Inuit and non-Indigenous ancestry only		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Métis and Inuit and non-Indigenous ancestry only		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Non-Indigenous ancestry only	75	945	535	410	6.8	7.6	5.9
Citizenship	Total - Citizenship for the population in private households - 25% sample data	76	13985	7005	6980	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Canadian citizens	77	13950	6985	6970	99.7	99.7	99.9
	Canadian citizens aged under 18		5510	2815	2700	39.4	40.2	38.7
	Canadian citizens aged 18 and over		8440	4170	4270	60.4	59.5	61.2
	Not Canadian citizens	78	35	20	15	0.3	0.3	0.2
Immigrant status and period of immigration	Total - Immigrant status and period of immigration for the population in private households - 25% sample data	79	13985	7005	6980	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Non-immigrants	80	13835	6900	6935	98.9	98.5	99.4
	Immigrants	81	145	100	45	1.0	1.4	0.6
	Before 1980		30	30	0	0.2	0.4	0.0
	1980 to 1990		25	15	10	0.2	0.2	0.1
	1991 to 2000		25	10	15	0.2	0.1	0.2
	2001 to 2010		20	15	0	0.1	0.2	0.0
	2011 to 2021	82	55	30	20	0.4	0.4	0.3
	2011 to 2015		35	25	15	0.3	0.4	0.2
	2016 to 2021		20	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Non-permanent residents	83	10	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Age at immigration	Total - Age at immigration for the immigrant population in private households - 25% sample data	84	145	105	45	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Under 5 years		15	10	0	10.3	9.5	0.0
	5 to 14 years		20	20	0	13.8	19.0	0.0
	15 to 24 years		25	20	0	17.2	19.0	0.0
	25 to 44 years		75	50	20	51.7	47.6	44.4
	45 years and over		10	0	10	6.9	0.0	22.2
Selected places of birth for the immigrant population	Total - Place of birth for the immigrant population in private households - 25% sample data	85	145	105	45	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Americas		45	35	10	31.0	33.3	22.2
	Brazil		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Colombia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	El Salvador		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Guyana		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Haiti		10	10	0	6.9	9.5	0.0
Jamaica		10	10	0	6.9	9.5	0.0
Mexico		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Peru		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United States of America		10	10	0	6.9	9.5	0.0
Other places of birth in Americas		15	10	10	10.3	9.5	22.2
Europe		45	30	15	31.0	28.6	33.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
France		20	10	10	13.8	9.5	22.2
Germany		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greece		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungary		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poland		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romania		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbia	86	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukraine		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	87	15	10	10	10.3	9.5	22.2
Other places of birth in Europe		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Africa		25	20	0	17.2	19.0	0.0
Algeria		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Congo, Democratic Republic of the		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Egypt		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eritrea		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ethiopia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nigeria		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somalia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Africa, Republic of		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other places of birth in Africa		15	10	0	10.3	9.5	0.0
Asia		30	20	15	20.7	19.0	33.3
Afghanistan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iran	88	10	10	0	6.9	9.5	0.0
Iraq		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lebanon		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syria	89	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkey		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
China	90	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong	91	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korea, South	92	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taiwan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Philippines		15	10	10	10.3	9.5	22.2
Viet Nam		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakistan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sri Lanka		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Other places of birth in Asia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Oceania and other places of birth	93	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Selected places of birth for the recent immigrant population	Total - Place of birth for the recent immigrant population in private households - 25% sample data	94	15	10	10	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Americas		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Brazil		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Colombia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Haiti		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Jamaica		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Mexico		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	United States of America		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Venezuela	95	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other places of birth in Americas		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Europe		10	0	0	66.7	0.0	0.0
	France		10	0	0	66.7	0.0	0.0
	Germany		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ireland	96	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Italy		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Russian Federation		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ukraine		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	United Kingdom	87	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other places of birth in Europe		10	10	0	66.7	100.0	0.0
	Africa		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Algeria		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Burundi		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cameroon		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Congo, Democratic Republic of the		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Côte d'Ivoire		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Egypt		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Eritrea		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ethiopia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Morocco		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nigeria		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Somalia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	South Africa, Republic of		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Sudan	97	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tunisia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other places of birth in Africa		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Asia		10	0	0	66.7	0.0	0.0	
Afghanistan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Bangladesh		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
China	90	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Hong Kong	91	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
India		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Iran	88	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Iraq		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Israel		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Japan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Jordan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Korea, South	92	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Lebanon		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Nepal		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Pakistan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	



	Philippines		10	0	0	66.7	0.0	0.0
	Saudi Arabia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Sri Lanka		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Syria	89	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Turkey		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	United Arab Emirates		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Viet Nam		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other places of birth in Asia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Oceania and other	93	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Australia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other places of birth	98	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Generation status	Total - Generation status for the population in private households - 25% sample data	99	13985	7005	6985	100.0	100.0	100.0
	First generation	100	175	115	60	1.3	1.6	0.9
	Second generation	101	205	100	105	1.5	1.4	1.5
	Third generation or more	102	13605	6790	6820	97.3	96.9	97.6
Admission category and applicant type	Total - Admission category and applicant type for the immigrant population in private households who were admitted between 1980 and 2021 - 25% sample data	103	115	75	45	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Economic immigrants	104	55	35	25	47.8	46.7	55.6
	Principal applicants	105	45	25	15	39.1	33.3	33.3
	Secondary applicants	106	10	0	0	8.7	0.0	0.0
	Immigrants sponsored by family	107	50	35	20	43.5	46.7	44.4
	Refugees	108	10	0	0	8.7	0.0	0.0
	Other immigrants	109	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-admission experience	Total - Pre-admission experience for the immigrant population in private households who were admitted between 1980 and 2021 - 25% sample data	110	115	75	45	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Asylum claim before admission	111	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Work permits only before admission	112	15	15	10	13.0	20.0	22.2
	Study permits only before admission	113	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Work and study permits before admission	114	10	0	0	8.7	0.0	0.0
	Other permits before admission	115	10	0	10	8.7	0.0	22.2
	No pre-admission experience	116	85	50	35	73.9	66.7	77.8
Visible minority	Total - Visible minority for the population in private households - 25% sample data	117	13990	7005	6985	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Total visible minority population	118	155	95	65	1.1	1.4	0.9
	South Asian		10	0	10	0.1	0.0	0.1
	Chinese		15	0	10	0.1	0.0	0.1
	Black		85	55	25	0.6	0.8	0.4
	Filipino		10	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	Arab		10	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	Latin American		10	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	Southeast Asian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	West Asian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Korean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Japanese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Visible minority, n.i.e.	119	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Multiple visible minorities		0	10	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Not a visible minority	120	13830	6915	6920	98.9	98.7	99.1
Ethnic or cultural origin	Total - Ethnic or cultural origin for the population in private households - 25% sample data	121	13985	7005	6980	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Canadian		385	200	185	2.8	2.9	2.7
	English		205	120	90	1.5	1.7	1.3
	Irish		185	85	100	1.3	1.2	1.4
	Scottish		380	190	195	2.7	2.7	2.8
	French, n.o.s.	122	440	230	210	3.1	3.3	3.0

German		65	25	35	0.5	0.4	0.5
Chinese		20	10	15	0.1	0.1	0.2
Italian		35	20	15	0.3	0.3	0.2
Indian (India)		0	10	10	0.0	0.1	0.1
Ukrainian		15	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Dutch		10	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Polish		15	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Québécois		240	115	115	1.7	1.6	1.6
British Isles, n.o.s.	123	20	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Filipino		20	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
French Canadian		145	75	75	1.0	1.1	1.1
Caucasian (White), n.o.s.	124	265	130	130	1.9	1.9	1.9
First Nations (North American Indian), n.o.s.	125	50	20	25	0.4	0.3	0.4
Métis		20	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
European, n.o.s.	126	55	20	30	0.4	0.3	0.4
Russian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norwegian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Welsh		15	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Portuguese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
American		20	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Spanish		25	10	15	0.2	0.1	0.2
Swedish		10	0	10	0.1	0.0	0.1
Hungarian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Acadian		20	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pakistani		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African, n.o.s.	127	35	20	15	0.3	0.3	0.2
Jewish		15	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Punjabi		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vietnamese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arab, n.o.s.	128	10	0	10	0.1	0.0	0.1
Greek		10	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Jamaican		20	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Asian, n.o.s.	129	10	0	10	0.1	0.0	0.1
Cree, n.o.s.	130	315	160	155	2.3	2.3	2.2
Korean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romanian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lebanese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian		0	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Christian, n.i.e.	131	20	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Danish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North American Indigenous, n.o.s.	132	180	90	85	1.3	1.3	1.2
Sikh		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austrian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Belgian		10	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Haitian		20	15	10	0.1	0.2	0.1
Hindu		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mexican		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mennonite		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss		10	0	10	0.1	0.0	0.1
Finnish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sri Lankan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Japanese		10	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
South Asian, n.o.s.	133	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mi'kmaq, n.o.s.	134	15	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Northern European, n.o.s.	135	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Muslim		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Egyptian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latin, Central or South American, n.o.s.	136	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamil		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Icelandic		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Colombian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Moroccan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syrian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guyanese		10	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Afghan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Black, n.o.s.	137	10	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Serbian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Newfoundlander		20	15	10	0.1	0.2	0.1
Hong Konger		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ontarian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian		10	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Trinidadian/Tobagonian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkish		25	10	10	0.2	0.1	0.1
Inuit, n.o.s.	138	12680	6270	6405	90.7	89.5	91.8
Bangladeshi		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algerian		0	10	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Brazilian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nigerian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovak		10	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Eastern European, n.o.s.	139	10	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Somali		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taiwanese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iraqi		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salvadorean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African Caribbean		10	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
East or Southeast Asian, n.o.s.	140	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
West or Central Asian or Middle Eastern, n.o.s.	141	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Caribbean, n.o.s.	142	10	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Algonquin		10	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
West Indian, n.o.s.	143	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuanian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South African		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Australian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Palestinian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chilean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Congolese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nova Scotian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ethiopian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hispanic, n.o.s.	144	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Peruvian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Yoruba		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cambodian (Khmer)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber		0	10	10	0.0	0.1	0.1
Albanian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maltese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macedonian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Western European, n.o.s.	145	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Brunswicker		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gujarati		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eritrean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African Canadian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Israeli		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mohawk		30	20	10	0.2	0.3	0.1
Czechoslovakian, n.o.s.	146	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgarian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Albertan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ghanaian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Barbadian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African American		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yugoslavian, n.o.s.	147	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tunisian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic, n.o.s.	148	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuban		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bosnian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Venezuelan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Innu/Montagnais, n.o.s.	149	55	30	25	0.4	0.4	0.4
Latvian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bengali		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cameroonian		10	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Guatemalan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Laotian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ilocano		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Irish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic, n.o.s.	150	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
British Columbian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecuadorian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Franco Ontarian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Argentinian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurdish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fijian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jatt		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North American, n.o.s.	151	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coptic		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thai		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dominican		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nepali		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kabyle		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assyrian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Igbo		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Byelorussian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dene, n.o.s.	152	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Blackfoot, n.o.s.	153	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Abenaki		10	0	10	0.1	0.0	0.1
Moldovan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquois (Haudenosaunee), n.o.s.	154	10	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
New Zealander		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sudanese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Breton		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania Dutch		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malaysian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plains Cree		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North African, n.o.s.	155	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Huron (Wendat)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saskatchewanian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Buddhist		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gaspesian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norman		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern or East African, n.o.s.	156	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ivorian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saulteaux		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anishinaabe, n.o.s.	157	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burundian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tigrinya		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nicaraguan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mauritian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kenyan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oji-Cree		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vincetian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jordanian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manitoban		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cape Bretoner		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rwandan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grenadian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malayali		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chaldean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sinhalese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mayan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Honduran		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cherokee		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Qalipu Mi'kmaq		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Caribbean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Flemish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Empire Loyalist		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senegalese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijani		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sicilian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pashtun		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malay		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bantu, n.o.s.	158	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibetan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Zimbabwean	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Burmese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Mongolian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Azorean	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Atikamekw	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Bamileke	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Indo-Guyanese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ugandan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Oromo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Tanzanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Yemeni	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Central African	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Libyan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Basque	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Uruguayan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Akan, n.o.s.	159	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Central or West African, n.o.s.	160	0	10	0	0.0	0.1
	Igorot	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Fulani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Woodland Cree	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Guinean	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	St. Lucian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Prince Edward Islander	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Maliseet	10	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	Beninese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Telugu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Roma	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Costa Rican	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	African Nova Scotian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Malagasy	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Kashmiri	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Singaporean	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Karen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Edo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Tajik	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Amhara	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Paraguayan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Religion	Total - Religion for the population in private households - 25% sample data	161	13990	7010	6980	100.0	100.0
	Buddhist		10	0	0	0.1	0.0
	Christian		10565	5280	5285	75.5	75.3
	Christian, n.o.s.	162	695	350	345	5.0	5.0
	Anabaptist		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Anglican		8760	4375	4385	62.6	62.4
	Baptist		25	10	20	0.2	0.1
	Catholic		715	365	340	5.1	5.2
	Christian Orthodox		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Jehovah's Witness		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Latter Day Saints		15	0	10	0.1	0.0
	Lutheran		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Methodist and Wesleyan (Holiness)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Pentecostal and other Charismatic		240	110	130	1.7	1.6
	Presbyterian		10	0	0	0.1	0.0

	Reformed		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	United Church		10	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	Other Christian and Christian-related traditions		105	50	55	0.8	0.7	0.8
	Hindu		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Jewish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Muslim		15	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Sikh		10	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	Traditional (North American Indigenous) spirituality		180	85	95	1.3	1.2	1.4
	Other religions and spiritual traditions		40	15	25	0.3	0.2	0.4
	No religion and secular perspectives		3175	1605	1565	22.7	22.9	22.4
Mobility status 1 year ago	Total - Mobility status 1 year ago - 25% sample data	163	13570	6800	6765	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Non-movers		12445	6260	6190	91.7	92.1	91.5
	Movers		1125	545	580	8.3	8.0	8.6
	Non-migrants		845	400	445	6.2	5.9	6.6
	Migrants		275	140	135	2.0	2.1	2.0
	Internal migrants		265	135	130	2.0	2.0	1.9
	Intraprovincial migrants		195	95	100	1.4	1.4	1.5
	Interprovincial migrants		60	35	30	0.4	0.5	0.4
	External migrants		10	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Mobility status 5 years ago	Total - Mobility status 5 years ago - 25% sample data	164	12185	6090	6100	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Non-movers		7925	3965	3965	65.0	65.1	65.0
	Movers		4255	2125	2130	34.9	34.9	34.9
	Non-migrants		3170	1590	1580	26.0	26.1	25.9
	Migrants		1090	530	555	8.9	8.7	9.1
	Internal migrants		1075	525	545	8.8	8.6	8.9
	Intraprovincial migrants		930	455	480	7.6	7.5	7.9
	Interprovincial migrants		145	70	70	1.2	1.1	1.1
	External migrants		15	10	0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Secondary (high) school diploma or equivalency certificate	Total - Secondary (high) school diploma or equivalency certificate for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	165	9235	4600	4640	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No high school diploma or equivalency certificate		6125	3150	2980	66.3	68.5	64.2
	With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	166	3110	1455	1660	33.7	31.6	35.8
	Total - Secondary (high) school diploma or equivalency certificate for the population aged 25 to 64 years in private households - 25% sample data	165	6160	3030	3125	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No high school diploma or equivalency certificate		3800	1950	1850	61.7	64.4	59.2
	With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	166	2360	1085	1275	38.3	35.8	40.8
Highest certificate, diploma or degree	Total - Highest certificate, diploma or degree for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	165	9240	4595	4645	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No certificate, diploma or degree		5745	2910	2840	62.2	63.3	61.1
	High (secondary) school diploma or equivalency certificate	167	1755	810	945	19.0	17.6	20.3
	Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree		1730	875	855	18.7	19.0	18.4
	Postsecondary certificate or diploma below bachelor level		1305	715	595	14.1	15.6	12.8
	Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma		680	440	240	7.4	9.6	5.2
	Non-apprenticeship trades certificate or diploma	168	300	185	110	3.2	4.0	2.4
	Apprenticeship certificate	169	385	250	130	4.2	5.4	2.8
	College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	170	510	225	280	5.5	4.9	6.0
	University certificate or diploma below bachelor level		115	45	70	1.2	1.0	1.5
	Bachelor's degree or higher		430	165	265	4.7	3.6	5.7
	Bachelor's degree		280	105	170	3.0	2.3	3.7
	University certificate or diploma above bachelor level		25	10	15	0.3	0.2	0.3
	Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry		10	0	10	0.1	0.0	0.2
	Master's degree		105	30	75	1.1	0.7	1.6
	Earned doctorate	171	20	10	10	0.2	0.2	0.2

	Total - Highest certificate, diploma or degree for the population aged 25 to 64 years in private households - 25% sample data	165	6160	3030	3130	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No certificate, diploma or degree		3475	1750	1725	56.4	57.8	55.1
	High (secondary) school diploma or equivalency certificate	167	1230	555	675	20.0	18.3	21.6
	Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree		1460	730	730	23.7	24.1	23.3
	Postsecondary certificate or diploma below bachelor level		1080	590	490	17.5	19.5	15.7
	Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma		560	360	200	9.1	11.9	6.4
	Non-apprenticeship trades certificate or diploma	168	245	155	85	4.0	5.1	2.7
	Apprenticeship certificate	169	315	205	110	5.1	6.8	3.5
	College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	170	430	190	240	7.0	6.3	7.7
	University certificate or diploma below bachelor level		90	40	55	1.5	1.3	1.8
	Bachelor's degree or higher		380	135	240	6.2	4.5	7.7
	Bachelor's degree		240	90	145	3.9	3.0	4.6
	University certificate or diploma above bachelor level		15	10	10	0.2	0.3	0.3
	Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Master's degree		100	30	70	1.6	1.0	2.2
	Earned doctorate	171	20	10	10	0.3	0.3	0.3
Major field of study - Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) 2021	Total - Major field of study - Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) 2021 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	172	9235	4600	4645	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	173	7505	3715	3785	81.3	80.8	81.5
	Education		235	55	180	2.5	1.2	3.9
	13. Education		235	55	180	2.5	1.2	3.9
	Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies		55	20	35	0.6	0.4	0.8
	10. Communications technologies/technicians and support services		10	10	10	0.1	0.2	0.2
	50. Visual and performing arts		45	15	30	0.5	0.3	0.6
	Humanities		95	50	50	1.0	1.1	1.1
	16. Indigenous and foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics		25	0	15	0.3	0.0	0.3
	23. English language and literature/letters		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	24. Liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities		35	25	15	0.4	0.5	0.3
	30A Interdisciplinary humanities	174	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	38. Philosophy and religious studies		10	0	10	0.1	0.0	0.2
	39. Theology and religious vocations		10	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	54. History		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	55. French language and literature/lettersCAN		10	10	0	0.1	0.2	0.0
	Social and behavioural sciences and law		240	65	175	2.6	1.4	3.8
	05. Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies		15	10	10	0.2	0.2	0.2
	09. Communication, journalism and related programs		20	0	10	0.2	0.0	0.2
	19. Family and consumer sciences/human sciences		90	10	80	1.0	0.2	1.7
	22. Legal professions and studies		10	0	10	0.1	0.0	0.2
	30B Interdisciplinary social and behavioural sciences	175	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	42. Psychology		25	10	20	0.3	0.2	0.4
	45. Social sciences		75	30	40	0.8	0.7	0.9
	Business, management and public administration		230	85	145	2.5	1.8	3.1
	30.16 Accounting and computer science		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	44. Public administration and social service professions		50	10	35	0.5	0.2	0.8
	52. Business, management, marketing and related support services		185	75	110	2.0	1.6	2.4
	Physical and life sciences and technologies		40	20	20	0.4	0.4	0.4
	26. Biological and biomedical sciences		30	10	15	0.3	0.2	0.3
	30.01 Biological and physical sciences		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	30C Other interdisciplinary physical and life sciences	176	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40. Physical sciences		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	41. Science technologies/technicians		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Mathematics, computer and information sciences		35	25	10	0.4	0.5	0.2



11. Computer and information sciences and support services		25	25	0	0.3	0.5	0.0
25. Library science		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27. Mathematics and statistics		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30D Interdisciplinary mathematics, computer and information sciences	177	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture, engineering, and related trades		365	320	50	4.0	7.0	1.1
04. Architecture and related services		10	0	10	0.1	0.0	0.2
14. Engineering		30	25	10	0.3	0.5	0.2
15. Engineering/engineering-related technologies/technicians		45	45	0	0.5	1.0	0.0
30.12 Historic preservation and conservation		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
46. Construction trades		165	135	30	1.8	2.9	0.6
47. Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians		85	80	10	0.9	1.7	0.2
48. Precision production		25	25	0	0.3	0.5	0.0
Agriculture, natural resources and conservation		25	15	10	0.3	0.3	0.2
01. Agricultural and veterinary sciences/services/operations and related fields	178	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
03. Natural resources and conservation		15	0	0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Health and related fields		180	55	130	1.9	1.2	2.8
30.37 Design for human health		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
31. Parks, recreation, leisure, fitness, and kinesiology		10	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
51. Health professions and related programs	178	170	45	125	1.8	1.0	2.7
60. Health professions residency/fellowship programs		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
61. Medical residency/fellowship programs		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal, protective and transportation services		230	180	50	2.5	3.9	1.1
12. Culinary, entertainment, and personal services		45	15	30	0.5	0.3	0.6
28. Military science, leadership and operational art		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
29. Military technologies and applied sciences		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
43. Security and protective services		65	55	10	0.7	1.2	0.2
49. Transportation and materials moving		125	115	10	1.4	2.5	0.2
Other	179	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total - Major field of study - Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) 2021 for the population aged 25 to 64 years in private households - 25% sample data	172	6160	3030	3125	100.0	100.0	100.0
No postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	173	4705	2305	2400	76.4	76.1	76.8
Education		185	40	145	3.0	1.3	4.6
13. Education		185	40	145	3.0	1.3	4.6
Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies		35	10	25	0.6	0.3	0.8
10. Communications technologies/technicians and support services		10	10	0	0.2	0.3	0.0
50. Visual and performing arts		30	10	20	0.5	0.3	0.6
Humanities		70	35	35	1.1	1.2	1.1
16. Indigenous and foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics		15	10	10	0.2	0.3	0.3
23. English language and literature/letters		10	10	0	0.2	0.3	0.0
24. Liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities		25	20	10	0.4	0.7	0.3
30A Interdisciplinary humanities	174	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
38. Philosophy and religious studies		10	0	0	0.2	0.0	0.0
39. Theology and religious vocations		10	0	0	0.2	0.0	0.0
54. History		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
55. French language and literature/lettersCAN		10	10	10	0.2	0.3	0.3
Social and behavioural sciences and law		215	60	155	3.5	2.0	5.0
05. Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies		10	10	10	0.2	0.3	0.3
09. Communication, journalism and related programs		15	0	15	0.2	0.0	0.5
19. Family and consumer sciences/human sciences		80	0	70	1.3	0.0	2.2
22. Legal professions and studies		10	0	10	0.2	0.0	0.3
30B Interdisciplinary social and behavioural sciences	175	10	10	0	0.2	0.3	0.0
42. Psychology		25	0	20	0.4	0.0	0.6

	45. Social sciences	65	30	35	1.1	1.0	1.1	
	Business, management and public administration	215	80	135	3.5	2.6	4.3	
	30.16 Accounting and computer science	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	44. Public administration and social service professions	40	15	30	0.6	0.5	1.0	
	52. Business, management, marketing and related support services	170	65	105	2.8	2.1	3.4	
	Physical and life sciences and technologies	40	20	20	0.6	0.7	0.6	
	26. Biological and biomedical sciences	30	10	15	0.5	0.3	0.5	
	30.01 Biological and physical sciences	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	30C Other interdisciplinary physical and life sciences	176	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	40. Physical sciences	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	41. Science technologies/technicians	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Mathematics, computer and information sciences	25	20	0	0.4	0.7	0.0	
	11. Computer and information sciences and support services	20	20	0	0.3	0.7	0.0	
	25. Library science	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	27. Mathematics and statistics	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	30D Interdisciplinary mathematics, computer and information sciences	177	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Architecture, engineering, and related trades	300	255	45	4.9	8.4	1.4	
	04. Architecture and related services	10	0	10	0.2	0.0	0.3	
	14. Engineering	25	20	10	0.4	0.7	0.3	
	15. Engineering/engineering-related technologies/technicians	40	35	10	0.6	1.2	0.3	
	30.12 Historic preservation and conservation	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	46. Construction trades	145	115	25	2.4	3.8	0.8	
	47. Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	65	65	10	1.1	2.1	0.3	
	48. Precision production	10	10	0	0.2	0.3	0.0	
	Agriculture, natural resources and conservation	20	10	0	0.3	0.3	0.0	
	01. Agricultural and veterinary sciences/services/operations and related fields	178	0	10	0.0	0.3	0.3	
	03. Natural resources and conservation	10	10	0	0.2	0.3	0.0	
	Health and related fields	165	50	115	2.7	1.7	3.7	
	30.37 Design for human health	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	31. Parks, recreation, leisure, fitness, and kinesiology	10	0	0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	51. Health professions and related programs	178	155	45	2.5	1.5	3.5	
	60. Health professions residency/fellowship programs	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	61. Medical residency/fellowship programs	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Personal, protective and transportation services	200	155	45	3.2	5.1	1.4	
	12. Culinary, entertainment, and personal services	35	15	25	0.6	0.5	0.8	
	28. Military science, leadership and operational art	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	29. Military technologies and applied sciences	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	43. Security and protective services	55	40	10	0.9	1.3	0.3	
	49. Transportation and materials moving	110	100	10	1.8	3.3	0.3	
	Other	179	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Location of study compared with province or territory of residence	Total - Location of study compared with province or territory of residence for the population aged 25 to 64 years in private households - 25% sample data	180	6160	3030	3125	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree		4705	2305	2400	76.4	76.1	76.8
	Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	181	1460	725	730	23.7	23.9	23.4
	Location of study inside Canada		1410	695	710	22.9	22.9	22.7
	Same as province or territory of residence		1195	580	615	19.4	19.1	19.7
	Different than province or territory of residence		210	115	95	3.4	3.8	3.0
	Location of study outside Canada	182	50	30	15	0.8	1.0	0.5
	Americas		0	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.3
	United States of America		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Mexico		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cuba		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Haiti		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaica		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brazil		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Colombia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Peru		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Venezuela	95	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other locations of study in Americas		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Europe		25	15	0	0.4	0.5	0.0
Belgium		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
France		10	0	10	0.2	0.0	0.3
Germany		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Switzerland		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungary		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Moldova	183	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poland		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romania		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukraine		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	96	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	87	10	10	0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbia	86	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other locations of study in Europe		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Africa		10	10	0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Nigeria		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algeria		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tunisia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Egypt		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Africa, Republic of		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other locations of study in Africa		10	10	0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Asia		15	0	10	0.2	0.0	0.3
Iran	88	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iraq		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Israel		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lebanon		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syria	89	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkey		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
China	90	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taiwan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong	91	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korea, South	92	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Philippines		10	0	0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Viet Nam		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sri Lanka		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakistan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other locations of study in Asia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Oceania		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Australia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	New Zealand		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other locations of study in Oceania		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Labour force status	Total - Population aged 15 years and over by labour force status - 25% sample data	184	9240	4595	4645	...	...	...
	In the labour force		5835	2975	2860	...	...	...
	Employed		5245	2660	2585	...	...	...
	Unemployed		590	315	270	...	...	...
	Not in the labour force		3405	1620	1785	...	...	...
	Participation rate		63.1	64.7	61.6	63.1	64.7	61.6
	Employment rate		56.8	57.9	55.7	56.8	57.9	55.7
	Unemployment rate		10.1	10.6	9.4	10.1	10.6	9.4
Work activity during the reference year	Total - Population aged 15 years and over by work activity during the reference year - 25% sample data	185	9235	4600	4645	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Did not work	186	3520	1745	1770	38.1	37.9	38.1
	Worked		5725	2850	2870	62.0	62.0	61.8
	Worked full year full time	187	3890	1960	1930	42.1	42.6	41.6
	Worked part year and/or part time	188	1830	890	940	19.8	19.3	20.2
	Average weeks worked in reference year		44.5	44.6	44.4	44.5	44.6	44.4
Class of worker including job permanency	Total - Labour force aged 15 years and over by class of worker including job permanency - 25% sample data	189	5830	2975	2855	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of worker - not applicable	190	250	155	100	4.3	5.2	3.5
	All classes of workers	191	5580	2820	2760	95.7	94.8	96.7
	Employee		5490	2760	2730	94.2	92.8	95.6
	Permanent position		4710	2380	2330	80.8	80.0	81.6
	Temporary position		780	380	400	13.4	12.8	14.0
	Fixed term (1 year or more)		245	100	145	4.2	3.4	5.1
	Casual, seasonal or short-term position (less than 1 year)		535	285	250	9.2	9.6	8.8
	Self-employed	192	90	55	35	1.5	1.8	1.2
Occupation - Broad category - National	Total - Labour force aged 15 years and over by occupation - Broad category - National Occupational Classification (NOC) 2021 - 25% sample data	193	5830	2975	2855	100.0	100.0	100.0
Occupational Classification (NOC) 2021	Occupation - not applicable	190	250	155	100	4.3	5.2	3.5
	All occupations	191	5580	2820	2760	95.7	94.8	96.7
	0 Legislative and senior management occupations		65	45	15	1.1	1.5	0.5
	1 Business, finance and administration occupations		755	190	565	13.0	6.4	19.8
	2 Natural and applied sciences and related occupations		95	70	20	1.6	2.4	0.7
	3 Health occupations		245	65	180	4.2	2.2	6.3
	4 Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services		1140	285	855	19.6	9.6	29.9
	5 Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport		255	85	175	4.4	2.9	6.1
	6 Sales and service occupations		1565	735	825	26.8	24.7	28.9
	7 Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations		1280	1180	100	22.0	39.7	3.5
	8 Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations		80	60	15	1.4	2.0	0.5
	9 Occupations in manufacturing and utilities		100	95	10	1.7	3.2	0.4
Industry - Sectors - North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2017	Total - Labour force aged 15 years and over by industry - Sectors - North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2017 - 25% sample data	194	5830	2975	2855	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Industry - not applicable	190	250	155	100	4.3	5.2	3.5
	All industries	191	5580	2820	2760	95.7	94.8	96.7
	11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting		25	20	0	0.4	0.7	0.0
	21 Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction		140	100	45	2.4	3.4	1.6
	22 Utilities		145	140	10	2.5	4.7	0.4
	23 Construction		110	75	35	1.9	2.5	1.2
	31-33 Manufacturing		20	10	10	0.3	0.3	0.4
	41 Wholesale trade		35	25	10	0.6	0.8	0.4
	44-45 Retail trade		600	335	265	10.3	11.3	9.3

	48-49 Transportation and warehousing		345	255	85	5.9	8.6	3.0
	51 Information and cultural industries		45	15	30	0.8	0.5	1.1
	52 Finance and insurance		15	0	15	0.3	0.0	0.5
	53 Real estate and rental and leasing		225	160	70	3.9	5.4	2.5
	54 Professional, scientific and technical services		45	15	30	0.8	0.5	1.1
	55 Management of companies and enterprises		0	10	0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	56 Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services		185	125	55	3.2	4.2	1.9
	61 Educational services		785	255	525	13.5	8.6	18.4
	62 Health care and social assistance		1275	325	955	21.9	10.9	33.5
	71 Arts, entertainment and recreation		90	55	35	1.5	1.8	1.2
	72 Accommodation and food services		160	55	100	2.7	1.8	3.5
	81 Other services (except public administration)		210	145	60	3.6	4.9	2.1
	91 Public administration		1120	700	425	19.2	23.5	14.9
All languages used at work	Total - All languages used at work for the population in private households aged 15 years and over who worked since January 1, 2020 - 25% sample data	195	6185	3095	3095	100.0	100.0	100.0
	English		805	480	330	13.0	15.5	10.7
	French		90	50	40	1.5	1.6	1.3
	Non-official language		1630	850	780	26.4	27.5	25.2
	Indigenous	39	1625	845	780	26.3	27.3	25.2
	Non-Indigenous		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	English and French		375	185	190	6.1	6.0	6.1
	English and non-official language(s)		2805	1340	1470	45.4	43.3	47.5
	French and non-official language(s)		45	20	20	0.7	0.6	0.6
	English, French and non-official language(s)		440	180	265	7.1	5.8	8.6
	Multiple non-official languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Language used most often at work	Total - Language used most often at work for the population aged 15 years and over who worked since January 1, 2020, in private households, 2021 Census - 25% sample data	196	6185	3095	3095	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Single responses		5535	2835	2700	89.5	91.6	87.2
	Official languages		1870	1025	850	30.2	33.1	27.5
	English		1645	900	740	26.6	29.1	23.9
	French		230	125	110	3.7	4.0	3.6
	Non-official languages		3665	1815	1850	59.3	58.6	59.8
	Indigenous languages	39	3660	1815	1850	59.2	58.6	59.8
	Algonquian languages		15	10	10	0.2	0.3	0.3
	Blackfoot		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cree-Innu languages		15	10	10	0.2	0.3	0.3
	Atikamekw		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cree languages		15	10	10	0.2	0.3	0.3
	Ililimowin (Moose Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Inu Ayimun (Southern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin (Northern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nehinawewin (Swampy Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nehiyawewin (Plains Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nihithawiwin (Woods Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cree, n.o.s.		15	10	10	0.2	0.3	0.3
	Innu (Montagnais)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Naskapi		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Eastern Algonquian languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Mi'kmaq		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Wolastoqewi (Malecite)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ojibway-Potawatomi languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Anicinabemowin (Algonquin)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Oji-Cree	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anishinaabemowin (Chippewa)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Daawaamwin (Odawa)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saulteau (Western Ojibway)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algonquian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Athabaskan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakelh (Carrier)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dane-zaa (Beaver)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dene, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gwich'in	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey-Hare languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deh Gah Ghotie Zhatie (South Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Satuotine Yati (North Slavey)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahltan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlicho (Dogrib)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tse'khene (Sekani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsilhqot'in (Chilcotin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsuu T'ina (Sarsi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wetsuwet'en-Babine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlingit	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktit (Inuit) languages	3645	1805	1840	58.9	58.3	59.5
Inuinnaqtun (Inuvialuktun)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuinnaqtun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuvialuktun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktitut	3645	1805	1840	58.9	58.3	59.5
Inuktit (Inuit) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mohawk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oneida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ktunaxa (Kutenai)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michif	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Halkomelem	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lillooet	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ntlakapamux (Thompson)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secwepemctsin (Shuswap)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Squamish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Straits	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syilx (Okanagan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Assiniboine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakota	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stoney	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gitksan (Gitksan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nisga'a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haisla	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heiltsuk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kwak'wala (Kwakiutl)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Indigenous languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Afro-Asiatic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kabyle	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamazight	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chadic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coptic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oromo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Amharic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arabic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hebrew	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tigrigna	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Khmer (Cambodian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vietnamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bikol	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bisaya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cebuano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiligaynon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ilocano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kankanaey	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Malay	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pampangan (Kapampangan, Pampango)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pangasinan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haitian Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaican English Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morisyen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kannada	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malayalam	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamil	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Telugu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Georgian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Albanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balto-Slavic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Baltic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macedonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Polish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bosnian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovak	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovene (Slovenian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukrainian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scottish Gaelic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Frisian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
High German languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yiddish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon-Low Franconian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Afrikaans	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0



Dutch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low German, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plautdietsch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vlaams (Flemish)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scandinavian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Danish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Icelandic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norwegian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swedish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bengali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gujarati	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hindi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kacchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marathi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nepali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Punjabi (Panjabi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sindhi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sinhala (Sinhalese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Urdu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurdish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pashto	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian Persian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian (Farsi), n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Catalan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portuguese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spanish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japanese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korean	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mongolian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Akan (Twi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Edo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fulah (Pular, Pulaar, Fulfulde)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ganda	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Igbo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Kinyarwanda (Rwanda)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lingala	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rundi (Kirundi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shona	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swahili	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wolof	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yoruba	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dinka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
American Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quebec Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hakka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mandarin	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Dong	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Nan (Chaochow, Teochow, Fukien, Taiwanese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wu (Shanghainese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yue (Cantonese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibeto-Burman languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burmese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karenic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
S'gaw Karen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karenic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibetan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibeto-Burman languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tai-Kadai languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lao	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tai-Kadai languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uyghur	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uzbek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uralic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finnish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple responses	655	255	390	10.6	8.2	12.6
English and French	75	30	45	1.2	1.0	1.5
English and non-official language(s)	505	195	305	8.2	6.3	9.9
French and non-official language(s)	10	0	10	0.2	0.0	0.3

	English, French and non-official language(s)	60	25	35	1.0	0.8	1.1	
	Multiple non-official languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other language(s) used regularly at work	Total - Other language(s) used regularly at work for the population in private households aged 15 years and over who worked since January 1, 2020 - 25% sample data	197	6185	3095	3095	100.0	100.0	100.0
	None		3100	1615	1485	50.1	52.2	48.0
	English		1935	940	995	31.3	30.4	32.1
	French		290	135	160	4.7	4.4	5.2
	Non-official language		550	275	275	8.9	8.9	8.9
	Indigenous	39	545	275	270	8.8	8.9	8.7
	Non-Indigenous		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	English and French		180	70	110	2.9	2.3	3.6
	English and non-official language(s)		30	10	15	0.5	0.3	0.5
	French and non-official language(s)		105	50	50	1.7	1.6	1.6
	English, French and non-official language(s)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Multiple non-official languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Place of work status	Total - Place of work status for the employed labour force aged 15 years and over - 25% sample data	198	5245	2655	2585	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Worked at home		105	45	55	2.0	1.7	2.1
	Worked outside Canada		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	No fixed workplace address		525	395	130	10.0	14.9	5.0
	Usual place of work		4615	2215	2400	88.0	83.4	92.8
Commuting destination	Total - Commuting destination for the employed labour force aged 15 years and over with a usual place of work - 25% sample data	199	4615	2215	2405	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Commute within census subdivision (CSD) of residence		4275	2030	2240	92.6	91.6	93.1
	Commute to a different census subdivision (CSD) within census division (CD) of residence		315	165	145	6.8	7.4	6.0
	Commute to a different census subdivision (CSD) and census division (CD) within province or territory of residence		30	15	10	0.7	0.7	0.4
	Commute to a different province or territory		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Main mode of commuting	Total - Main mode of commuting for the employed labour force aged 15 years and over with a usual place of work or no fixed workplace address - 25% sample data	200	5140	2610	2530	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Car, truck or van		2585	1420	1165	50.3	54.4	46.0
	Car, truck or van - as a driver		1835	1030	810	35.7	39.5	32.0
	Car, truck or van - as a passenger		750	390	360	14.6	14.9	14.2
	Public transit		40	15	25	0.8	0.6	1.0
	Walked		1460	685	770	28.4	26.2	30.4
	Bicycle		15	10	15	0.3	0.4	0.6
	Other method		1040	485	555	20.2	18.6	21.9
Commuting duration	Total - Commuting duration for the employed labour force aged 15 years and over with a usual place of work or no fixed workplace address - 25% sample data	201	5140	2610	2530	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Less than 15 minutes		4625	2345	2285	90.0	89.8	90.3
	15 to 29 minutes		390	195	195	7.6	7.5	7.7
	30 to 44 minutes		50	20	30	1.0	0.8	1.2
	45 to 59 minutes		15	10	0	0.3	0.4	0.0
	60 minutes and over		55	40	20	1.1	1.5	0.8
Time leaving for work	Total - Time leaving for work for the employed labour force aged 15 years and over with a usual place of work or no fixed workplace address - 25% sample data	202	5140	2610	2530	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Between 5 a.m. and 5:59 a.m.		30	25	10	0.6	1.0	0.4
	Between 6 a.m. and 6:59 a.m.		160	135	25	3.1	5.2	1.0
	Between 7 a.m. and 7:59 a.m.		575	435	140	11.2	16.7	5.5
	Between 8 a.m. and 8:59 a.m.		2250	1025	1225	43.8	39.3	48.4
	Between 9 a.m. and 11:59 a.m.		1745	795	945	33.9	30.5	37.4
	Between 12 p.m. and 4:59 a.m.		380	200	180	7.4	7.7	7.1
Children eligible for instruction in the minority official language	Total - Eligibility for instruction in the minority official language for the population in private households born in 2003 or later - 100% data	203	5600	2855	2750	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Children eligible for instruction in the minority official language		4150	2125	2025	74.1	74.4	73.6

	Children not eligible for instruction in the minority official language		1450	725	725	25.9	25.4	26.4
Eligibility and instruction in the minority official language for school-aged children	Total - Eligibility and instruction in the minority official language, for the population in private households born between 2003 and 2015 (inclusive) - 100% data	204	3705	1895	1815	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Children eligible for instruction in the minority official language		2875	1485	1385	77.6	78.4	76.3
	Eligible children†who have been instructed in the minority official language at the primary or secondary level in Canada		1870	1015	855	50.5	53.6	47.1
	Eligible children†who have not been instructed in the minority official language at the primary or secondary level in Canada		1000	475	530	27.0	25.1	29.2
	Children not eligible for instruction in the minority official language		835	410	425	22.5	21.6	23.4

Symbols:

... : not applicable

x : suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act

Notes:

[1] 2021 and 2016 population

Statistics Canada is committed to protect the privacy of all Canadians and the confidentiality of the data they provide to us. As part of this commitment some population counts of geographic areas are adjusted in order to ensure confidentiality.

The adjustment to counts of the total population for any dissemination block is controlled to ensure that the population counts for dissemination areas will always be within 5 of the actual values. The adjustment has no impact on the population counts of census divisions and large census subdivisions.

[2] Total private dwellings

Private dwelling refers to a separate set of living quarters with a private entrance either from outside the building or from a common hall lobby vestibule or stairway inside the building. The entrance to the dwelling must be one that can be used without passing through the living quarters of some other person or group of persons.

[3] Private dwellings occupied by usual residents

A private dwelling occupied by usual residents refers to a private dwelling in which a person or a group of persons is permanently residing.

Also included are private dwellings whose usual residents are temporarily absent on May 11 2021.

[4] The category 'Movable dwelling' includes mobile homes and other movable dwellings such as houseboats recreational vehicles†and railroad cars.

[5] A census family is defined as a married couple (with or without children) a common-law couple (with or without children) or a one-parent family. For more information refer to the†Census Dictionary: Census family structure.

[6] There is no age restriction on children. Includes children living with a grandparent or grandparents without a parent present.

[7] Includes foster children.

[8] Multigenerational households represent all households where there is at least one person who is both the grandparent of a person in the household and the parent of another person in the same household. They also represent all households where there is at least one person who is both the child of a person in the household and the grandchild of another person in the same household. In previous censuses multigenerational households were only created based on the former definition not the latter. As a result there may be small differences in counts for 2011 and 2016 in archived tables.

[9] Excludes multigenerational households.

[10] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

\*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families

\*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations

\*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

\*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)

\*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds

\*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)

\*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships

\*income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

\*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals

\*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income

\*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance

\*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

Market income - The sum of employment income (wages salaries and commissions net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice) investment income private retirement income (retirement pensions superannuation and annuities including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

Government transfers - All cash benefits received from federal provincial territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

- \*Old Age Security pension Guaranteed Income Supplement Allowance or Allowance for the Survivor

- \*retirement disability and survivor benefits from Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan

- \*benefits from Employment Insurance and Québec parental insurance plan

- \*child benefits from federal and provincial programs

- \*social assistance benefits

- \*workers' compensation benefits

- \*Canada workers benefit (CWB)

- \*Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit

- \*other income from government sources.

For the 2021 Census this includes various benefits from new and existing federal provincial and territorial government income programs intended to provide financial support to individuals affected by the COVID-19 pandemic and the public health measures implemented to minimize the spread of the virus.

Employment income :

All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[11] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

- \*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families

- \*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations

- \*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

- \*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)

- \*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds

- \*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)

- \*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships

- \* income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

- \*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals

- \*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income

- \*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance

- \*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

Market income - The sum of employment income (wages salaries and commissions net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice) investment income private retirement income (retirement pensions superannuation and annuities including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

Government transfers - All cash benefits received from federal provincial territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

- \*Old Age Security pension Guaranteed Income Supplement Allowance or Allowance for the Survivor

\*retirement disability and survivor benefits from Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan

\*benefits from Employment Insurance and Québec parental insurance plan

\*child benefits from federal and provincial programs

\*social assistance benefits

\*workers' compensation benefits

\*Canada workers benefit (CWB)

\*Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit

\*other income from government sources.

For the 2021 Census this includes various benefits from new and existing federal provincial and territorial government income programs intended to provide financial support to individuals affected by the COVID-19 pandemic and the public health measures implemented to minimize the spread of the virus.

Employment income :

All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group.

Average incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[12] Employment income - All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period. For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[13] Full-year full-time workers - Persons aged 15 years and over who worked mostly full time (30 hours or more per week) and full year (49 weeks and over per year) in 2020. For more information see variable work activity in 2020 Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

[14] Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[15] Average income - Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group. Average incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[16] Part year or part time workers - Persons aged 15 years and over who worked mostly part time (less than 30 hours per week) or 48 weeks or less during 2020. For more information see variable work activity in 2020 Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

[17] Composition of total income - The composition of the total income of a population group or a geographic area refers to the relative share of each income source or group of sources expressed as a percentage of the aggregate total income of that group or area.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[18] Market income - The sum of employment income (wages salaries and commissions net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice) investment income private retirement income (retirement pensions superannuation and annuities including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[19] Employment income - All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[20] Government transfers - All cash benefits received from federal provincial territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

\*Old Age Security pension Guaranteed Income Supplement Allowance or Allowance for the Survivor

\*retirement disability and survivor benefits from Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan

\*benefits from Employment Insurance and Québec parental insurance plan

\*child benefits from federal and provincial programs

\*social assistance benefits

\*workers' compensation benefits

\*Canada workers benefit (CWB)

\*Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit

\*other income from government sources.

For the 2021 Census this includes various benefits from new and existing federal provincial and territorial government income programs intended to provide financial support to individuals affected by the COVID-19 pandemic and the public health measures implemented to minimize the spread of the virus.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[21] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

\*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families

\*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations

\*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

\*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)

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\*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)

\*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships

\*income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

\*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals

\*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income

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\*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[22] After-tax income - After-tax income refers to total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[23] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

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Market income - The sum of employment income (wages salaries and commissions net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice) investment income private retirement income (retirement pensions superannuation and annuities including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

Government transfers - All cash benefits received from federal provincial territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

\*Old Age Security pension Guaranteed Income Supplement Allowance or Allowance for the Survivor

\*retirement disability and survivor benefits from Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan

- \*benefits from Employment Insurance and Québec parental insurance plan
- \*child benefits from federal and provincial programs
- \*social assistance benefits
- \*workers' compensation benefits
- \*Canada workers benefit (CWB)
- \*Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit
- \*other income from government sources.

Employment income :

All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

Employment Insurance (EI) benefits - All Employment Insurance (EI) benefits received during the reference period before income tax deductions. It includes benefits for unemployment sickness maternity paternity adoption compassionate care work sharing retraining and benefits to self-employed fishers received under the federal EI Program or the Québec parental insurance plan.

The reference period for these variables is calendar year 2019. These variables are intended for comparison with their 2020 equivalent and other 2019 income variables. Income for 2019 is presented in 2020 constant dollars.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[24] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

- \*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families
- \*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations
- \*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

- \*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)
- \*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds
- \*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)
- \*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships
- \*income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

- \*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals
- \*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income
- \*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance
- \*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

Market income - The sum of employment income (wages salaries and commissions net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice) investment income private retirement income (retirement pensions superannuation and annuities including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

Government transfers - All cash benefits received from federal provincial territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

- \*Old Age Security pension Guaranteed Income Supplement Allowance or Allowance for the Survivor
- \*retirement disability and survivor benefits from Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan
- \*benefits from Employment Insurance and Québec parental insurance plan
- \*child benefits from federal and provincial programs
- \*social assistance benefits

- workers' compensation benefits

- \*Canada workers benefit (CWB)
- \*Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit
- \*other income from government sources.

Employment income - All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.



Employment Insurance (EI) benefits - All Employment Insurance (EI) benefits received during the reference period before income tax deductions. It includes benefits for unemployment sickness maternity paternity adoption compassionate care work sharing retraining and benefits to self-employed fishers received under the federal EI Program or the Québec parental insurance plan.

The reference period for these variables is calendar year 2019. These variables are intended for comparison with their 2020 equivalent and other 2019 income variables. Income for 2019 is presented in 2020 constant dollars.

Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group.

Average incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[25] Employment income - All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period. The reference period for this variable is calendar year 2019. The variable is intended for comparison with its 2020 equivalent and other 2019 income variables.

Income for 2019 is presented in 2020 constant dollars.

[26] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

- \*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families

- \*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations

- \*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

- \*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)

- \*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds

- \*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)

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- \*income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

- \*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals

- \*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income

- \*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance

- \*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of households are calculated for all units whether or not they had income.

[27] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

- \*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families

- \*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations

- \*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

- \*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)

- \*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds

- \*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)

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Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Average income - Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group. Average incomes of households are calculated for all units whether or not they had income.

[28] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

\*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families

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\*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

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For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of families are calculated for all units whether or not they had income.

Economic family structure - The combination of relatives that comprise a family. Classification on this variable considers the presence or absence of: married spouses or common-law partners

[29] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

\*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families

\*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations

\*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

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In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

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\*income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

- \*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals
- \*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income
- \*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance
- \*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of persons not in families are calculated for all units whether or not they had income.

[30] Calculation includes persons not in economic families without income (with an income of zero).

[31] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

- \*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families
- \*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations
- \*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

- \*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)
- \*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds
- \*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)
- \*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships

Income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

- \*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals
- \*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income
- \*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance
- \*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Average income - The average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group. Average incomes of families are calculated for all units whether or not they had income.

Economic family structure - The combination of relatives that comprise a family. Classification on this variable considers the presence or absence of: married spouses or common-law partners

[32] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

- \*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families
- \*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations
- \*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

- \*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)
- \*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds
- \*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)
- \*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships

\*income from government sources such as social assistance, child benefits, Employment Insurance benefits, Old Age Security benefits, COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

\*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings, gambling winnings, cash inheritances, lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals

\*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income

\*employers' contributions to registered pension plans, Canada Pension Plan, Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance

\*voluntary inter-household transfers, imputed rent, goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes, provincial and territorial income taxes, less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census, the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020, unless otherwise specified.

Average income - Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group. Average incomes of persons not in families are calculated for all units, whether or not they had income.

[33] Low-income status - The income situation of the statistical unit in relation to a specific low-income line in a reference year.

Statistical units with income that is below the low-income line are considered to be in low income.

For the 2021 Census, the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020, unless otherwise specified.

Prior to the 2021 Census, the LIM thresholds and the LIM low income statistics were derived and reported for the population residing outside of the territories and off reserve only. It was based on the consideration that the income, prices and expenditure patterns could be quite different in the territories and on reserve, and thus, could make the interpretation of the LIM low-income statistics difficult.

Since the 2016 Census, there were research studies that analyzed the feasibility of defining LIM thresholds that include the population living in the territories and on reserve, and examined the aspects that should be considered when interpreting low-income statistics based on this definition. With the guidance and support of such research, the 2021 Census expanded the coverage of the LIM concept to all regions in Canada, making it the only low-income concept that is applicable to the population living in the territories and on reserve.

Low-income measure, after tax (LIM-AT) - The Low-income measure, after tax, refers to a fixed percentage (50%) of median-adjusted after-tax income of private households. The household after-tax income is adjusted by an equivalence scale to take economies of scale into account. This adjustment for different household sizes reflects the fact that a household's needs increase, but at a decreasing rate, as the number of members increases.

Using data from the 2021 Census of Population, the line applicable to a household is defined as half the Canadian median of the adjusted household after-tax income multiplied by the square root of household size. The median is determined based on all persons in private households where low-income concepts are applicable. Thresholds for specific household sizes are presented in Table 2.4 Low-income measures thresholds (LIM-AT and LIM-BT) for private households of Canada, 2020, Dictionary, Census of Population, 2021.

When the unadjusted after-tax income of household pertaining to a person falls below the threshold applicable to the person based on household size, the person is considered to be in low income according to LIM-AT. Since the LIM-AT threshold and household income are unique within each household, low-income status based on LIM-AT can also be reported for households.

Low-income cut-offs, after tax (LICO-AT) - The Low-income cut-offs, after tax, refers to an income threshold, defined using 1992 expenditure data, below which economic families or persons not in economic families would likely have devoted a larger share of their after-tax income than average to the necessities of food, shelter and clothing. More specifically, the thresholds represented income levels at which these families or persons were expected to spend 20 percentage points or more of their after-tax income than average on food, shelter and clothing. These thresholds have been adjusted to current dollars using the all-items Consumer Price Index (CPI).

The LICO-AT has 35 cut-offs varying by seven family sizes and five different sizes of area of residence to account for economies of scale and potential differences in cost of living in communities of different sizes. These thresholds are presented in Table 2.5 Low-income cut-offs, after tax (LICO-AT - 1992 base) for economic families and persons not in economic families, 2020, Dictionary, Census of Population, 2021.

When the after-tax income of an economic family member or a person not in an economic family falls below the threshold applicable to the person, the person is considered to be in low income according to LICO-AT. Since the LICO-AT threshold and family income are unique within each economic family, low-income status based on LICO-AT can also be reported for economic families.

Prevalence of low income - The proportion or percentage of units whose income falls below a specified low-income line.

[34] Economic family after-tax income decile group - The economic family income decile group provides a rough ranking of the economic situation of a person based on his or her relative position in the Canadian distribution of the adjusted after-tax income of economic families for all persons in private households.

Using data from the 2021 Census of Population, the population in private households is sorted according to its adjusted after-tax family income and then divided into 10 equal groups each containing 10% of the population. The decile cut-points are the levels of adjusted after-tax family income that define the 10 groups.

For the 2021 Census, the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020, unless otherwise specified.

[35] The Gini coefficient, or Gini index, is a measure of inequality that indicates how equally income is distributed for a given population. It measures how much an income distribution deviates from perfect equality. Values of the Gini coefficient can range from 0 to 1. A value of 0 indicates that income is equally divided among the population, with all units receiving exactly the same amount of income. At the opposite extreme, a Gini coefficient of 1 denotes a perfectly unequal distribution, where one unit has all of the income in the economy.

For the census, Gini coefficients are calculated for three types of adjusted household income: market income, total income and after tax income. Adjusted income is computed by dividing the household income by a factor equal to the square root of the household size (known as the equivalence scale). This adjustment for different household sizes takes into account economies of scale. It reflects the fact that the needs of a household increase, but at a decreasing rate, as the number of members increases.

The P90/P10 ratio is a measure of inequality. It is the ratio of the 90th and the 10th percentile of the adjusted household after-tax income. The 90th percentile means 90% of the population has income that falls below this threshold. The 10th percentile means 10% of the population has income that falls below this threshold.

[36] Knowledge of official languages†refers to whether the person can conduct a conversation in English only French only in both or in neither language. For a child who has not yet learned to speak this includes languages that the child is learning to speak at home.

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[37] First official language spoken†refers to the first official language (English or French) spoken by the person.

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[38] Mother tongue refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood by the person at the time the data was collected. If the person no longer understands the first language learned the mother tongue is the second language learned. For a person who learned more than one language at the same time in early childhood the mother tongue is the language this person spoke most often at home before starting school. The person has more than one mother tongue only if they learned these languages at the same time and still understands them. For a child who has not yet learned to speak the mother tongue is the language spoken most often to this child at home. A child who has not yet learned to speak has more than one mother tongue only if these languages are spoken to them equally often so that the child learns these languages at the same time.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[39] Users should be aware that estimates associated with Indigenous languages are more affected than most by the incomplete enumeration of certain reserves and settlements in the Census of Population.

[40] All languages spoken at home†refers to all languages that the person speaks at home on a regular basis at the time of data collection.n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[41] Language spoken most often at home refers to the language the person speaks most often at home at the time of data collection. A person can report more than one language as "spoken most often at home" if the languages are spoken equally often.

For a person who lives alone the language spoken most often at home is the language in which they feel most comfortable. For a child who has not yet learned to speak this is the language spoken most often to the child at home. Where more than one language is spoken to the child the language spoken most often at home is the language spoken most often.

If more than one language is spoken equally often to the child then these languages are included here.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[42] Other language(s) spoken regularly at home†refers to the language(s) if any that the person speaks at home on a regular basis at the time of data collection other than the language(s) they speak most often at home.

Comparisons to previous Census data is not recommended for the 'Other languages spoken regularly at home' variable.

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[43] Knowledge of official languages†refers to whether the person can conduct a conversation in English only French only in both or in neither language. For a child who has not yet learned to speak this includes languages that the child is learning to speak at home.

Knowledge of non-official languages†refers to whether the person can conduct a conversation in a language other than English or French. For a child who has not yet learned to speak this includes languages that the child is learning to speak at home. The number of languages that can be reported may vary between surveys depending on the objectives of the survey.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[44] Users should be aware that the estimates associated with this variable are more affected than most by the incomplete enumeration of certain reserves and settlements in the Census of Population.

For more information on Indigenous variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Indigenous Peoples Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 and the Indigenous Peoples Technical Report Census of Population 2021.

[45] This category includes persons who identify as First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuk (Inuit) and/or those who report being Registered or Treaty Indians (that is registered under the Indian Act of Canada) and/or those who report having membership in a First Nation or Indian band.

[46] This category includes persons who identify as only one Indigenous group that is First Nations (North American Indian) Métis or Inuk (Inuit).

[47] This category includes persons who identify as any two or all three of the following: First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuk (Inuit).

[48] This category includes persons who do not identify as First Nations (North American Indian) Métis or Inuk (Inuit) but who report having Registered or Treaty Indian status and/or Membership in a First Nation or Indian band.

[49] Registered or Treaty Indian status refers to whether or not a person is a Registered or Treaty Indian. Registered Indians are persons who are registered under the Indian Act of Canada. Treaty Indians are persons who belong to a First Nation or Indian band that signed a treaty with the Crown. Registered or Treaty Indians are sometimes also called Status Indians.

[50] Tenure refers to whether the household owns or rents their private dwelling. The private dwelling may be situated on rented or leased land or be part of a condominium. A household is considered to own their dwelling if some member of the household owns the dwelling even if it is not fully paid for for example if there is a mortgage or some other claim on it. A household is considered to rent their dwelling if no member of the household owns the dwelling. A household is considered to rent that dwelling even if the dwelling is provided without cash rent or at a reduced rent or if the dwelling is part of a cooperative.

For historical and statutory reasons shelter occupancy on Indian reserves or settlements does not lend itself to the usual classification by standard tenure categories. Therefore a special category 'dwelling provided by the local government First Nation or Indian band' has been created for census purposes.

[51] Condominium status refers to whether the private dwelling is part of a condominium development. A condominium is a residential complex in which dwellings are owned individually while land and common elements are held in joint ownership with others.

[52] Bedrooms refers to rooms in a private dwelling that are designed mainly for sleeping purposes even if they are now used for other purposes such as guest rooms and television rooms. Also included are rooms used as bedrooms now even if they were not originally built as bedrooms such as bedrooms in a finished basement. Bedrooms exclude rooms designed for another use during the day such as dining rooms and living rooms even if they may be used for sleeping purposes at night. By definition one-room private dwellings such as bachelor or studio apartments have zero bedrooms.

[53] Rooms refers to enclosed areas within a private dwelling which are finished and suitable for year round living. The number of rooms in a private dwelling includes kitchens bedrooms and finished rooms in the attic or basement. The number of rooms in a private dwelling excludes bathrooms halls vestibules and rooms used solely for business purposes. Partially divided rooms are considered to be separate rooms if they are considered as such by the respondent (e.g. L-shaped dining-room and living-room arrangements).

[54] Number of persons per room - Refers to an indicator of the level of crowding in a private dwelling. It is calculated by dividing the number of persons in the household by the number of rooms in the dwelling.

[55] Housing suitability refers to whether a private household is living in suitable accommodations according to the National Occupancy Standard (NOS)

'Housing suitability' assesses the required number of bedrooms for a household based on the age sex and relationships among household members. An alternative variable 'persons per room' considers all rooms in a private dwelling and the number of household members.

Housing suitability and the National Occupancy Standard (NOS) on which it is based were developed by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC) through consultations with provincial housing agencies.

[56] Period of construction refers to the period in time during which the building or dwelling was originally constructed.

This refers to the period in which the building was completed not the time of any later remodeling additions or conversions.

For properties having multiple residential structures this refers to the period in which the most recent structure was completed.

[57] Includes data up to May 11 2021.

[58] Dwelling condition refers to whether the dwelling is in need of repairs. This does not include desirable remodelling or additions.

[59] Refers to whether or not a person residing in the household is responsible for paying the rent or the mortgage or the taxes or the electricity or other services or utilities. Where a number of people may contribute to the payments more than one person in the household may be identified as a household maintainer. If no person in the household is identified as making such payments the reference person is identified by default.

[60] Primary household maintainer - The first person in the household identified as someone who pays the rent or the mortgage or the taxes or the electricity or other services or utilities for the dwelling. When more than one member of the household contributes to the payments the first person listed is chosen as the primary household maintainer.

If no person in the household is identified as making any such payments the first person listed is selected by default.

The order of the persons in a household is determined by the order in which they are listed on the questionnaire. Generally an adult is listed first followed if applicable by their spouse or common-law partner and then by their children. The order does not necessarily correspond to the proportion of household payments made by each person.

[61] Shelter-cost-to-income ratio - Refers to the proportion of average total income of household which is spent on shelter costs.

Shelter-cost-to-income ratio is calculated for private households who reported a total household income greater than zero.

Private households located on an agricultural operation that is operated by a member of the household and households who reported a zero or negative total household income are excluded.

The relatively high shelter-costs-to-household income ratios for some households may have resulted from the difference in the reference period for shelter costs and household total income data. The reference period for shelter cost data is 2021 while household total income is reported for the year 2020. As well for some households the 2020 household total income may represent income for only part of a year.

For more information on household total income or shelter costs refer to the Census Dictionary: Total income and Shelter cost.

[62] Acceptable housing refers to whether a household meets each of the three indicator thresholds established by the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation for housing adequacy suitability and affordability. Housing indicator thresholds are defined as follows:

\*Adequate housing is reported by their residents as not requiring any major repairs.

\*Affordable housing has shelter costs equal to less than 30% of total before-tax household income.

\*Suitable housing has enough bedrooms for the size and composition of resident households according to the National Occupancy Standard (NOS) conceived by the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation and provincial and territorial representatives.

Acceptable housing identifies which thresholds the household falls below if any. Housing that is adequate in condition suitable in size and affordable is considered to be acceptable.

Households below and above the thresholds are based on the indicators for which individual households can be assessed. Farm and on-reserve households whose housing does not meet either or both of the suitability and adequacy thresholds are counted in the total of households below the thresholds. Farm and on-reserve households who live in housing that meets both the suitability and adequacy thresholds are counted in the total of households above the thresholds (even though it is not possible to assess housing affordability for these households). Farm households and on-reserve households cannot be assessed for housing affordability because the concept is not applicable.

Housing affordability is assessed for owner and tenant households with household total income greater than zero in non-farm non-reserve private dwellings.

[63] Core housing need refers to whether a private household's housing falls below at least one of the indicator thresholds for housing adequacy affordability or suitability and would have to spend 30% or more of its total before-tax income to pay the median rent of alternative local housing that is acceptable (attains all three housing indicator thresholds). Housing indicator thresholds are defined as follows: Adequate housing is reported by their residents as not requiring any major repairs. Affordable housing has shelter costs equal to less than 30% of total before-tax household income. Suitable housing has enough bedrooms for the size and composition of resident households according to the National Occupancy Standard (NOS) conceived by the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation and provincial and territorial representatives. Only private non-farm non-reserve and owner- or renter-households with incomes greater than zero and shelter-cost-to-income ratios less than 100% are assessed for 'core housing need.' Non-family households with at least one maintainer aged 15 to 29 attending school are considered not to be in 'core housing need' regardless of their housing circumstances. Attending school is considered a transitional phase and low incomes earned by student households are viewed as being a temporary condition.

[64] Presence of mortgage payments refers to whether an owner household makes regular mortgage or loan payments for their dwelling.

[65] Shelter cost refers to the average monthly total of all shelter expenses paid by households.

Shelter costs for owner households include where applicable mortgage payments property taxes and condominium fees along with the costs of electricity heat water and other municipal services. For renter households shelter costs include where applicable the rent and the costs of electricity heat water and other municipal services. For households living in a dwelling provided by the local government First Nation or Indian band shelter costs include where applicable the monthly use or occupancy payment and the costs of electricity heat water and other municipal services.

[66] Value (owner estimated) refers to the dollar amount expected by the owner if the asset were to be sold.

In the context of dwelling it refers to the value of the entire dwelling including the value of the land it is on and of any other structure such as a garage which is on the property. If the dwelling is located in a building which contains several dwellings or a combination of residential and business premises all of which the household owns the value is estimated as a portion of the market value that applies only to the dwelling in which the household resides.

[67] Subsidized housing refers to whether a renter household lives in a dwelling that is subsidized. Subsidized housing includes rent geared to income social housing public housing government-assisted housing non-profit housing rent supplements and housing allowances.

[68] Indigenous ancestry' refers to whether a person has ancestry associated with the Indigenous peoples of Canada that is First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuit. Aboriginal peoples (referred to here as Indigenous peoples) of Canada are defined in the Constitution Act 1982 Section 35 (2) as including the Indian Inuit and Métis peoples of Canada. The term 'Aboriginal' has been replaced with the updated term of 'Indigenous' when referring to individuals who identify themselves as First Nations people Métis and/or Inuit. Ancestry refers to the ethnic or cultural origins of the person's ancestors an ancestor being usually more distant than a grandparent. A person can have more than one ethnic or cultural origin.

Users should be aware that the estimates associated with this variable are more affected than most by the incomplete enumeration of certain reserves and settlements in the Census of Population.

For more information on Indigenous variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Indigenous Peoples Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 and the Indigenous Peoples Technical Report Census of Population 2021.

[69] Indigenous ancestry (only)' includes persons who have First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuit ancestry. It excludes persons with non-Indigenous ancestry.

[70] Single Indigenous ancestry (only)' includes persons who have only one of First Nations (North American Indian) Métis or Inuit ancestry. It excludes persons with non-Indigenous ancestry.

[71] Multiple Indigenous ancestries (only)' includes persons who have two or more of First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and Inuit ancestries. It excludes persons with non-Indigenous ancestry.

[72] Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries' includes persons who have First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuit ancestry as well as non-Indigenous ancestry.

[73] Single Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries' includes persons who have First Nations (North American Indian) Métis or Inuit ancestry as well as non-Indigenous ancestry.

[74] Multiple Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries' includes persons who have two or more of First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and Inuit ancestries as well as non-Indigenous ancestry.

[75] 'Non-Indigenous ancestry (only)' includes persons who have non-Indigenous ancestry only.

[76] 'Citizenship' refers to the country where the person has citizenship. A person may have more than one citizenship. A person may be stateless that is they may have no citizenship. Citizenship can be by birth or naturalization.

For more information on citizenship variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[77] 'Canadian citizens' includes persons who are citizens of Canada only and persons who are citizens of Canada and at least one other country.

[78] 'Not Canadian citizens' includes persons who are not citizens of Canada. They may be citizens of one or more other countries. Persons who are stateless are included in this category.

[79] 'Immigrant status' refers to whether the person is a non-immigrant an immigrant or a non-permanent resident.

'Period of immigration' refers to the period in which the immigrant first obtained landed immigrant or permanent resident status.

For more information on immigration variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[80] 'Non-immigrants' includes persons who are Canadian citizens by birth.

[81] 'Immigrants' includes persons who are or who have ever been landed immigrants or permanent residents. Such persons have been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this category. In the 2021 Census of Population 'Immigrants' includes immigrants who were admitted to Canada on or prior to May 11 2021.

[82] Includes immigrants who were admitted to Canada on or prior to May 11 2021.

[83] 'Non-permanent residents' includes persons from another country with a usual place of residence in Canada and who have a work or study permit or who have claimed refugee status (asylum claimants). Family members living with work or study permit holders are also included unless these family members are already Canadian citizens landed immigrants or permanent residents.

[84] 'Age at immigration' refers to the age at which an immigrant first obtained landed immigrant or permanent resident status.

'Immigrants' includes persons who are or who have ever been landed immigrants or permanent residents. Such persons have been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this category. In the 2021 Census of Population 'Immigrants' includes immigrants who were admitted to Canada on or prior to May 11 2021.

For more information on immigration variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[85] 'Immigrant' refers to a person who is or who has ever been a landed immigrant or permanent resident. Such a person has been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this group. In the 2021 Census of Population 'Immigrants' includes immigrants who were admitted to Canada on or prior to May 11 2021.

The places of birth selected are the most frequently reported by immigrants at the Canada level.

'Place of birth' refers to the name of the geographic location where the person was born. The geographic location is specified according to geographic boundaries current at the time of data collection not the geographic boundaries at the time of birth. In the 2021 Census of Population the geographic location refers to a country or area of interest if the person was born outside Canada.

For more information on the place of birth variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[86] Serbia excludes Kosovo.

[87] The official name of United Kingdom is United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. United Kingdom includes Scotland Wales England and Northern Ireland (excludes Isle of Man the Channel Islands and British Overseas Territories).

[88] The official name of Iran is Islamic Republic of Iran.

[89] The official name of Syria is Syrian Arab Republic.

[90] China excludes Hong Kong and Macao.

[91] The full name of Hong Kong is the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China.

[92] The official name of South Korea is Republic of Korea.

[93] The category 'Oceania and other' includes places of birth in Oceania and responses not included elsewhere such as 'born at sea.'

[94] 'Recent immigrant' refers to an immigrant who first obtained his or her landed immigrant or permanent resident status between January 1 2016 and May 11 2021.

'Immigrant' refers to a person who is or who has ever been a landed immigrant or permanent resident. Such a person has been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this group.

The places of birth selected are the most frequently reported by recent immigrants at the Canada level.

'Place of birth' refers to the name of the geographic location where the person was born. The geographic location is specified according to geographic boundaries current at the time of data collection not the geographic boundaries at the time of birth. In the 2021 Census of Population the geographic location refers to a country or area of interest if the person was born outside Canada.

For more information on the place of birth variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[95] The official name of Venezuela is Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela.

[96] Ireland is also referred to as Republic of Ireland.

[97] The full name of Sudan is the Republic of the Sudan.

[98] The category 'Other places of birth' includes other places of birth in Oceania and responses not included elsewhere such as 'born at sea.'

[99] 'Generation status' refers to whether or not the person or the person's parents were born in Canada.

For more information on generation status variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[100] 'First generation' includes persons who were born outside Canada. For the most part these are people who are now or once were immigrants to Canada.

[101] 'Second generation' includes persons who were born in Canada and had at least one parent born outside Canada. For the most part these are the children of immigrants.

[102] 'Third generation or more' includes persons who were born in Canada with all parents born in Canada.

[103] 'Admission category' refers to the name of the immigration program or group of programs under which an immigrant has been granted for the first time the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities.

'Applicant type' refers to whether an immigrant was identified as the principal applicant the spouse or the dependant on their application for permanent residence.

'Immigrant' refers to a person who is or who has ever been a landed immigrant or permanent resident. Such a person has been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this group. In the 2021 Census of Population data on admission category and applicant type are available for immigrants who were admitted to Canada between January 1 1980 and May 11 2021.

For more information on immigration variables including information on their classifications data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[104] 'Economic immigrants' includes immigrants who have been selected for their ability to contribute to Canada's economy through their ability to meet labour market needs to own and manage or to build a business to make a substantial investment to create their own employment or to meet specific provincial or territorial labour market needs.

[105] 'Principal applicants' includes immigrants who were identified as the principal applicant the spouse or the dependant on their application for permanent residence.

[106] 'Secondary applicants' includes immigrants who were identified as the married spouse the common-law or conjugal partner or the dependant of the principal applicant on their application for permanent residence.

[107] 'Immigrants sponsored by family' includes immigrants who were sponsored by a Canadian citizen or permanent resident and were granted permanent resident status on the basis of their relationship either as the spouse partner parent grand-parent child or other relative of this sponsor. The terms 'family class' or 'family reunification' are sometimes used to refer to this category.



[108] 'Refugees' includes immigrants who were granted permanent resident status on the basis of a well-founded fear of returning to their home country. This category includes persons who had a well-founded fear of persecution for reasons of race religion nationality membership in particular social group or for political opinion (Geneva Convention refugees) as well as persons who had been seriously and personally affected by civil war or armed conflict or have suffered a massive violation of human rights. Some refugees were in Canada when they applied for refugee protection for themselves and their family members (either with them in Canada or abroad). Others were abroad and were referred for resettlement to Canada by the United Nations Refugee Agency another designated referral organization or private sponsors.

[109] 'Other immigrants' includes immigrants who were granted permanent resident status under a program that does not fall under the economic immigrants the immigrants sponsored by family or the refugee categories.

[110] 'Pre-admission experience' refers to the category under which an immigrant was authorized to enter Canada for temporary residence purposes before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident.

In the 2021 Census of Population data on pre-admission experience are available for immigrants who were admitted to Canada between January 1 1980 and May 11 2021.

'Immigrant' refers to a person who is or who has ever been a landed immigrant or permanent resident. Such a person has been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this group.

For more information on immigration variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[111] This category includes immigrants who had an asylum claim before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident. This category includes immigrants who had an asylum claim with a work and/or study permit before admission.

[112] This category includes immigrants who had a work permit only before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident. A work permit is a document issued by Immigration Refugees and Citizenship Canada that authorizes a person to work on a temporary basis in Canada. Work permits set out conditions for the worker such as the type of work and employer location of work and timeline of work.

[113] This category includes immigrants who had a study permit only before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident. A study permit is a document issued by Immigration Refugees and Citizenship Canada that authorizes a person to study at an educational institution in Canada for the duration of the program of study.

[114] This category includes immigrants who had both a work and a study permit before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident.

[115] This category includes immigrants who had a permit other than a work permit study permit or asylum claim before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident.

[116] This category includes immigrants who did not have a permit for temporary residence purposes before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident.

[117] 'Visible minority' refers to whether a person is a visible minority or not as defined by the Employment Equity Act. The Employment Equity Act defines visible minorities as "persons other than Aboriginal peoples who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour." The visible minority population consists mainly of the following groups:

South Asian Chinese Black Filipino Arab Latin American Southeast Asian West Asian Korean and Japanese.

In 2021 Census analytical and communications products the term "visible minority" has been replaced by the terms "racialized population" or "racialized groups" reflecting the increased use of these terms in the public sphere.

For more information on visible minority and population group variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Visible Minority and Population Group Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[118] In 2021 Census analytical and communications products the term "visible minority" has been replaced by the terms "racialized population" or "racialized groups" reflecting the increased use of these terms in the public sphere.

[119] The abbreviation "n.i.e." means "not included elsewhere." This category includes persons who provided responses that are classified as a visible minority but that cannot be classified with a specific visible minority group. Such responses include for example "Guyanese " "Pacific Islander " "Polynesian " "Tibetan" and "West Indian."

[120] In 2021 Census analytical and communications products this category is referred to as "the rest of the population."

[121] 'Ethnic or cultural origin' refers to the ethnic or cultural origins of the person's ancestors.

Ancestors may have Indigenous origins origins that refer to different countries or other origins that may not refer to different countries.

The sum of the ethnic or cultural origins in this table is greater than the total population estimate because a person may report more than one ethnic or cultural origin in the census.

The ethnic groups selected are the most frequently reported at the Canada level.

For more information on ethnic or cultural origin variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Ethnic or Cultural Origin Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[122] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating French origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "French").

[123] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating British Isles origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "British " "United Kingdom").

[124] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Caucasian (White) origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Caucasian").

[125] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating First Nations (North American Indian) origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "First Nations " "North American Indian").

[126] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating European origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "European").

[127] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating African origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "African").

[128] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Arab origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Arab").

[129] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Asian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Asian").

[130] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Cree origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Cree").

[131] The abbreviation "n.i.e." means "not included elsewhere." This category includes responses indicating Christian origins not included elsewhere (e.g. "Christian " "Baptist " "Catholic").

[132] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating North American Indigenous origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Aboriginal " "Indigenous").

[133] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating South Asian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "South Asian").

[134] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Mi'kmaq origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Mi'kmaq").

[135] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Northern European origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Northern European " "Scandinavian").

[136] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Latin Central or South American origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Latin American " "South American").

[137] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Black origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Black").  
[138] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Inuit origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Inuit").  
[139] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Eastern European origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Eastern European").  
[140] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating East or Southeast Asian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "East Asian " "Southeast Asian").  
[141] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating West or Central Asian or Middle Eastern origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Central Asian " "Middle Eastern " "West Asian").

[142] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Caribbean origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Caribbean").  
[143] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating West Indian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "West Indian").  
[144] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Hispanic origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Hispanic").  
[145] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Western European origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Western European").  
[146] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Czechoslovakian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Czechoslovakian").  
[147] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Yugoslavian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Yugoslavian").  
[148] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Slavic origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Slavic").  
[149] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Innu origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Innu " "Montagnais").  
[150] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Celtic origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Celtic").  
[151] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating North American origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "North American").  
[152] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Dene origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Dene").  
[153] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Blackfoot origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Blackfoot").  
[154] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Iroquoian (Haudenosaunee) origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Iroquois " "Haudenosaunee").  
[155] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating North African origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "North African").  
[156] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Southern or East African origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "East African").  
[157] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Anishinaabe origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Anishinaabe").  
[158] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Bantu origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Bantu").  
[159] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Akan origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Akan").  
[160] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Central or West African origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Central African " "West African").  
[161] 'Religion' refers to the person's self-identification as having a connection or affiliation with any religious denomination group body or other religiously defined community or system of belief. Religion is not limited to formal membership in a religious organization or group.

This variable shows the aggregated responses to the religion question.

For infants or children religion refers to the specific religious group or denomination in which they are being raised if any.

Persons without a religious connection or affiliation can self-identify as atheist agnostic or humanist or can provide another applicable response.

For more information on religion variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Religion Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[162] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses of "Christian " not otherwise specified (e.g. "Christian " "Christianity").  
[163] Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day May 11 2021 in relation to the place of residence on the same date one year earlier at the provincial level. Persons who have not moved are referred to as non-movers and persons who have moved from one residence to another are referred to as movers. Movers include non-migrants and migrants. Non-migrants are persons who did move but remained in the same city town township village or Indian reserve. Migrants include internal migrants who moved to a different city town township village or Indian reserve within Canada. External migrants include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date.  
[164] Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day May 11 2021 in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier at the provincial level. Persons who have not moved are referred to as non-movers and persons who have moved from one residence to another are referred to as movers. Movers include non-migrants and migrants. Non-migrants are persons who did move but remained in the same city town township village or Indian reserve. Migrants include internal migrants who moved to a different city town township village or Indian reserve within Canada. External migrants include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date.

[165] For information on data quality for this variable refer to the Education Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 Catalogue no. 98-500-X2021013.

[166] This includes all persons with a high school diploma or equivalency certificate regardless of whether they also completed a postsecondary certificate diploma or degree.

[167] 'High (secondary) school diploma or equivalency certificate' includes only people who have this as their highest educational credential. It excludes persons with a postsecondary certificate diploma or degree.

[168] Non-apprenticeship trades certificate or diploma' includes trades certificates or diplomas such as pre-employment or vocational certificates and diplomas from brief trade programs completed at colleges institutes of technology vocational centres and similar institutions.

It also includes qualifications from vocational training programs in the province of Quebec such as the Diplôme d'études professionnelles (DEP)/Diploma of Vocational Studies (DVS).

[169] 'Apprenticeship certificate' includes Certificates of Apprenticeship Certificates of Qualification and Journeyperson's designations.

[170] College CEGEP and other non-university certificates and diplomas obtained from programs that are typically completed in less than three months are not included in this category.

[171] 'Earned doctorate' does not include honorary doctorates.

[172] This variable shows the 'Variant of CIP 2021 - Alternative primary groupings' with the hierarchy of the primary groupings and two-digit series. When a primary grouping contains more than one subseries from series '30. Multidisciplinary/interdisciplinary studies' these subseries are grouped together. An exception is made for '30.01 Biological and physical sciences' due to its large size. For more information on the CIP classification see the Classification of Instructional Programs Canada 2021.

For information on classification and data quality for this variable refer to the Education Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 Catalogue no. 98-500-X2021013.

[173] 'No postsecondary certificate diploma or degree' is made up of persons who have not completed any credentials above a high school diploma.

[174] Includes '30.13 Medieval and renaissance studies' '30.21 Holocaust and related studies' '30.22 Classical and ancient studies' '30.29 Maritime studies' '30.45 History and language/literature' '30.47 Linguistics and anthropology' '30.51 Integrated philosophy politics and economics' '30.52 Digital humanities and textual studies' and '30.53 Thanatology.'

[175] Includes '30.05 Peace studies and conflict resolution' '30.11 Gerontology' '30.14 Museology/museum studies' '30.15 Science technology and society' '30.17 Behavioural sciences' '30.20 International/globalization studies' '30.23 Intercultural/multicultural and diversity studies' '30.25 Cognitive science' '30.26 Cultural studies/critical theory and analysis' '30.28 Dispute resolution' '30.31 Human computer interaction' '30.33 Sustainability studies' '30.34 Anthrozoology' '30.36 Cultural studies and comparative literature' '30.40 Economics and foreign language/literature' '30.44 Geography and environmental studies' and '30.46 History and political science.'

[176] Includes '30.10 Biopsychology' '30.18 Natural sciences' '30.19 Nutrition sciences' '30.27 Human biology' '30.32 Marine sciences' '30.35 Climate science' '30.38 Earth systems science' '30.41 Environmental geosciences' '30.42 Geoarchaeology' '30.43 Geobiology' and '30.50 Mathematics and atmospheric/oceanic science.'

[177] Includes '30.06 Systems science and theory' '30.08 Mathematics and computer science' '30.30 Computational science' '30.39 Economics and computer science' '30.48 Linguistics and computer science' '30.49 Mathematical economics' '30.70 Data science' and '30.71 Data analytics.'

[178] Veterinary medicine veterinary science veterinary technology and veterinary administrative support services which were included in series '51. Health professions and related programs' in CIP 2016 are now included in series '01. Agricultural and veterinary sciences/services/operations and related fields' in CIP 2021.

[179] Includes '30.00 Inclusive postsecondary education' and '30.99 Multidisciplinary/interdisciplinary studies other.'

[180] For information on classification and data quality for this variable refer to the Education Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 Catalogue no. 98-500-X2021013.

[181] 'Postsecondary certificate diploma or degree' includes 'apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma' 'college CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma' and university certificates diplomas and degrees.

[182] The location of study is not compared with the location of residence for persons who studied outside Canada. The locations of study outside Canada that are listed here are those which were the most frequently reported at the Canada level.

[183] The official name of Moldova is Republic of Moldova.

[184] Refers to whether a person aged 15 years and over was employed unemployed or not in the labour force during the week of Sunday May 2 to Saturday May 8 2021.

For information on the comparability of the 2021 Census labour force status data with those of the Labour Force Survey see Appendix 2.11 of the Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

[185] Refers to the number of weeks in which a person aged 15 years and over worked for pay or in self-employment in 2020 at all jobs held even if only for a few hours and whether these weeks were mostly full time (30 hours or more per week) or mostly part time (less than 30 hours per week).

[186] Includes persons aged 15 years and over who never worked persons who worked prior to 2020 and persons who worked in 2021 but not in 2020.

[187] Includes persons aged 15 years and over who never worked persons who worked prior to 2020 and persons who worked in 2021 but not in 2020.

[188] Includes persons aged 15 years and over who worked†full year mostly part time or part year either mostly full time or mostly part time in 2020. Part year is less than 49 weeks and part time is less than 30 hours per week.

[189] Class of worker including job permanency refers to whether a person is a paid employee or is self-employed. Employees' positions are further classified as either permanent or temporary.

[190] Includes unemployed persons aged 15 years and over who have never worked for pay or in self-employment or who had last worked prior to January 1 2020.

[191] Includes persons aged 15 years and over in the labour force who have worked at some point in time between January 1 2020 and May 8 2021.

[192] Includes self-employed persons aged 15 years and over with or without an incorporated business and with or without paid help as well as unpaid family workers.

[193] Refers to the kind of work performed by persons aged 15 years and over as determined by their kind of work and the description of the main activities in their job. The occupation data are produced according to the National Occupational Classification [NOC] 2021 Version 1.0.

[194] Refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked.

The industry data are produced according to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Canada 2017 Version 3.0.

[195] All languages used at work refers to all languages that the person uses in their job on a regular basis.

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[196] Language used most often at work†refers to the language the person uses most often at work.

A person can report more than one language as "used most often at work" if the languages are used equally often.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[197] Other language(s) used regularly at work refers to the languages if any that the person uses in their job on a regular basis other than the language or languages they use most often at work.

Comparisons to previous census data is not recommended for the †Other languages used regularly at work† variable.

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[198] Place of work status refers to whether a person worked at home worked outside Canada had no fixed workplace address or worked at a specific address (usual place of work).

[199] Commuting destination refers to whether or not a person commutes to another municipality (i.e. census subdivision) another census division or another province or territory. Commuting refers to the travel of a person to their usual place of work.

[200] Main mode of commuting refers to the main mode of transportation a person uses to travel to their place of work.

The census assumes that the commute to work originates from the usual place of residence but this may not always be the case. Sometimes respondents may be on a business trip and may have reported their place of work or main mode of commuting based on where they were working during the trip. Some persons maintain a residence close to work and commute to their home on weekends. Students often work after school at a location near their school. As a result the data may show unusual commutes or unusual main modes of commuting.

[201] Commuting duration refers to the length of time in minutes usually required by a person to travel to their place of work.

[202] Time leaving for work refers to the time of day at which a person usually leaves to go to their place of work.

[203] Eligibility for instruction in the minority official language indicates whether a child is eligible for instruction at the primary and secondary levels in English in Quebec or in French in Canada outside Quebec pursuant to the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms' criteria except citizenship.

In the 2021 Census the child eligible for instruction in the minority official language is younger than 18 years of age on December 31 2020.

More information on the variables related to instruction in the minority official language including definitions concepts and classifications the questions from which they are derived and data quality can be found in the Instruction in the Minority Official Language Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 and the Minority language educational rights: Technical report on changes for the 2021 Census.

[204] Eligibility for instruction in the minority official language indicates whether a child is eligible for instruction at the primary and secondary levels in English in Quebec or in French in Canada outside Quebec pursuant to the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms' criteria except citizenship.

In the 2021 Census the child eligible for instruction in the minority official language is younger than 18 years of age on December 31 2020. However the total population for this profile is school-aged children born between 2003 and 2015 (inclusive) representing children 5 to 17 years of age on December 31 2020.

For residents of Quebec instruction in the minority official language at the primary or secondary level in Canada refers to children who have been instructed for at least one year in an English-language school (including in a French immersion program in an English-language school) at the primary or secondary level in Canada. For residents of Canada outside Quebec it refers to children who have been instructed for at least one year in a regular French program in a French-language school (excluding in a French immersion program in an English-language school) at the primary or secondary level in Canada.

More information on the variables related to instruction in the minority official language including definitions concepts and classifications the questions from which they are derived and data quality can be found in the Instruction in the Minority Official Language Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 and the Minority language educational rights: Technical report on changes for the 2021 Census.

Data quality:

Région du Nunavik

Total non-response (TNR) rate, short-form census questionnaire: 22.8%

Total non-response (TNR) rate, long-form census questionnaire: 25.3%

Source: Statistics Canada, 2021 Census of Population.

How to cite: Statistics Canada. 2023. Census Profile. 2021 Census.

Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-316-X2021001. Ottawa. Released February 8 2023.

<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E>