

**Complete population profile, Census profile, 2021**

Topic	Characteristic	Note	Northwest Territories [Territory]			Rates		
			Counts	Men+	Women+	Total	Men+	Women+
Population and dwellings	Population, 2021	1	41070	...	...	...	...	...
	Population, 2016	1	41786	...	...	...	...	...
	Population percentage change, 2016 to 2021		-1.7	...	...	-1.7	...	...
	Total private dwellings	2	17603	...	...	...	...	...
	Private dwellings occupied by usual residents	3	15207	...	...	...	...	...
	Population density per square kilometre		0.0	...	...	0.0	...	...
	Land area in square kilometres		1127711.92	...	...	...	...	...
Age characteristics	Total - Age groups of the population - 100% data		41070	20840	20230	100.0	100.0	100.0
	0 to 14 years		8475	4315	4160	20.6	20.7	20.6
	0 to 4 years		2825	1480	1345	6.9	7.1	6.6
	5 to 9 years		2820	1420	1400	6.9	6.8	6.9
	10 to 14 years		2830	1415	1410	6.9	6.8	7.0
	15 to 64 years		28485	14420	14065	69.4	69.2	69.5
	15 to 19 years		2530	1280	1250	6.2	6.1	6.2
	20 to 24 years		2555	1340	1215	6.2	6.4	6.0
	25 to 29 years		3150	1610	1540	7.7	7.7	7.6
	30 to 34 years		3510	1710	1795	8.5	8.2	8.9
	35 to 39 years		3135	1570	1565	7.6	7.5	7.7
	40 to 44 years		2980	1465	1510	7.3	7.0	7.5
	45 to 49 years		2620	1310	1315	6.4	6.3	6.5
	50 to 54 years		2730	1385	1345	6.6	6.6	6.6
	55 to 59 years		2920	1515	1405	7.1	7.3	6.9
	60 to 64 years		2365	1235	1130	5.8	5.9	5.6
	65 years and over		4110	2110	2000	10.0	10.1	9.9
	65 to 69 years		1650	870	785	4.0	4.2	3.9
	70 to 74 years		1115	595	520	2.7	2.9	2.6
	75 to 79 years		695	350	350	1.7	1.7	1.7
	80 to 84 years		350	145	205	0.9	0.7	1.0
	85 years and over		290	140	145	0.7	0.7	0.7
	85 to 89 years		155	90	65	0.4	0.4	0.3
	90 to 94 years		115	45	70	0.3	0.2	0.3
	95 to 99 years		15	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
	100 years and over		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Total - Distribution (%) of the population by broad age groups - 100% data		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	0 to 14 years		20.6	20.7	20.6	20.6	20.7	20.6
	15 to 64 years		69.4	69.2	69.5	69.4	69.2	69.5
65 years and over		10.0	10.1	9.9	10.0	10.1	9.9	
85 years and over		0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Average age of the population		36.4	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.3	
Median age of the population		35.6	35.6	35.6	35.6	35.6	35.6	
Household and dwelling characteristics	Total - Occupied private dwellings by structural type of dwelling - 100% data		15210	...	...	100.0	...	...
	Single-detached house		8600	...	...	56.5	...	...
	Semi-detached house		1065	...	...	7.0	...	...
	Row house		1630	...	...	10.7	...	...
	Apartment or flat in a duplex		370	...	...	2.4	...	...
	Apartment in a building that has fewer than five storeys		2515	...	...	16.5	...	...
	Apartment in a building that has five or more storeys		300	...	...	2.0	...	...

	Other single-attached house		115	...	...	0.8	...	...
	Movable dwelling	4	615	...	...	4.0	...	...
	Total - Private households by household size - 100% data		15205	...	...	100.0	...	...
	1 person		3985	...	...	26.2	...	...
	2 persons		4490	...	...	29.5	...	...
	3 persons		2560	...	...	16.8	...	...
	4 persons		2400	...	...	15.8	...	...
	5 or more persons		1775	...	...	11.7	...	...
	Number of persons in private households		40375	20435	19945	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Average household size		2.7	...	...	2.7	...	...
Marital status	Total - Marital status for the total population aged 15 years and over - 100% data		32595	16530	16065	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Married or living common-law		17435	8725	8705	53.5	52.8	54.2
	Married		11415	5740	5670	35.0	34.7	35.3
	Living common-law		6020	2980	3040	18.5	18.0	18.9
	Living common law - Never married		5165	2535	2630	15.8	15.3	16.4
	Living common law - Separated		160	85	75	0.5	0.5	0.5
	Living common law - Divorced		635	325	305	1.9	2.0	1.9
	Living common law - Widowed		65	25	35	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Not married and not living common-law		15160	7805	7355	46.5	47.2	45.8
	Not married and not living common law - Never married		11950	6565	5385	36.7	39.7	33.5
	Not married and not living common law - Separated		735	355	380	2.3	2.1	2.4
	Not married and not living common law - Divorced		1405	610	795	4.3	3.7	4.9
	Not married and not living common law - Widowed		1070	270	800	3.3	1.6	5.0
Family characteristics	Total - Census families in private households by family size - 100% data	5	11010	...	...	100.0	...	...
	2 persons		5060	...	...	46.0	...	...
	3 persons		2520	...	...	22.9	...	...
	4 persons		2200	...	...	20.0	...	...
	5 or more persons		1225	...	...	11.1	...	...
	Average size of census families		3.0	...	...	3.0	...	...
	Average number of children in census families with children	6	1.8	...	...	1.8	...	...
	Total number of census families in private households - 100% data		11015	...	...	100.0	...	...
	Total couple families		8440	...	...	76.6	...	...
	Married couples		5430	...	...	49.3	...	...
	With children	6	3365	...	...	30.5	...	...
	Without children		2070	...	...	18.8	...	...
	Common-law couples		3010	...	...	27.3	...	...
	With children	6	1575	...	...	14.3	...	...
	Without children		1435	...	...	13.0	...	...
	Total one-parent families		2570	...	...	23.3	...	...
	in which the parent is a woman+		1880	...	...	17.1	...	...
	in which the parent is a man+		690	...	...	6.3	...	...
	Total - Persons in private households - 100% data		40375	20435	19945	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Total - Persons in census families		33230	16490	16740	82.3	80.7	83.9
	Married spouses or common-law partners		16885	8390	8490	41.8	41.1	42.6
	Parents in one-parent families		2575	690	1880	6.4	3.4	9.4
	Children	6	13775	7410	6370	34.1	36.3	31.9
	In a two-parent family		9660	5180	4485	23.9	25.3	22.5
	In a one-parent family		4115	2235	1880	10.2	10.9	9.4
	Total - Persons not in census families in private households - 100% data		7145	3945	3200	17.7	19.3	16.0
	Living alone		3985	2160	1825	9.9	10.6	9.2
	Living with other relatives	7	1335	685	645	3.3	3.4	3.2
	Living with non-relatives only		1830	1100	725	4.5	5.4	3.6

Household type	Total - Household type - 100% data		15205	...	...	100.0	...	...
	One-census-family households without additional persons		8990	...	...	59.1	...	...
	Couple-family households		7230	...	...	47.6	...	...
	With children	6	4310	...	...	28.3	...	...
	Without children		2920	...	...	19.2	...	...
	One-parent-family households		1765	...	...	11.6	...	...
	Multigenerational households	8	630	...	...	4.1	...	...
	Multiple-census-family households	9	120	...	...	0.8	...	...
	One-census-family households with additional persons	9	700	...	...	4.6	...	...
	Two-or-more-person non-census-family households		780	...	...	5.1	...	...
One-person households		3980	...	...	26.2	...	...	
Income of individuals in 2020	Total - Income statistics in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data	10	31915	16125	15790	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Number of total income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data		31745	16040	15705	99.5	99.5	99.5
	Median total income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		56800	58800	55200	56800	58800	55200
	Number of after-tax income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data		31745	16040	15700	99.5	99.5	99.4
	Median after-tax income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		51200	52000	50000	51200	52000	50000
	Number of market income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data		27470	13940	13530	86.1	86.4	85.7
	Median market income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		60400	63600	57200	60400	63600	57200
	Number of employment income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data		25555	13070	12485	80.1	81.1	79.1
	Median employment income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		60400	63200	58400	60400	63200	58400
	Number of government transfers recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data		31670	16000	15665	99.2	99.2	99.2
	Median government transfers in 2020 among recipients (\$)		2860	1660	4440	2860	1660	4440
	Number of employment insurance benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data		3115	1635	1480	9.8	10.1	9.4
	Median employment insurance benefits in 2020 among recipients (\$)		6280	6280	6750	6280	6280	6750
	Number of COVID-19 emergency and recovery benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data		9030	4685	4345	28.3	29.1	27.5
	Median COVID-19 emergency and recovery benefits in 2020 among recipients (\$)		10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000
	Total - Income statistics in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	11	31915	16125	15785	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Number of total income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		31735	16025	15710	99.4	99.4	99.5
	Average total income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		69400	72900	65900	69400	72900	65900
	Number of after-tax income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		31735	16025	15710	99.4	99.4	99.5
	Average after-tax income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		58300	60300	56250	58300	60300	56250
	Number of market income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		27435	13865	13570	86.0	86.0	86.0
	Average market income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		69900	74900	64900	69900	74900	64900
	Number of employment income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		25555	13020	12535	80.1	80.7	79.4
	Average employment income in 2020 among recipients (\$)		68800	73000	64500	68800	73000	64500
	Number of government transfers recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		31665	15985	15680	99.2	99.1	99.3
	Average government transfers in 2020 among recipients (\$)		8970	8100	9870	8970	8100	9870
	Number of employment insurance benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		3105	1585	1525	9.7	9.8	9.7
	Average employment insurance benefits in 2020 among recipients (\$)		8100	7430	8790	8100	7430	8790

Number of COVID-19 emergency and recovery benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data		9175	4795	4380	28.7	29.7	27.7
Average COVID-19 emergency and recovery benefits in 2020 among recipients (\$)		9790	9680	9910	9790	9680	9910
Total - Employment income statistics in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	12	31915	16130	15790	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employment income recipients in 2020 who worked full-year full-time in 2020 - 25% sample data	13	13805	7140	6660	43.3	44.3	42.2
Median employment income in 2020 for full-year full-time workers in 2020 (\$)	14	94000	98000	90000	94000	98000	90000
Average employment income in 2020 for full-year full-time workers in 2020 (\$)	15	96700	100200	92900	96700	100200	92900
Number of employment income recipients in 2020 who worked part-year or part-time in 2020 - 25% sample data	16	7695	3835	3855	24.1	23.8	24.4
Median employment income in 2020 of those who worked part-year or part-time in 2020 (\$)		25800	28600	23800	25800	28600	23800
Average employment income in 2020 of those who worked part-year or part-time in 2020 (\$)		39520	43320	35680	39520	43320	35680
Composition of total income in 2020 of the population aged 15 years and over in private households (%) - 25% sample data	17	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Market income (%)	18	87.2	89.0	85.0	87.2	89.0	85.0
Employment income (%)	19	79.8	81.4	78.0	79.8	81.4	78.0
Government transfers (%)	20	12.9	11.1	14.9	12.9	11.1	14.9
Employment insurance benefits (%)		1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3
COVID-19 - Government income support and benefits (%)		4.5	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.7
COVID-19 - Emergency and recovery benefits (%)		4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2
Total - Total income groups in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data	21	31915	16125	15790	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without total income		170	85	85	0.5	0.5	0.5
With total income		31745	16040	15700	99.5	99.5	99.4
Under \$10,000 (including loss)		3340	1725	1620	10.5	10.8	10.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999		2420	1215	1210	7.6	7.6	7.7
\$20,000 to \$29,999		3400	1715	1685	10.7	10.7	10.7
\$30,000 to \$39,999		2860	1340	1525	9.0	8.4	9.7
\$40,000 to \$49,999		2410	1155	1255	7.6	7.2	8.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999		2045	980	1065	6.4	6.1	6.8
\$60,000 to \$69,999		1755	850	910	5.5	5.3	5.8
\$70,000 to \$79,999		1895	915	980	6.0	5.7	6.2
\$80,000 to \$89,999		1625	730	890	5.1	4.6	5.7
\$90,000 to \$99,999		1560	730	830	4.9	4.6	5.3
\$100,000 and over		8425	4695	3730	26.5	29.3	23.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999		6065	3170	2895	19.1	19.8	18.4
\$150,000 and over		2355	1525	835	7.4	9.5	5.3
Total - After-tax income groups in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data	22	31915	16125	15790	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without after-tax income		170	85	85	0.5	0.5	0.5
With after-tax income		31740	16040	15705	99.5	99.5	99.5
Under \$10,000 (including loss)		3400	1745	1650	10.7	10.9	10.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999		2490	1255	1235	7.8	7.8	7.9
\$20,000 to \$29,999		3680	1860	1825	11.6	11.6	11.6
\$30,000 to \$39,999		3270	1575	1690	10.3	9.8	10.8
\$40,000 to \$49,999		2735	1300	1435	8.6	8.1	9.1
\$50,000 to \$59,999		2480	1215	1265	7.8	7.6	8.1
\$60,000 to \$69,999		2355	1110	1245	7.4	6.9	7.9
\$70,000 to \$79,999		2115	960	1150	6.7	6.0	7.3
\$80,000 to \$89,999		2050	995	1055	6.5	6.2	6.7
\$90,000 to \$99,999		1975	1025	945	6.2	6.4	6.0

		\$100,000 and over	5195	2990	2200	16.4	18.6	14.0	
		\$100,000 to \$124,999	3255	1725	1525	10.3	10.8	9.7	
		\$125,000 and over	1940	1265	680	6.1	7.9	4.3	
		Total - Employment income groups in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data	19	31915	16125	15790	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Without employment income		6360	3060	3305	19.9	19.0	20.9
		With employment income		25555	13065	12485	80.1	81.0	79.1
		Under \$5,000 (including loss)		2800	1380	1425	11.0	10.6	11.4
		\$5,000 to \$9,999		1585	785	805	6.2	6.0	6.4
		\$10,000 to \$19,999		2235	1065	1170	8.7	8.2	9.4
		\$20,000 to \$29,999		1740	855	885	6.8	6.5	7.1
		\$30,000 to \$39,999		1500	820	685	5.9	6.3	5.5
		\$40,000 to \$49,999		1380	715	660	5.4	5.5	5.3
		\$50,000 to \$59,999		1460	730	735	5.7	5.6	5.9
		\$60,000 to \$69,999		1410	675	730	5.5	5.2	5.8
		\$70,000 to \$79,999		1375	610	765	5.4	4.7	6.1
		\$80,000 to \$89,999		1425	650	775	5.6	5.0	6.2
		\$90,000 to \$99,999		1370	675	700	5.4	5.2	5.6
		\$100,000 and over		7270	4115	3155	28.4	31.5	25.3
		\$100,000 to \$124,999		3280	1690	1590	12.8	12.9	12.7
		\$125,000 and over		3990	2425	1560	15.6	18.6	12.5
Income of individuals in 2019		Total - Income statistics in 2019 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data	23	31915	16125	15790	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Number of total income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 100% data		30310	15265	15045	95.0	94.7	95.3
		Median total income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		55200	59200	52400	55200	59200	52400
		Number of after-tax income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 100% data		30310	15265	15045	95.0	94.7	95.3
		Median after-tax income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		49600	52000	47200	49600	52000	47200
		Number of market income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 100% data		27470	13935	13535	86.1	86.4	85.7
		Median market income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		57600	62800	53200	57600	62800	53200
		Number of employment income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 100% data		25815	13180	12635	80.9	81.7	80.0
		Median employment income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		57200	61600	53200	57200	61600	53200
		Number of government transfers recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 100% data		27855	13900	13955	87.3	86.2	88.4
		Median government transfers in 2019 among recipients (\$)		1220	1080	2060	1220	1080	2060
		Number of employment insurance benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 100% data		2920	1475	1440	9.1	9.1	9.1
		Median employment insurance benefits in 2019 among recipients (\$)		7600	7450	7700	7600	7450	7700
		Total - Income statistics in 2019 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	24	31915	16125	15785	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Number of total income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data		30320	15245	15070	95.0	94.5	95.5
		Average total income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		67800	72600	62900	67800	72600	62900
		Number of after-tax income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data		30320	15245	15070	95.0	94.5	95.5
		Average after-tax income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		56750	59850	53650	56750	59850	53650
		Number of market income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data		27460	13875	13590	86.0	86.0	86.1
		Average market income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		68400	74300	62400	68400	74300	62400
		Number of employment income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data		25830	13145	12685	80.9	81.5	80.4
		Average employment income in 2019 among recipients (\$)		66500	71700	61100	66500	71700	61100

	Number of government transfers recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data	27875	13845	14030	87.3	85.9	88.9
	Average government transfers in 2019 among recipients (\$)	6285	5460	7100	6285	5460	7100
	Number of employment insurance benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data	2885	1460	1425	9.0	9.1	9.0
	Average employment insurance benefits in 2019 among recipients (\$)	9160	8780	9550	9160	8780	9550
	Total - Employment income statistics in 2019 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	25	31915	16130	15790	100.0	100.0
	Number of employment income recipients in 2019 who worked full-year full-time in 2020 - 25% sample data	13	13670	7025	6645	42.8	43.6
	Median employment income in 2019 for full-year full-time workers in 2020 (\$)	14	90000	95000	85000	90000	95000
	Average employment income in 2019 for full-year full-time workers in 2020 (\$)	15	91000	96300	85300	91000	96300
	Number of employment income recipients in 2019 who worked part-year or part-time in 2020 - 25% sample data	16	7400	3730	3670	23.2	23.1
	Median employment income in 2019 of those who worked part-year or part-time in 2020 (\$)		29000	34000	25600	29000	34000
	Average employment income in 2019 of those who worked part-year or part-time in 2020 (\$)		44520	49120	39840	44520	49120
	Composition of total income in 2019 of the population aged 15 years and over in private households (%) - 25% sample data		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Market income (%)		91.4	93.2	89.4	91.4	93.2
	Employment income (%)		83.6	85.0	81.8	83.6	85.0
	Government transfers (%)		8.5	6.8	10.5	8.5	6.8
	Employment insurance benefits (%)		1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2
Income of households in 2020	Total - Income statistics for private households - 100% data	26	15205	...	...	...	...
	Median total income of household in 2020 (\$)		127000	...	...	127000	...
	Median after-tax income of household in 2020 (\$)		109000	...	...	109000	...
	Total - Income statistics for one-person private households - 100% data		3980	...	...	...	...
	Median total income of one-person households in 2020 (\$)		68000	...	...	68000	...
	Median after-tax income of one-person households in 2020 (\$)		59600	...	...	59600	...
	Total - Income statistics for two-or-more-persons private households - 100% data		11225	...	...	...	...
	Median total income of two-or-more-person households in 2020 (\$)		155000	...	...	155000	...
	Median after-tax income of two-or-more-person households in 2020 (\$)		133000	...	...	133000	...
	Total - Income statistics for private households - 25% sample data	27	15210	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of household in 2020 (\$)		144800	...	...	144800	...
	Average after-tax income of household in 2020 (\$)		121700	...	...	121700	...
	Total - Income statistics for one-person private households - 25% sample data		3985	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of one-person households in 2020 (\$)		78200	...	...	78200	...
	Average after-tax income of one-person households in 2020 (\$)		65300	...	...	65300	...
	Total - Income statistics for two-or-more-persons private households - 25% sample data		11220	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of two-or-more-person households in 2020 (\$)		168600	...	...	168600	...
	Average after-tax income of two-or-more-person households in 2020 (\$)		141800	...	...	141800	...
	Total - Household total income groups in 2020 for private households - 100% data	21	15210	...	...	100.0	...
	Under \$5,000		110	...	...	0.7	...
	\$5,000 to \$9,999		75	...	...	0.5	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999		90	...	...	0.6	...	
\$15,000 to \$19,999		155	...	...	1.0	...	
\$20,000 to \$24,999		290	...	...	1.9	...	
\$25,000 to \$29,999		380	...	...	2.5	...	
\$30,000 to \$34,999		340	...	...	2.2	...	
\$35,000 to \$39,999		305	...	...	2.0	...	
\$40,000 to \$44,999		370	...	...	2.4	...	
\$45,000 to \$49,999		315	...	...	2.1	...	
\$50,000 to \$59,999		645	...	...	4.2	...	

	\$60,000 to \$69,999	600	...	...	3.9	...	...	
	\$70,000 to \$79,999	670	...	...	4.4	...	...	
	\$80,000 to \$89,999	655	...	...	4.3	...	...	
	\$90,000 to \$99,999	680	...	...	4.5	...	...	
	\$100,000 and over	9530	...	...	62.7	...	...	
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	1770	...	...	11.6	...	...	
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	1585	...	...	10.4	...	...	
	\$150,000 to \$199,999	2440	...	...	16.0	...	...	
	\$200,000 and over	3735	...	...	24.6	...	...	
	Total - Household after-tax income groups in 2020 for private households - 100% data	22	15210	...	100.0	...	...	
	Under \$5,000	115	...	...	0.8	...	...	
	\$5,000 to \$9,999	70	...	...	0.5	...	...	
	\$10,000 to \$14,999	90	...	...	0.6	...	...	
	\$15,000 to \$19,999	160	...	...	1.1	...	...	
	\$20,000 to \$24,999	300	...	...	2.0	...	...	
	\$25,000 to \$29,999	395	...	...	2.6	...	...	
	\$30,000 to \$34,999	375	...	...	2.5	...	...	
	\$35,000 to \$39,999	355	...	...	2.3	...	...	
	\$40,000 to \$44,999	385	...	...	2.5	...	...	
	\$45,000 to \$49,999	335	...	...	2.2	...	...	
	\$50,000 to \$59,999	805	...	...	5.3	...	...	
	\$60,000 to \$69,999	790	...	...	5.2	...	...	
	\$70,000 to \$79,999	800	...	...	5.3	...	...	
	\$80,000 to \$89,999	900	...	...	5.9	...	...	
	\$90,000 to \$99,999	890	...	...	5.9	...	...	
	\$100,000 and over	8445	...	...	55.5	...	...	
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	2065	...	...	13.6	...	...	
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	1655	...	...	10.9	...	...	
	\$150,000 and over	4725	...	...	31.1	...	...	
Income of economic families in 2020	Total - Income statistics for economic families in private households - 100% data	28	10690	...	...	...	...	
	Median total income of economic family in 2020 (\$)	151000	...	...	151000	...	...	
	Median after-tax income of economic family in 2020 (\$)	130000	...	...	130000	...	...	
	Average family size of economic families	3.2	...	...	3.2	...	...	
	Total - Income statistics for couple-only economic families in private households - 100% data	3075	...	...	...	...	...	
	Median total income of couple-only economic families in 2020 (\$)	152000	...	...	152000	...	...	
	Median after-tax income of couple-only economic families in 2020 (\$)	129000	...	...	129000	...	...	
	Average family size of couple-only economic families	2.0	...	...	2.0	...	...	
	Total - Income statistics for couple-with-children economic families in private households - 100% data	5015	...	...	...	...	...	
	Median total income of couple-with-children economic families in 2020 (\$)	188000	...	...	188000	...	...	
	Median after-tax income of couple-with-children economic families in 2020 (\$)	158000	...	...	158000	...	...	
	Average family size of couple-with-children economic families	4.2	...	...	4.2	...	...	
	Total - Income statistics for one-parent economic families in private households - 100% data	2190	...	...	...	...	...	
	Median total income of one-parent economic families in 2020 (\$)	87000	...	...	87000	...	...	
	Median after-tax income of one-parent economic families in 2020 (\$)	81000	...	...	81000	...	...	
	Average family size of one-parent economic families	2.9	...	...	2.9	...	...	
	Total - Income statistics for persons aged 15 years and over not in economic families in private households - 100% data	29	5815	3260	2555	...	...	
	Median total income in 2020 (\$)	30	64000	59600	68000	64000	59600	68000
	Median after-tax income in 2020 (\$)	30	56000	53600	59200	56000	53600	59200
	Total - Income statistics for economic families in private households - 25% sample data	31	10680	...	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of economic family in 2020 (\$)	166000	...	...	166000	...	...	...
	Average after-tax income of economic family in 2020 (\$)	139400	...	...	139400	...	...	...

	Total - Income statistics for couple-only economic families in private households - 25% sample data	3065	...	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of couple-only economic families in 2020 (\$)	167600	...	...	167600	...	...
	Average after-tax income of couple-only economic families in 2020 (\$)	138000	...	...	138000	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for couple-with-children economic families in private households - 25% sample data	5010	...	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of couple-with-children economic families in 2020 (\$)	195400	...	...	195400	...	...
	Average after-tax income of couple-with-children economic families in 2020 (\$)	163600	...	...	163600	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for one-parent economic families in private households - 25% sample data	2165	...	...	...	...	...
	Average total income of one-parent economic families in 2020 (\$)	99500	...	...	99500	...	...
	Average after-tax income of one-parent economic families in 2020 (\$)	87700	...	...	87700	...	...
	Total - Income statistics for persons aged 15 years and over not in economic families in private households - 25% sample data	32	5815	3235	2580	...	...
	Average total income in 2020 (\$)	30	74000	73200	75000	74000	73200
	Average after-tax income in 2020 (\$)	30	62200	61400	63250	62200	61400
Low income and income inequality in 2020	Total - LIM low-income status in 2020 for the population in private households - 100% data	33	40375	20435	19940	100.0	100.0
	0 to 17 years		10020	5135	4890	24.8	25.1
	0 to 5 years		3430	1770	1655	8.5	8.7
	18 to 64 years		26505	13300	13210	65.6	65.1
	65 years and over		3850	2000	1850	9.5	9.8
	In low income based on the Low-income measure, after tax (LIM-AT)		2905	1475	1435	...	...
	0 to 17 years		1045	555	495	...	...
	0 to 5 years		420	230	190	...	...
	18 to 64 years		1525	760	770	...	...
	65 years and over		340	160	175	...	...
	Prevalence of low income based on the Low-income measure, after tax (LIM-AT) (%)		7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
	0 to 17 years (%)		10.4	10.8	10.0	10.4	10.8
	0 to 5 years (%)		12.2	13.0	11.3	12.2	13.0
	18 to 64 years (%)		5.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7
	65 years and over (%)		8.7	8.1	9.4	8.7	8.1
	Total - LICO low-income status in 2020 for the population in private households to whom the low-income concept is applicable - 100% data	33	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	0 to 17 years		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	0 to 5 years		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	18 to 64 years		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	65 years and over		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	In low income based on the Low-income cut-offs, after tax (LICO-AT)		0	0	0	...	...
	0 to 17 years		0	0	0	...	...
	0 to 5 years		0	0	0	...	...
	18 to 64 years		0	0	0	...	...
	65 years and over		0	0	0	...	...
	Prevalence of low income based on the Low-income cut-offs, after tax (LICO-AT) (%)		x	x	x	x	x
	0 to 17 years (%)		x	x	x	x	x
	0 to 5 years (%)		x	x	x	x	x
	18 to 64 years (%)		x	x	x	x	x
	65 years and over (%)		x	x	x	x	x
	Total - Adjusted after-tax economic family income decile group for the population in private households - 100% data	34	40375	20435	19945	100.0	100.0
	In bottom half of the distribution		12265	6215	6050	30.4	30.4
	In bottom decile		2520	1325	1195	6.2	6.5
	In second decile		2565	1255	1305	6.4	6.1
	In third decile		2345	1200	1140	5.8	5.9
	In fourth decile		2520	1270	1255	6.2	6.2



	In fifth decile		2320	1170	1150	5.7	5.7	5.8
	In top half of the distribution		28115	14215	13895	69.6	69.6	69.7
	In sixth decile		2940	1485	1460	7.3	7.3	7.3
	In seventh decile		3475	1765	1710	8.6	8.6	8.6
	In eighth decile		4235	2085	2150	10.5	10.2	10.8
	In ninth decile		6615	3355	3265	16.4	16.4	16.4
	In top decile		10845	5525	5320	26.9	27.0	26.7
	Total - Inequality measures for the population in private households - 100% data	35	40380	...	...	40380	...	...
	Gini index on adjusted household total income		0.318	...	...	0.318	...	...
	Gini index on adjusted household market income		0.407	...	...	0.407	...	...
	Gini index on adjusted household after-tax income		0.287	...	...	0.287	...	...
	P90/P10 ratio on adjusted household after-tax income		4.3	...	...	4.3	...	...
Knowledge of official languages	Total - Knowledge of official languages for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	36	40545	20530	20015	100.0	100.0	100.0
	English only		35940	18440	17500	88.6	89.8	87.4
	French only		100	55	50	0.2	0.3	0.2
	English and French		4295	1940	2360	10.6	9.4	11.8
	Neither English nor French		210	100	110	0.5	0.5	0.5
First official language spoken	Total - First official language spoken for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	37	40545	20530	20015	100.0	100.0	100.0
	English		39055	19770	19290	96.3	96.3	96.4
	French		1135	585	550	2.8	2.8	2.7
	English and French		155	80	70	0.4	0.4	0.3
	Neither English nor French		200	95	105	0.5	0.5	0.5
Mother tongue	Total - Mother tongue for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	38	40545	20530	20015	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Single responses		38850	19725	19120	95.8	96.1	95.5
	Official languages		31925	16345	15575	78.7	79.6	77.8
	English		30795	15760	15035	76.0	76.8	75.1
	French		1130	585	545	2.8	2.8	2.7
	Non-official languages		6925	3380	3545	17.1	16.5	17.7
	Indigenous languages	39	3705	1830	1880	9.1	8.9	9.4
	Algonquian languages		105	40	65	0.3	0.2	0.3
	Blackfoot		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cree-Innu languages		95	35	55	0.2	0.2	0.3
	Atikamekw		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cree languages		95	35	55	0.2	0.2	0.3
	Ililimowin (Moose Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Inu Ayimun (Southern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin (Northern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nehinawewin (Swampy Cree)		5	0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nehiyawewin (Plains Cree)		20	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nihithawiwin (Woods Cree)		5	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cree, n.o.s.		55	25	30	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Innu (Montagnais)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Naskapi		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Eastern Algonquian languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Mi'kmaq		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Wolastoqewi (Malecite)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ojibway-Potawatomi languages		15	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Anicinabemowin (Algonquin)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Oji-Cree		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ojibway languages		15	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Anishinaabemowin (Chippewa)		15	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0

Daawaamwin (Odawa)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saulteau (Western Ojibway)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algonquian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages	3140	1605	1535	7.7	7.8	7.7
Northern Athabaskan languages	3140	1605	1535	7.7	7.8	7.7
Dakelh (Carrier)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dane-zaa (Beaver)	5	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dene, n.o.s.	415	200	220	1.0	1.0	1.1
Gwich'in	95	40	50	0.2	0.2	0.2
Slavey-Hare languages	1280	660	620	3.2	3.2	3.1
Deh Gah Ghotie Zhatie (South Slavey)	280	140	140	0.7	0.7	0.7
Satuotine Yati (North Slavey)	240	105	130	0.6	0.5	0.6
Slavey, n.o.s.	760	410	350	1.9	2.0	1.7
Tahltan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kaska (Nahani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahltan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlicho (Dogrib)	1350	705	640	3.3	3.4	3.2
Tse'khene (Sekani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsilhqot'in (Chilcotin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsuu T'ina (Sarsi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wetsuwet'en-Babine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlingit	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktit (Inuit) languages	450	170	270	1.1	0.8	1.3
Inuinnaqtun (Inuvialuktun)	285	110	175	0.7	0.5	0.9
Inuinnaqtun	100	40	60	0.2	0.2	0.3
Inuvialuktun	185	75	110	0.5	0.4	0.5
Inuktitut	160	60	100	0.4	0.3	0.5
Inuktit (Inuit) languages, n.i.e.	5	5	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cayuga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mohawk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oneida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ktunaxa (Kutenai)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michif	10	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Halkomelem	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lillooet	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ntlakapamux (Thompson)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secwepemctsin (Shuswap)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Squamish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Straits	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syilx (Okanagan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Assiniboine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakota	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stoney	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gitksan (Gitksan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nisga'a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haisla	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heiltsuk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kwak'wala (Kwakiutl)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Indigenous languages	3220	1550	1670	7.9	7.5	8.3
Afro-Asiatic languages	280	170	115	0.7	0.8	0.6
Berber languages	10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kabyle	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamazight	10	5	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chadic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hausa	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coptic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages	50	30	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bilen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oromo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somali	50	30	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cushitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages	220	130	90	0.5	0.6	0.4
Amharic	30	15	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
Arabic	145	85	55	0.4	0.4	0.3
Aramaic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Harari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hebrew	5	5	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maltese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tigrigna	50	25	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
Semitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages	170	75	95	0.4	0.4	0.5
Khmer (Cambodian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vietnamese	165	75	95	0.4	0.4	0.5
Austro-Asiatic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages	1010	415	590	2.5	2.0	2.9
Bikol	5	5	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bisaya, n.o.s.	20	10	15	0.0	0.0	0.1
Cebuano	60	15	45	0.1	0.1	0.2
Fijian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Hiligaynon	30	15	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ilocano	65	25	35	0.2	0.1	0.2
Indonesian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kankanaey	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinaray-a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Merina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malay	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pampangan (Kapampangan, Pampango)	10	0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pangasinan	5	0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	790	330	460	1.9	1.6	2.3
Waray-Waray	5	0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages, n.i.e.	5	0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages	15	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haitian Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaican English Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Krio	5	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morisyen	5	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sango	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole, n.o.s.	10	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages	110	60	45	0.3	0.3	0.2
Kannada	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malayalam	55	30	25	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tamil	30	15	10	0.1	0.1	0.0
Telugu	25	15	10	0.1	0.1	0.0
Tulu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Georgian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hmong-Mien languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages	1050	550	495	2.6	2.7	2.5
Albanian	5	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenian	35	15	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
Balto-Slavic languages	160	75	85	0.4	0.4	0.4
Baltic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages	160	75	80	0.4	0.4	0.4
Belarusian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgarian	10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech	5	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macedonian	10	10	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Polish	35	20	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
Russian	35	15	25	0.1	0.1	0.1
Rusyn	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian	20	15	5	0.0	0.1	0.0
Bosnian	5	5	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatian	5	5	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbian	10	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovak	20	5	15	0.0	0.0	0.1

Slovene (Slovenian)	5	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukrainian	20	5	15	0.0	0.0	0.1
Slavic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages	5	5	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Irish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scottish Gaelic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Welsh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages	220	115	105	0.5	0.6	0.5
Frisian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
High German languages	120	70	50	0.3	0.3	0.2
German	110	65	50	0.3	0.3	0.2
Pennsylvania German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss German	10	0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yiddish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon-Low Franconian languages	85	40	45	0.2	0.2	0.2
Afrikaans	25	10	15	0.1	0.0	0.1
Dutch	45	25	25	0.1	0.1	0.1
Low German, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plautdietsch	10	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vlaams (Flemish)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scandinavian languages	15	5	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
Danish	0	5	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Icelandic	0	0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norwegian	5	0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swedish	5	0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greek	10	5	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages	440	245	195	1.1	1.2	1.0
Indo-Aryan languages	420	235	185	1.0	1.1	0.9
Assamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bengali	75	35	35	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gujarati	25	15	10	0.1	0.1	0.0
Hindi	60	35	30	0.1	0.2	0.1
Kacchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kashmiri	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Konkani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marathi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nepali	25	15	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
Oriya languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Odia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oriya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Punjabi (Panjabi)	135	85	55	0.3	0.4	0.3
Rohingya	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sindhi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sinhala (Sinhalese)	5	0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Urdu	75	35	40	0.2	0.2	0.2
Indo-Aryan languages, n.i.e.	5	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages	25	10	10	0.1	0.0	0.0
Baluchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurdish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Parsi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pashto	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian languages	25	10	10	0.1	0.0	0.0
Dari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian Persian	10	5	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian (Farsi), n.o.s.	10	5	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages	180	85	95	0.4	0.4	0.5
Catalan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italian	35	25	10	0.1	0.1	0.0
Portuguese	10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romanian	15	10	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spanish	115	45	65	0.3	0.2	0.3
Italic (Romance) languages, n.i.e.	5	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japanese	65	20	45	0.2	0.1	0.2
Korean	50	20	30	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mongolian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages	145	80	65	0.4	0.4	0.3
Akan (Twi)	10	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bamanankan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Edo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
...wé	5	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fulah (Pular, Pulaar, Fulfulde)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ganda	15	10	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gikuyu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Igbo	5	5	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinyarwanda (Rwanda)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lingala	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luba-Kasai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MÚoré	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mwani	5	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ndebele	15	5	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rundi (Kirundi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shona	40	15	25	0.1	0.1	0.1
Soninke	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sotho-Tswana languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swahili	10	5	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wojenaka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wolof	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yoruba	10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages, n.i.e.	25	15	10	0.1	0.1	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages	5	5	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dinka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuer	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages, n.i.e.	5	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages	5	5	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
American Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quebec Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Sign languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Sino-Tibetan languages	275	135	145	0.7	0.7	0.7	
	Chinese languages	275	130	140	0.7	0.6	0.7	
	Hakka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Mandarin	105	55	55	0.3	0.3	0.3	
	Min Dong	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Min Nan (Chaochow, Teochow, Fukien, Taiwanese)	10	0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Wu (Shanghainese)	0	5	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Yue (Cantonese)	145	65	75	0.4	0.3	0.4	
	Chinese, n.o.s.	10	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Chinese languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Tibeto-Burman languages	5	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Burmese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Kuki-Chin languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Karenic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	S'gaw Karen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Karenic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Tibetan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Tibeto-Burman languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Sino-Tibetan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Tai-Kadai languages	5	0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Lao	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Thai	5	0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Tai-Kadai languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Turkic languages	10	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Azerbaijani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Kazakh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Turkish	5	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Uyghur	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Uzbek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Turkic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Uralic languages	30	15	15	0.1	0.1	0.1	
	Estonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Finnish	10	0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Hungarian	20	10	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Other languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Multiple responses	1695	810	890	4.2	3.9	4.4	
	English and French	300	140	160	0.7	0.7	0.8	
	English and non-official language(s)	1255	600	655	3.1	2.9	3.3	
	French and non-official language(s)	25	15	10	0.1	0.1	0.0	
	English, French and non-official language(s)	20	10	15	0.0	0.0	0.1	
	Multiple non-official languages	95	40	50	0.2	0.2	0.2	
All languages spoken at home	Total - All languages spoken at home for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	40	40545	20530	20015	100.0	100.0	100.0
	English		31950	16280	15670	78.8	79.3	78.3
	French		440	215	220	1.1	1.0	1.1
	Non-official language		1845	985	860	4.6	4.8	4.3
	Indigenous	39	1085	595	485	2.7	2.9	2.4
	Non-Indigenous		755	385	370	1.9	1.9	1.8
	English and French		875	415	460	2.2	2.0	2.3
	English and non-official language(s)		5190	2515	2675	12.8	12.3	13.4
	French and non-official language(s)		15	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0

	English, French and non-official language(s)	135	70	65	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Multiple non-official languages	95	45	55	0.2	0.2	0.3
Language spoken most often at home	Total - Language spoken most often at home for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	41	40545	20530	20015	100.0	100.0
	Single responses		39305	19915	19390	96.9	97.0
	Official languages		35960	18170	17785	88.7	88.5
	English		35345	17875	17470	87.2	87.1
	French		615	300	315	1.5	1.5
	Non-official languages		3345	1740	1600	8.3	8.5
	Indigenous languages	39	1665	905	760	4.1	4.4
	Algonquian languages		15	5	10	0.0	0.0
	Blackfoot		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Cree-Innu languages		10	5	10	0.0	0.0
	Atikamekw		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Cree languages		10	5	10	0.0	0.0
	Ililimowin (Moose Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Inu Ayimun (Southern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin (Northern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Nehinawewin (Swampy Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Nehiyawewin (Plains Cree)		5	0	5	0.0	0.0
	Nihithawiwin (Woods Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Cree, n.o.s.		5	5	5	0.0	0.0
	Innu (Montagnais)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Naskapi		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Eastern Algonquian languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Mikmaq		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Wolastoqewi (Malecite)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Ojibway-Potawatomi languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Anicinabemowin (Algonquin)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Oji-Cree		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Ojibway languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Anishinaabemowin (Chippewa)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Daawaamwin (Odawa)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Saulteau (Western Ojibway)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Ojibway, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Algonquian languages, n.i.e.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Athabaskan languages		1565	855	705	3.9	4.2
	Northern Athabaskan languages		1565	855	705	3.9	4.2
	Dakelh (Carrier)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Dane-zaa (Beaver)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Dene, n.o.s.		170	90	80	0.4	0.4
	Gwich'in		25	10	15	0.1	0.0
	Slavey-Hare languages		620	345	275	1.5	1.7
	Deh Gah Ghotie Zhatie (South Slavey)		130	75	60	0.3	0.4
	Satuotine Yati (North Slavey)		105	55	55	0.3	0.3
	Slavey, n.o.s.		385	215	165	0.9	1.0
	Tahltan languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Kaska (Nahani)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Tahltan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Tlicho (Dogrib)		750	415	335	1.8	2.0
	Tse'khene (Sekani)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0
	Tsilhqot'in (Chilcotin)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0



Tsuu T'ina (Sarsi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wetsuwet'en-Babine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlingit	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktit (Inuit) languages	90	40	50	0.2	0.2	0.2
Inuinnaqtun (Inuvialuktun)	70	30	35	0.2	0.1	0.2
Inuinnaqtun	25	10	15	0.1	0.0	0.1
Inuvialuktun	40	20	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
Inuktitut	20	5	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktit (Inuit) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cayuga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mohawk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oneida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ktunaxa (Kutenai)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michif	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Halkomelem	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lillooet	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ntlakapamux (Thompson)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secwepemctsin (Shuswap)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Squamish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Straits	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syilx (Okanagan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assiniboine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakota	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stoney	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gitksan (Gitksan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nisga'a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haisla	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heiltsuk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kwak'wala (Kwakiutl)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Indigenous languages	1680	835	840	4.1	4.1	4.2
Afro-Asiatic languages	200	125	80	0.5	0.6	0.4
Berber languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kabyle	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Tamazight	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chadic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hausa	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coptic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages	40	25	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bilen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oromo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somali	40	25	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cushitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages	160	90	70	0.4	0.4	0.3
Amharic	20	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arabic	90	55	40	0.2	0.3	0.2
Aramaic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Harari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hebrew	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maltese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tigrigna	50	35	15	0.1	0.2	0.1
Semitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages	115	55	60	0.3	0.3	0.3
Khmer (Cambodian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vietnamese	115	55	60	0.3	0.3	0.3
Austro-Asiatic languages, n.i.e	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages	555	260	300	1.4	1.3	1.5
Bikol	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bisaya, n.o.s.	10	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cebuano	30	10	20	0.1	0.0	0.1
Fijian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiligaynon	10	5	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ilocano	35	20	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
Indonesian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kankanaey	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinaray-a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Merina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malay	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pampangan (Kapampangan, Pampango)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pangasinan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	465	210	245	1.1	1.0	1.2
Waray-Waray	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages	10	5	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haitian Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaican English Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Krio	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morisyen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sango	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Creole, n.o.s.	5	0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages	70	30	35	0.2	0.1	0.2
Kannada	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malayalam	40	20	25	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tamil	10	10	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Telugu	20	10	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tulu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Georgian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hmong-Mien languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages	450	240	205	1.1	1.2	1.0
Albanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenian	15	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balto-Slavic languages	40	20	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
Baltic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages	40	20	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
Belarusian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgarian	5	0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macedonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Polish	10	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian	15	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rusyn	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bosnian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovak	10	5	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovene (Slovenian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukrainian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Irish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scottish Gaelic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Welsh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages	30	15	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
Frisian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
High German languages	5	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
German	10	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yiddish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon-Low Franconian languages	20	5	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
Afrikaans	10	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dutch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low German, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Plautdietsch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vlaams (Flemish)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scandinavian languages	5	0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Danish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Icelandic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norwegian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swedish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages	305	175	130	0.8	0.9	0.6
Indo-Aryan languages	285	165	120	0.7	0.8	0.6
Assamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bengali	65	30	30	0.2	0.1	0.1
Gujarati	20	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hindi	35	20	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kacchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kashmiri	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Konkani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marathi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nepali	15	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oriya languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Odia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oriya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Punjabi (Panjabi)	120	85	35	0.3	0.4	0.2
Rohingya	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sindhi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sinhala (Sinhalese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Urdu	25	10	15	0.1	0.0	0.1
Indo-Aryan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages	15	10	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Baluchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurdish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Parsi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pashto	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian languages	15	10	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian Persian	10	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian (Farsi), n.o.s.	10	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages	50	25	30	0.1	0.1	0.1
Catalan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italian	5	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portuguese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spanish	45	20	25	0.1	0.1	0.1
Italic (Romance) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japanese	35	15	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
Korean	25	10	20	0.1	0.0	0.1
Mongolian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages	35	15	20	0.1	0.1	0.1

Akan (Twi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bamanankan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Edo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
...wé	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fulah (Pular, Pulaar, Fulfulde)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ganda	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gikuyu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Igbo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinyarwanda (Rwanda)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lingala	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luba-Kasai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MUoré	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mwani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ndebele	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rundi (Kirundi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shona	10	5	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
Soninke	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sotho-Tswana languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swahili	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wojenaka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wolof	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yoruba	5	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dinka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuer	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
African, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages	5	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
American Sign Language	10	5	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quebec Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages	165	80	85	0.4	0.4	0.4
Chinese languages	165	80	85	0.4	0.4	0.4
Hakka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mandarin	75	40	40	0.2	0.2	0.2
Min Dong	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Nan (Chaochow, Teochow, Fukien, Taiwanese)	5	0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wu (Shanghainese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yue (Cantonese)	75	35	40	0.2	0.2	0.2
Chinese, n.o.s.	5	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibeto-Burman languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burmese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kuki-Chin languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karenic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
S'gaw Karen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karenic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibetan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibeto-Burman languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Tai-Kadai languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Lao	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Thai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Tai-Kadai languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Turkic languages	5	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Azerbaijani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Kazakh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Turkish	5	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Uyghur	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Uzbek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Turkic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Uralic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Estonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Finnish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Hungarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Other languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Multiple responses	1245	620	625	3.1	3.0	3.1	
	English and French	190	80	105	0.5	0.4	0.5	
	English and non-official language(s)	1020	520	500	2.5	2.5	2.5	
	French and non-official language(s)	5	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	English, French and non-official language(s)	10	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Multiple non-official languages	15	5	15	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Other language spoken regularly at home	Total - Other language(s) spoken regularly at home for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data	42	40545	20530	20015	100.0	100.0	100.0
	None		35335	18035	17305	87.2	87.8	86.5
	English		1420	710	715	3.5	3.5	3.6
	French		545	265	285	1.3	1.3	1.4
	Non-official language		2825	1315	1510	7.0	6.4	7.5
	Indigenous	39	1730	820	915	4.3	4.0	4.6
	Non-Indigenous		1100	500	600	2.7	2.4	3.0
	English and French		20	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
	English and non-official language(s)		145	75	70	0.4	0.4	0.3
	French and non-official language(s)		75	40	35	0.2	0.2	0.2
	English, French and non-official language(s)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Multiple non-official languages		170	80	85	0.4	0.4	0.4
Knowledge of languages	Total - Knowledge of languages for the population in private households - 25% sample data	43	40380	20435	19945	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Official languages		40160	20345	19815	99.5	99.6	99.3
	English		40000	20265	19730	99.1	99.2	98.9
	French		4445	2040	2400	11.0	10.0	12.0
	Non-official languages		10165	4900	5260	25.2	24.0	26.4
	Indigenous languages	39	5380	2610	2775	13.3	12.8	13.9
	Algonquian languages		240	105	140	0.6	0.5	0.7
	Blackfoot		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cree-Innu languages		205	85	120	0.5	0.4	0.6
	Atikamekw		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cree languages		205	85	120	0.5	0.4	0.6
	Ililimowin (Moose Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Inu Ayimun (Southern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin (Northern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nehinawewin (Swampy Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nehiyawewin (Plains Cree)		70	25	45	0.2	0.1	0.2
	Nihithawiwin (Woods Cree)		15	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1

Cree, n.o.s.	115	50	60	0.3	0.2	0.3
Innu (Montagnais)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Naskapi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eastern Algonquian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mi'kmaq	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wolastoqewi (Malecite)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway-Potawatomi languages	50	20	30	0.1	0.1	0.2
Anicinabemowin (Algonquin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oji-Cree	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway languages	45	20	35	0.1	0.1	0.2
Anishinaabemowin (Chippewa)	30	15	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
Daawaamwin (Odawa)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saulteau (Western Ojibway)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway, n.o.s.	15	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Algonquian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages	4440	2220	2220	11.0	10.9	11.1
Northern Athabaskan languages	4440	2220	2220	11.0	10.9	11.1
Dakelh (Carrier)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dane-zaa (Beaver)	10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dene, n.o.s.	600	285	310	1.5	1.4	1.6
Gwich'in	170	70	95	0.4	0.3	0.5
Slavey-Hare languages	1750	890	860	4.3	4.4	4.3
Deh Gah Ghotie Zhatie (South Slavey)	455	225	230	1.1	1.1	1.2
Satuotine Yati (North Slavey)	350	165	185	0.9	0.8	0.9
Slavey, n.o.s.	970	525	450	2.4	2.6	2.3
Tahltan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kaska (Nahani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahltan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlicho (Dogrib)	2050	1035	1010	5.1	5.1	5.1
Tse'khene (Sekani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsilhqot'in (Chilcotin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsuu T'ina (Sarsi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wetsuwet'en-Babine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlingit	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktit (Inuit) languages	705	295	420	1.7	1.4	2.1
Inuinnaqtun (Inuvialuktun)	505	215	290	1.3	1.1	1.5
Inuinnaqtun	205	90	115	0.5	0.4	0.6
Inuvialuktun	305	130	175	0.8	0.6	0.9
Inuktitut	215	75	135	0.5	0.4	0.7
Inuktit (Inuit) languages, n.i.e.	10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Iroquoian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cayuga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mohawk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oneida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ktunaxa (Kutenai)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Michif	10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages	0	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Halkomelem	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lillooet	10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Ntlakapamux (Thompson)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secwepemctsin (Shuswap)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Squamish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Straits	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syilx (Okanagan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assiniboine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakota	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stoney	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gitksan (Gitksan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nisga'a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haisla	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heiltsuk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kwak'wala (Kwakiutl)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.i.e.	40	20	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
Indigenous languages, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Indigenous languages	4830	2320	2515	12.0	11.4	12.6
Afro-Asiatic languages	540	325	205	1.3	1.6	1.0
Berber languages	40	35	10	0.1	0.2	0.1
Kabyle	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamazight	45	30	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Berber languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chadic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hausa	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coptic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages	65	50	15	0.2	0.2	0.1
Bilen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oromo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somali	65	55	15	0.2	0.3	0.1
Cushitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages	450	260	185	1.1	1.3	0.9
Amharic	50	30	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
Arabic	310	200	110	0.8	1.0	0.6
Aramaic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Harari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hebrew	10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Maltese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0



Tigrigna	100	45	50	0.2	0.2	0.3
Semitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages	255	110	140	0.6	0.5	0.7
Khmer (Cambodian)	10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vietnamese	250	110	140	0.6	0.5	0.7
Austro-Asiatic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages	1300	540	755	3.2	2.6	3.8
Bikol	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bisaya, n.o.s.	40	10	25	0.1	0.0	0.1
Cebuano	85	25	60	0.2	0.1	0.3
Fijian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiligaynon	20	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Ilocano	120	60	65	0.3	0.3	0.3
Indonesian	15	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Kankanaey	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinaray-a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Merina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malay	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pampangan (Kapampangan, Pampango)	25	15	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pangasinan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	1255	520	730	3.1	2.5	3.7
Waray-Waray	10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Austronesian languages, n.i.e.	55	20	35	0.1	0.1	0.2
Creole languages	65	35	30	0.2	0.2	0.2
Haitian Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaican English Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Krio	25	10	10	0.1	0.0	0.1
Morisyen	10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Sango	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole, n.o.s.	15	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Creole languages, n.i.e.	10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages	145	70	70	0.4	0.3	0.4
Kannada	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malayalam	95	50	45	0.2	0.2	0.2
Tamil	80	40	40	0.2	0.2	0.2
Telugu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tulu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Georgian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hmong-Mien languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages	1885	925	960	4.7	4.5	4.8
Albanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenian	45	25	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
Balto-Slavic languages	255	125	130	0.6	0.6	0.7
Baltic languages	10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuanian	10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages	250	120	130	0.6	0.6	0.7
Belarusian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgarian	20	15	10	0.0	0.1	0.1

Czech	10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macedonian	10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Polish	35	25	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
Russian	105	50	50	0.3	0.2	0.3
Rusyn	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian	25	20	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Bosnian	10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Croatian	10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbian	15	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Serbo-Croatian, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovak	30	0	20	0.1	0.0	0.1
Slovene (Slovenian)	10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Ukrainian	30	10	20	0.1	0.0	0.1
Slavic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Irish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scottish Gaelic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Welsh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages	435	220	220	1.1	1.1	1.1
Frisian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
High German languages	270	145	125	0.7	0.7	0.6
German	265	145	120	0.7	0.7	0.6
Pennsylvania German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss German	0	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Yiddish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon-Low Franconian languages	160	60	100	0.4	0.3	0.5
Afrikaans	80	35	45	0.2	0.2	0.2
Dutch	75	25	50	0.2	0.1	0.3
Low German, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plautdietsch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vlaams (Flemish)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scandinavian languages	45	25	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Danish	10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Icelandic	10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norwegian	10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swedish	20	15	15	0.0	0.1	0.1
Germanic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greek	15	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Indo-Iranian languages	635	330	305	1.6	1.6	1.5
Indo-Aryan languages	600	310	285	1.5	1.5	1.4
Assamese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bengali	160	80	90	0.4	0.4	0.5
Gujarati	0	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hindi	250	135	120	0.6	0.7	0.6
Kacchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kashmiri	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Konkani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marathi	10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nepali	15	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Oriya languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Odia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oriya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Punjabi (Panjabi)	175	85	90	0.4	0.4	0.5
Rohingya	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sindhi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sinhala (Sinhalese)	10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Urdu	140	70	70	0.3	0.3	0.4
Indo-Aryan languages, n.i.e.	20	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages	40	20	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
Baluchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurdish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Parsi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pashto	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian languages	35	20	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
Dari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian Persian	30	15	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Persian (Farsi), n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages	610	285	325	1.5	1.4	1.6
Catalan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italian	90	35	55	0.2	0.2	0.3
Portuguese	30	10	20	0.1	0.0	0.1
Romanian	15	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spanish	505	240	270	1.3	1.2	1.4
Italic (Romance) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japanese	120	40	75	0.3	0.2	0.4
Korean	75	20	50	0.2	0.1	0.3
Mongolian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages	250	145	110	0.6	0.7	0.6
Akan (Twi)	10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bamanankan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Edo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
...wé	10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fulah (Pular, Pulaar, Fulfulde)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ganda	25	15	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gikuyu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Igbo	25	30	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kinyarwanda (Rwanda)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lingala	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luba-Kasai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MÚoré	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mwani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ndebele	30	10	20	0.1	0.0	0.1
Rundi (Kirundi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shona	80	35	50	0.2	0.2	0.3
Soninke	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sotho-Tswana languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swahili	0	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wojenaka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Wolof	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Yoruba	15	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Niger-Congo languages, n.i.e.	65	35	25	0.2	0.2	0.1	
	Nilo-Saharan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Dinka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Nuer	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Nilo-Saharan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	African, n.o.s.	10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Sign languages	30	15	15	0.1	0.1	0.1	
	American Sign Language	25	15	20	0.1	0.1	0.1	
	Quebec Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Sign languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Sino-Tibetan languages	320	160	155	0.8	0.8	0.8	
	Chinese languages	310	155	150	0.8	0.8	0.8	
	Hakka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Mandarin	170	95	80	0.4	0.5	0.4	
	Min Dong	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Min Nan (Chaochow, Teochow, Fukien, Taiwanese)	15	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.1	
	Wu (Shanghainese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Yue (Cantonese)	170	75	90	0.4	0.4	0.5	
	Chinese, n.o.s.	15	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.1	
	Chinese languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Tibeto-Burman languages	0	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1	
	Burmese	10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Kuki-Chin languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Karenic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	S'gaw Karen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Karenic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Tibetan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Tibeto-Burman languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Sino-Tibetan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Tai-Kadai languages	10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Lao	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Thai	10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Tai-Kadai languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Turkic languages	25	10	10	0.1	0.0	0.1	
	Azerbaijani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Kazakh	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Turkish	25	10	10	0.1	0.0	0.1	
	Uyghur	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Uzbek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Turkic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Uralic languages	40	30	10	0.1	0.1	0.1	
	Estonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Finnish	10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1	
	Hungarian	30	25	10	0.1	0.1	0.1	
	Other languages, n.i.e.	10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Indigenous population	Total - Indigenous identity for the population in private households - 25% sample data	44	40380	20435	19945	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Indigenous identity	45	20035	9950	10090	49.6	48.7	50.6
	Single Indigenous responses	46	19360	9620	9740	47.9	47.1	48.8
	First Nations (North American Indian)		12315	6025	6290	30.5	29.5	31.5
	Métis		2890	1550	1340	7.2	7.6	6.7

	Inuk†(Inuit)	4150	2045	2110	10.3	10.0	10.6	
	Multiple Indigenous responses	47	405	190	215	1.0	0.9	1.1
	Indigenous responses not included elsewhere	48	270	140	135	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Non-Indigenous identity		20345	10485	9860	50.4	51.3	49.4
	Total - Registered or Treaty Indian status for the population in private households - 25% sample data	44	40380	20435	19945	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Registered or Treaty Indian	49	12550	6165	6390	31.1	30.2	32.0
	Not a Registered or Treaty Indian		27830	14270	13560	68.9	69.8	68.0
Household characteristics	Total - Private households by tenure - 25% sample data	50	15205	...	...	100.0	...	...
	Owner		8140	...	...	53.5	...	...
	Renter		7020	...	...	46.2	...	...
	Dwelling provided by the local government, First Nation or Indian band		50	...	...	0.3	...	...
	Total - Occupied private dwellings by condominium status - 25% sample data	51	15205	...	...	100.0	...	...
	Condominium		1545	...	...	10.2	...	...
	Not condominium		13670	...	...	89.9	...	...
	Total - Occupied private dwellings by number of bedrooms - 25% sample data	52	15205	...	...	100.0	...	...
	No bedrooms		140	...	...	0.9	...	...
	1 bedroom		2185	...	...	14.4	...	...
	2 bedrooms		3760	...	...	24.7	...	...
	3 bedrooms		6215	...	...	40.9	...	...
	4 or more bedrooms		2915	...	...	19.2	...	...
	Total - Occupied private dwellings by number of rooms - 25% sample data	53	15205	...	...	100.0	...	...
	1 to 4 rooms		5565	...	...	36.6	...	...
	5 rooms		3485	...	...	22.9	...	...
	6 rooms		2325	...	...	15.3	...	...
	7 rooms		1560	...	...	10.3	...	...
	8 or more rooms		2270	...	...	14.9	...	...
	Average number of rooms per dwelling		5.4	...	...	5.4	...	...
	Total - Private households by number of persons per room - 25% sample data	54	15205	...	...	100.0	...	...
	One person or fewer per room		14385	...	...	94.6	...	...
	More than one person per room		820	...	...	5.4	...	...
	Total - Private households by housing suitability - 25% sample data	55	15205	...	...	100.0	...	...
	Suitable		13615	...	...	89.5	...	...
	Not suitable		1590	...	...	10.5	...	...
	Total - Occupied private dwellings by period of construction - 25% sample data	56	15205	...	...	100.0	...	...
	1960 or before		630	...	...	4.1	...	...
	1961 to 1980		4485	...	...	29.5	...	...
	1981 to 1990		3360	...	...	22.1	...	...
	1991 to 2000		3060	...	...	20.1	...	...
	2001 to 2005		1270	...	...	8.4	...	...
	2006 to 2010		740	...	...	4.9	...	...
	2011 to 2015		895	...	...	5.9	...	...
	2016 to 2021	57	770	...	...	5.1	...	...
	Total - Occupied private dwellings by dwelling condition - 25% sample data	58	15205	...	...	100.0	...	...
	Only regular maintenance and minor repairs needed		12405	...	...	81.6	...	...
	Major repairs needed		2800	...	...	18.4	...	...
	Total - Private households by number of household maintainers - 25% sample data	59	15205	...	...	100.0	...	...
	One-maintainer household		7615	...	...	50.1	...	...
	Two-maintainer household		6480	...	...	42.6	...	...
	Three-or-more-maintainer household		1110	...	...	7.3	...	...
	Total - Private households by age of primary household maintainers - 25% sample data	60	15205	...	...	100.0	...	...
	15 to 24 years		480	...	...	3.2	...	...
	25 to 34 years		2750	...	...	18.1	...	...

	35 to 44 years	3125	...	...	20.6	...	...	
	45 to 54 years	3035	...	...	20.0	...	...	
	55 to 64 years	3240	...	...	21.3	...	...	
	65 to 74 years	1795	...	...	11.8	...	...	
	75 to 84 years	685	...	...	4.5	...	...	
	85 years and over	105	...	...	0.7	...	...	
	Total - Owner and tenant households with household total income greater than zero, in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings by shelter-cost-to-income ratio - 25% sample data	61	15105	...	...	100.0	...	
	Spending less than 30% of income on shelter costs		13305	...	...	88.1	...	
	Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs		1805	...	...	11.9	...	
	30% to less than 100%		1580	...	...	10.5	...	
	Total - Occupied private dwellings by housing indicators - 25% sample data	62	15205	...	...	100.0	...	
	Total - Households 'spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs' or 'not suitable' or 'major repairs needed'		5445	...	...	35.8	...	
	Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs only		1415	...	...	9.3	...	
	Not suitable only		1130	...	...	7.4	...	
	Major repairs needed only		2180	...	...	14.3	...	
	'Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs' and 'not suitable'		100	...	...	0.7	...	
	'Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs' and 'major repairs needed'		260	...	...	1.7	...	
	'Not suitable' and 'major repairs needed'		335	...	...	2.2	...	
	'Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs' and 'not suitable' and 'major repairs needed'		30	...	...	0.2	...	
	Acceptable housing		9760	...	...	64.2	...	
	Total - Owner and tenant households with household total income greater than zero and shelter-cost-to-income ratio less than 100%, in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings - 25% sample data	63	14890	...	...	100.0	...	
	In core need		1955	...	...	13.1	...	
	Not in core need		12930	...	...	86.8	...	
	Total - Owner households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings - 25% sample data		8100	...	...	...	...	
	% of owner households with a mortgage	64	60.0	...	...	60.0	...	
	% of owner households spending 30% or more of its income on shelter costs	61	8.8	...	...	8.8	...	
	% in core housing need	63	8.2	...	...	8.2	...	
	Median monthly shelter costs for owned dwellings (\$)	65	1740	...	...	1740	...	
	Average monthly shelter costs for owned dwellings (\$)	65	1868	...	...	1868	...	
	Median value of dwellings (\$)	66	352000	...	...	352000	...	
	Average value of dwellings (\$)	66	385200	...	...	385200	...	
	Total - Tenant households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings - 25% sample data		7005	...	...	...	...	
	% of tenant households in subsidized housing	67	31.2	...	...	31.2	...	
	% of tenant households spending 30% or more of its income on shelter costs	61	15.6	...	...	15.6	...	
	% in core housing need	63	18.9	...	...	18.9	...	
	Median monthly shelter costs for rented dwellings (\$)	65	1450	...	...	1450	...	
	Average monthly shelter costs for rented dwellings (\$)	65	1356	...	...	1356	...	
	Total - Households living in a dwelling provided by the local government, First Nation or Indian band in non-farm private dwellings - 25% sample data		50	...	...	...	...	
	% of households living in a dwelling provided by the local government, First Nation or Indian band spending more than 30% on shelter costs	61	0.0	...	...	0.0	...	
	Median monthly shelter costs for dwellings provided by local government, First Nation or Indian band (\$)	65	408	...	...	408	...	
	Average monthly shelter costs for dwellings provided by local government, First Nation or Indian band (\$)	65	540	...	...	540	...	
Indigenous ancestry	Total - Indigenous ancestry for the population in private households - 25% sample data	68	40380	20435	19940	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Indigenous ancestry (only)	69	15610	7785	7830	38.7	38.1	39.3
	Single Indigenous ancestry (only)	70	14505	7255	7250	35.9	35.5	36.4
	First Nations (North American Indian) single ancestry		10460	5165	5295	25.9	25.3	26.6
	Métis single ancestry		1015	615	400	2.5	3.0	2.0
	Inuit single ancestry		3030	1470	1555	7.5	7.2	7.8

	Multiple Indigenous ancestries (only)	71	1110	535	580	2.7	2.6	2.9
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Métis ancestry only		395	195	200	1.0	1.0	1.0
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Inuit ancestry only		625	295	330	1.5	1.4	1.7
	Métis and Inuit ancestry only		65	25	35	0.2	0.1	0.2
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Métis and Inuit ancestry only		25	15	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries	72	4485	2175	2315	11.1	10.6	11.6
	Single Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries	73	3925	1880	2050	9.7	9.2	10.3
	First Nations (North American Indian) and non-Indigenous ancestry only		2590	1230	1355	6.4	6.0	6.8
	Métis and non-Indigenous ancestry only		730	340	385	1.8	1.7	1.9
	Inuit and non-Indigenous ancestry only		610	300	305	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Multiple Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries	74	560	300	265	1.4	1.5	1.3
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Métis and non-Indigenous ancestry only		235	125	115	0.6	0.6	0.6
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Inuit and non-Indigenous ancestry only		260	135	125	0.6	0.7	0.6
	Métis and Inuit and non-Indigenous ancestry only		40	25	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
	First Nations (North American Indian) and Métis and Inuit and non-Indigenous ancestry only		25	10	15	0.1	0.0	0.1
	Non-Indigenous ancestry only	75	20285	10475	9805	50.2	51.3	49.2
Citizenship	Total - Citizenship for the population in private households - 25% sample data	76	40375	20435	19945	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Canadian citizens	77	38490	19490	19000	95.3	95.4	95.3
	Canadian citizens aged under 18		9790	4985	4805	24.2	24.4	24.1
	Canadian citizens aged 18 and over		28695	14505	14190	71.1	71.0	71.1
	Not Canadian citizens	78	1890	945	945	4.7	4.6	4.7
Immigrant status and period of immigration	Total - Immigrant status and period of immigration for the population in private households - 25% sample data	79	40375	20435	19945	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Non-immigrants	80	35820	18175	17645	88.7	88.9	88.5
	Immigrants	81	4145	2055	2090	10.3	10.1	10.5
	Before 1980		560	320	245	1.4	1.6	1.2
	1980 to 1990		330	175	155	0.8	0.9	0.8
	1991 to 2000		620	285	340	1.5	1.4	1.7
	2001 to 2010		1020	465	555	2.5	2.3	2.8
	2011 to 2021	82	1615	820	795	4.0	4.0	4.0
	2011 to 2015		805	425	375	2.0	2.1	1.9
	2016 to 2021		810	390	420	2.0	1.9	2.1
	Non-permanent residents	83	410	200	210	1.0	1.0	1.1
Age at immigration	Total - Age at immigration for the immigrant population in private households - 25% sample data	84	4145	2055	2085	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Under 5 years		355	220	130	8.6	10.7	6.2
	5 to 14 years		660	390	270	15.9	19.0	12.9
	15 to 24 years		890	440	455	21.5	21.4	21.8
	25 to 44 years		1870	860	1010	45.1	41.8	48.4
	45 years and over		370	150	220	8.9	7.3	10.6
Selected places of birth for the immigrant population	Total - Place of birth for the immigrant population in private households - 25% sample data	85	4145	2055	2085	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Americas		375	165	215	9.0	8.0	10.3
	Brazil		10	0	10	0.2	0.0	0.5
	Colombia		15	0	15	0.4	0.0	0.7
	El Salvador		15	0	10	0.4	0.0	0.5
	Guyana		10	10	10	0.2	0.5	0.5
	Haiti		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Jamaica		55	25	35	1.3	1.2	1.7
	Mexico		25	0	15	0.6	0.0	0.7
	Peru		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Trinidad and Tobago		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	United States of America		175	80	100	4.2	3.9	4.8
	Other places of birth in Americas		60	35	25	1.4	1.7	1.2

	Europe	745	420	320	18.0	20.4	15.3	
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	0	0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	Croatia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	France	50	25	25	1.2	1.2	1.2	
	Germany	115	65	50	2.8	3.2	2.4	
	Greece	10	10	0	0.2	0.5	0.0	
	Hungary	25	15	0	0.6	0.7	0.0	
	Italy	35	20	15	0.8	1.0	0.7	
	Netherlands	35	20	20	0.8	1.0	1.0	
	Poland	15	10	0	0.4	0.5	0.0	
	Portugal	10	0	10	0.2	0.0	0.5	
	Romania	20	15	10	0.5	0.7	0.5	
	Russian Federation	15	10	10	0.4	0.5	0.5	
	Serbia	86	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Ukraine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	United Kingdom	87	275	155	120	6.6	7.5	5.8
	Other places of birth in Europe	120	70	55	2.9	3.4	2.6	
	Africa	760	440	315	18.3	21.4	15.1	
	Algeria	35	20	15	0.8	1.0	0.7	
	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Egypt	10	0	0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	Eritrea	50	35	20	1.2	1.7	1.0	
	Ethiopia	45	25	20	1.1	1.2	1.0	
	Morocco	40	15	20	1.0	0.7	1.0	
	Nigeria	55	40	15	1.3	1.9	0.7	
	Somalia	65	55	10	1.6	2.7	0.5	
	South Africa, Republic of	90	55	40	2.2	2.7	1.9	
	Other places of birth in Africa	375	205	170	9.0	10.0	8.2	
	Asia	2210	1010	1195	53.3	49.1	57.3	
	Afghanistan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Iran	88	20	10	10	0.5	0.5	0.5
	Iraq	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Lebanon	10	0	0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	Syria	89	40	30	15	1.0	1.5	0.7
	Turkey	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	China	90	100	45	55	2.4	2.2	2.6
	Hong Kong	91	45	30	20	1.1	1.5	1.0
	Korea, South	92	45	15	35	1.1	0.7	1.7
	Taiwan	10	0	0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	Philippines	1175	515	665	28.3	25.1	31.9	
	Viet Nam	165	60	105	4.0	2.9	5.0	
	Bangladesh	75	35	40	1.8	1.7	1.9	
	India	265	160	105	6.4	7.8	5.0	
	Pakistan	75	35	40	1.8	1.7	1.9	
	Sri Lanka	10	0	0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	Other places of birth in Asia	160	65	95	3.9	3.2	4.6	
	Oceania and other places of birth	93	60	20	40	1.4	1.0	1.9
Selected places of birth for the recent immigrant population	Total - Place of birth for the recent immigrant population in private households - 25% sample data	94	810	395	420	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Americas	50	25	25	6.2	6.3	6.0	
	Brazil	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Colombia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Haiti	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	



Jamaica		20	10	15	2.5	2.5	3.6
Mexico		10	0	10	1.2	0.0	2.4
United States of America		0	0	10	0.0	0.0	2.4
Venezuela	95	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other places of birth in Americas		10	10	0	1.2	2.5	0.0
Europe		90	60	35	11.1	15.2	8.3
France		30	10	15	3.7	2.5	3.6
Germany		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	96	10	0	0	1.2	0.0	0.0
Italy		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukraine		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	87	10	10	10	1.2	2.5	2.4
Other places of birth in Europe		35	30	10	4.3	7.6	2.4
Africa		175	75	100	21.6	19.0	23.8
Algeria		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burundi		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cameroon		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Congo, Democratic Republic of the		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Egypt		10	0	0	1.2	0.0	0.0
Eritrea		25	0	20	3.1	0.0	4.8
Ethiopia		20	0	15	2.5	0.0	3.6
Morocco		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nigeria		10	10	0	1.2	2.5	0.0
Somalia		20	15	0	2.5	3.8	0.0
South Africa, Republic of		20	10	15	2.5	2.5	3.6
Sudan	97	30	10	25	3.7	2.5	6.0
Tunisia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other places of birth in Africa		40	20	15	4.9	5.1	3.6
Asia		495	235	265	61.1	59.5	63.1
Afghanistan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh		20	0	10	2.5	0.0	2.4
China	90	20	10	10	2.5	2.5	2.4
Hong Kong	91	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India		95	55	40	11.7	13.9	9.5
Iran	88	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iraq		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Israel		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jordan		10	10	0	1.2	2.5	0.0
Korea, South	92	0	0	10	0.0	0.0	2.4
Lebanon		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nepal		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakistan		20	10	20	2.5	2.5	4.8
Philippines		275	115	165	34.0	29.1	39.3
Saudi Arabia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sri Lanka		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syria	89	35	25	10	4.3	6.3	2.4
Turkey		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Viet Nam		10	0	0	1.2	0.0	0.0

	Other places of birth in Asia		10	0	0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	Oceania and other	93	0	10	0	0.0	2.5	0.0
	Australia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other places of birth	98	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Generation status	Total - Generation status for the population in private households - 25% sample data	99	40380	20435	19945	100.0	100.0	100.0
	First generation	100	4805	2395	2405	11.9	11.7	12.1
	Second generation	101	3925	1935	1990	9.7	9.5	10.0
	Third generation or more	102	31650	16105	15550	78.4	78.8	78.0
Admission category and applicant type	Total - Admission category and applicant type for the immigrant population in private households who were admitted between 1980 and 2021 - 25% sample data	103	3585	1740	1845	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Economic immigrants	104	1920	970	950	53.6	55.7	51.5
	Principal applicants	105	890	465	430	24.8	26.7	23.3
	Secondary applicants	106	1030	505	525	28.7	29.0	28.5
	Immigrants sponsored by family	107	1150	440	705	32.1	25.3	38.2
	Refugees	108	485	315	170	13.5	18.1	9.2
	Other immigrants	109	30	15	15	0.8	0.9	0.8
Pre-admission experience	Total - Pre-admission experience for the immigrant population in private households who were admitted between 1980 and 2021 - 25% sample data	110	3585	1740	1845	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Asylum claim before admission	111	135	85	45	3.8	4.9	2.4
	Work permits only before admission	112	710	230	480	19.8	13.2	26.0
	Study permits only before admission	113	125	75	50	3.5	4.3	2.7
	Work and study permits before admission	114	245	135	110	6.8	7.8	6.0
	Other permits before admission	115	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	No pre-admission experience	116	2370	1205	1165	66.1	69.3	63.1
Visible minority	Total - Visible minority for the population in private households - 25% sample data	117	40380	20435	19945	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Total visible minority population	118	4915	2370	2550	12.2	11.6	12.8
	South Asian		770	390	385	1.9	1.9	1.9
	Chinese		335	180	155	0.8	0.9	0.8
	Black		1060	555	500	2.6	2.7	2.5
	Filipino		1665	755	910	4.1	3.7	4.6
	Arab		225	130	90	0.6	0.6	0.5
	Latin American		125	40	85	0.3	0.2	0.4
	Southeast Asian		305	120	180	0.8	0.6	0.9
	West Asian		35	20	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Korean		75	25	50	0.2	0.1	0.3
	Japanese		105	45	60	0.3	0.2	0.3
	Visible minority, n.i.e.	119	50	25	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Multiple visible minorities		170	75	95	0.4	0.4	0.5
	Not a visible minority	120	35465	18065	17400	87.8	88.4	87.2
Ethnic or cultural origin	Total - Ethnic or cultural origin for the population in private households - 25% sample data	121	40375	20430	19945	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Canadian		3380	1740	1640	8.4	8.5	8.2
	English		5495	2790	2705	13.6	13.7	13.6
	Irish		4720	2410	2310	11.7	11.8	11.6
	Scottish		5270	2530	2735	13.1	12.4	13.7
	French, n.o.s.	122	3320	1745	1570	8.2	8.5	7.9
	German		2815	1460	1350	7.0	7.1	6.8
	Chinese		365	185	180	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Italian		445	240	210	1.1	1.2	1.1
	Indian (India)		430	230	205	1.1	1.1	1.0
	Ukrainian		1030	560	470	2.6	2.7	2.4
	Dutch		940	505	435	2.3	2.5	2.2
	Polish		615	280	335	1.5	1.4	1.7

Québécois		110	65	45	0.3	0.3	0.2
British Isles, n.o.s.	123	900	465	435	2.2	2.3	2.2
Filipino		1550	690	860	3.8	3.4	4.3
French Canadian		325	135	190	0.8	0.7	1.0
Caucasian (White), n.o.s.	124	920	465	460	2.3	2.3	2.3
First Nations (North American Indian), n.o.s.	125	2920	1440	1485	7.2	7.0	7.4
Métis		2520	1350	1170	6.2	6.6	5.9
European, n.o.s.	126	605	300	305	1.5	1.5	1.5
Russian		295	140	155	0.7	0.7	0.8
Norwegian		680	370	310	1.7	1.8	1.6
Welsh		455	220	230	1.1	1.1	1.2
Portuguese		75	35	40	0.2	0.2	0.2
American		365	215	150	0.9	1.1	0.8
Spanish		180	80	100	0.4	0.4	0.5
Swedish		360	175	180	0.9	0.9	0.9
Hungarian		210	135	80	0.5	0.7	0.4
Acadian		270	125	135	0.7	0.6	0.7
Pakistani		100	55	45	0.2	0.3	0.2
African, n.o.s.	127	360	185	175	0.9	0.9	0.9
Jewish		115	60	50	0.3	0.3	0.3
Punjabi		60	25	40	0.1	0.1	0.2
Vietnamese		255	110	145	0.6	0.5	0.7
Arab, n.o.s.	128	90	55	35	0.2	0.3	0.2
Greek		100	40	65	0.2	0.2	0.3
Jamaican		75	25	45	0.2	0.1	0.2
Asian, n.o.s.	129	150	60	85	0.4	0.3	0.4
Cree, n.o.s.	130	1350	650	695	3.3	3.2	3.5
Korean		75	25	50	0.2	0.1	0.3
Romanian		135	65	70	0.3	0.3	0.4
Lebanese		45	30	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Iranian		15	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Christian, n.i.e.	131	90	45	45	0.2	0.2	0.2
Danish		315	160	160	0.8	0.8	0.8
North American Indigenous, n.o.s.	132	625	285	340	1.5	1.4	1.7
Sikh		10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austrian		160	80	80	0.4	0.4	0.4
Belgian		125	55	65	0.3	0.3	0.3
Haitian		25	10	15	0.1	0.0	0.1
Hindu		0	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Mexican		45	20	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mennonite		100	50	50	0.2	0.2	0.3
Swiss		160	100	65	0.4	0.5	0.3
Finnish		110	65	40	0.3	0.3	0.2
Sri Lankan		10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatian		25	25	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Japanese		145	60	85	0.4	0.3	0.4
South Asian, n.o.s.	133	60	30	30	0.1	0.1	0.2
Mi'kmaq, n.o.s.	134	225	105	120	0.6	0.5	0.6
Northern European, n.o.s.	135	205	110	100	0.5	0.5	0.5
Muslim		40	20	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
Egyptian		40	15	25	0.1	0.1	0.1
Latin, Central or South American, n.o.s.	136	20	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.1

Tamil		40	20	25	0.1	0.1	0.1
Icelandic		125	80	45	0.3	0.4	0.2
Colombian		20	0	15	0.0	0.0	0.1
Moroccan		65	45	20	0.2	0.2	0.1
Czech		70	30	35	0.2	0.1	0.2
Syrian		20	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Guyanese		20	0	15	0.0	0.0	0.1
Afghan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Black, n.o.s.	137	50	25	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
Serbian		15	15	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Ojibway		65	30	30	0.2	0.1	0.2
Newfoundlander		200	125	75	0.5	0.6	0.4
Hong Konger		35	10	25	0.1	0.0	0.1
Ontarian		100	55	45	0.2	0.3	0.2
Persian		25	10	15	0.1	0.0	0.1
Trinidadian/Tobagonian		25	20	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Turkish		25	20	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Inuit, n.o.s.	138	1375	660	715	3.4	3.2	3.6
Bangladeshi		70	25	40	0.2	0.1	0.2
Algerian		45	20	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
Brazilian		10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Nigerian		45	20	30	0.1	0.1	0.2
Armenian		45	25	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
Slovak		75	35	35	0.2	0.2	0.2
Eastern European, n.o.s.	139	65	30	35	0.2	0.1	0.2
Somali		60	45	15	0.1	0.2	0.1
Taiwanese		10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iraqi		10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salvadorean		35	15	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
African Caribbean		30	15	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
East or Southeast Asian, n.o.s.	140	45	20	25	0.1	0.1	0.1
West or Central Asian or Middle Eastern, n.o.s.	141	10	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Caribbean, n.o.s.	142	45	25	25	0.1	0.1	0.1
Algonquin		30	15	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
West Indian, n.o.s.	143	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuanian		25	10	15	0.1	0.0	0.1
South African		75	40	35	0.2	0.2	0.2
Australian		65	25	40	0.2	0.1	0.2
Palestinian		15	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chilean		15	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Congolese		55	35	20	0.1	0.2	0.1
Nova Scotian		60	30	30	0.1	0.1	0.2
Ethiopian		55	35	15	0.1	0.2	0.1
Hispanic, n.o.s.	144	15	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Peruvian		20	10	15	0.0	0.0	0.1
Yoruba		10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cambodian (Khmer)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Albanian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maltese		0	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macedonian		10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenian		10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1

Western European, n.o.s.	145	35	25	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
New Brunswicker		80	40	35	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gujarati		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eritrean		45	20	30	0.1	0.1	0.2
African Canadian		15	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Israeli		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mohawk		15	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Czechoslovakian, n.o.s.	146	15	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Bulgarian		35	20	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Albertan		45	25	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ghanaian		10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Barbadian		10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
African American		20	0	15	0.0	0.0	0.1
Yugoslavian, n.o.s.	147	15	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tunisian		25	15	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Slavic, n.o.s.	148	140	55	85	0.3	0.3	0.4
Cuban		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bosnian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Venezuelan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Innu/Montagnais, n.o.s.	149	10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvian		10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Bengali		30	20	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cameroonian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guatemalan		20	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Indonesian		10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Laotian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ilocano		25	15	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
Northern Irish		15	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Celtic, n.o.s.	150	25	10	20	0.1	0.0	0.1
British Columbian		20	15	10	0.0	0.1	0.1
Ecuadorian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Franco Ontarian		50	30	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
Argentinian		10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonian		40	20	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kurdish		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fijian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jatt		10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North American, n.o.s.	151	10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Coptic		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thai		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dominican		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nepali		15	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kabyle		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assyrian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Igbo		25	20	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Byelorussian		40	10	30	0.1	0.0	0.2
Dene, n.o.s.	152	4725	2365	2355	11.7	11.6	11.8
Blackfoot, n.o.s.	153	35	10	25	0.1	0.0	0.1
Abenaki		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Moldovan		10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquois (Haudenosaunee), n.o.s.	154	10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Zealander		40	25	15	0.1	0.1	0.1

Sudanese		55	45	10	0.1	0.2	0.1
Breton		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania Dutch		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malaysian		10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plains Cree		65	20	40	0.2	0.1	0.2
North African, n.o.s.	155	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Huron (Wendat)		15	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Saskatchewanian		10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Buddhist		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gaspesian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norman		10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern or East African, n.o.s.	156	10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ivorian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saulteaux		10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Anishinaabe, n.o.s.	157	25	10	20	0.1	0.0	0.1
Burundian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tigrinya		65	30	40	0.2	0.1	0.2
Nicaraguan		20	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Mauritian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kenyan		10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oji-Cree		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vincentian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jordanian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manitoban		40	0	30	0.1	0.0	0.2
Cape Bretoner		10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rwandan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grenadian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malayali		30	15	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chaldean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sinhalese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mayan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Honduran		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cherokee		10	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Qalipu Mi'kmaq		20	15	10	0.0	0.1	0.1
Indo-Caribbean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Flemish		0	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Empire Loyalist		20	10	15	0.0	0.0	0.1
Senegalese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijani		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sicilian		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pashtun		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malay		20	10	15	0.0	0.0	0.1
Goan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bantu, n.o.s.	158	15	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibetan		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Zimbabwean		40	30	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
Burmese		0	10	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mongolian		10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Azorean		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Atikamekw		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bamileke		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Guyanese		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ugandan	20	10	15	0.0	0.0	0.1	
	Oromo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Tanzanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Yemeni	35	20	15	0.1	0.1	0.1	
	Central African	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Libyan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Basque	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Uruguayan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Akan, n.o.s.	159	10	10	0	0.0	0.0	
	Central or West African, n.o.s.	160	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	
	Igorot	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Fulani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Woodland Cree	10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1	
	Guinean	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	St. Lucian	15	10	10	0.0	0.0	0.1	
	Prince Edward Islander	10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Maliseet	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Beninese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Telugu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Roma	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Costa Rican	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	African Nova Scotian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Malagasy	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Kashmiri	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Singaporean	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Karen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Edo	25	10	15	0.1	0.0	0.1	
	Tajik	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Amhara	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Paraguayan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Religion	Total - Religion for the population in private households - 25% sample data	161	40380	20435	19945	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Buddhist		250	110	140	0.6	0.5	0.7
	Christian		22275	10785	11490	55.2	52.8	57.6
	Christian, n.o.s.	162	2490	1255	1235	6.2	6.1	6.2
	Anabaptist		35	15	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Anglican		3280	1525	1760	8.1	7.5	8.8
	Baptist		610	300	315	1.5	1.5	1.6
	Catholic		12930	6365	6565	32.0	31.1	32.9
	Christian Orthodox		185	60	125	0.5	0.3	0.6
	Jehovah's Witness		80	45	40	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Latter Day Saints		85	45	40	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Lutheran		180	105	75	0.4	0.5	0.4
	Methodist and Wesleyan (Holiness)		120	60	60	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Pentecostal and other Charismatic		770	325	445	1.9	1.6	2.2
	Presbyterian		80	25	50	0.2	0.1	0.3
	Reformed		10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
	United Church		815	355	460	2.0	1.7	2.3
	Other Christian and Christian-related traditions		600	310	290	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Hindu		200	105	95	0.5	0.5	0.5
	Jewish		50	30	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Muslim		730	440	290	1.8	2.2	1.5
	Sikh		110	60	50	0.3	0.3	0.3

	Traditional (North American Indigenous) spirituality		330	160	170	0.8	0.8	0.9
	Other religions and spiritual traditions		370	180	195	0.9	0.9	1.0
	No religion and secular perspectives		16065	8575	7495	39.8	42.0	37.6
Mobility status 1 year ago	Total - Mobility status 1 year ago - 25% sample data	163	39800	20145	19655	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Non-movers		34345	17445	16900	86.3	86.6	86.0
	Movers		5460	2705	2755	13.7	13.4	14.0
	Non-migrants		3340	1620	1715	8.4	8.0	8.7
	Migrants		2120	1090	1035	5.3	5.4	5.3
	Internal migrants		2000	1040	965	5.0	5.2	4.9
	Intraprovincial migrants		495	245	255	1.2	1.2	1.3
	Interprovincial migrants		1505	790	710	3.8	3.9	3.6
	External migrants		120	45	75	0.3	0.2	0.4
Mobility status 5 years ago	Total - Mobility status 5 years ago - 25% sample data	164	37555	18980	18575	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Non-movers		21900	11280	10620	58.3	59.4	57.2
	Movers		15655	7700	7950	41.7	40.6	42.8
	Non-migrants		8115	3890	4220	21.6	20.5	22.7
	Migrants		7545	3810	3730	20.1	20.1	20.1
	Internal migrants		6680	3410	3275	17.8	18.0	17.6
	Intraprovincial migrants		1995	960	1035	5.3	5.1	5.6
	Interprovincial migrants		4685	2445	2240	12.5	12.9	12.1
	External migrants		860	400	455	2.3	2.1	2.4
Secondary (high) school diploma or equivalency certificate	Total - Secondary (high) school diploma or equivalency certificate for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	165	31915	16130	15785	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No high school diploma or equivalency certificate		9595	5415	4185	30.1	33.6	26.5
	With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	166	22320	10715	11605	69.9	66.4	73.5
	Total - Secondary (high) school diploma or equivalency certificate for the population aged 25 to 64 years in private households - 25% sample data	165	23075	11580	11505	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No high school diploma or equivalency certificate		5730	3340	2390	24.8	28.8	20.8
	With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	166	17345	8235	9110	75.2	71.1	79.2
Highest certificate, diploma or degree	Total - Highest certificate, diploma or degree for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	165	31910	16125	15785	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No certificate, diploma or degree		8260	4550	3705	25.9	28.2	23.5
	High (secondary) school diploma or equivalency certificate	167	7740	3955	3790	24.3	24.5	24.0
	Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree		15910	7615	8295	49.9	47.2	52.5
	Postsecondary certificate or diploma below bachelor level		8840	4755	4085	27.7	29.5	25.9
	Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma		2670	2085	585	8.4	12.9	3.7
	Non-apprenticeship trades certificate or diploma	168	1265	820	455	4.0	5.1	2.9
	Apprenticeship certificate	169	1400	1265	130	4.4	7.8	0.8
	College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	170	5270	2305	2970	16.5	14.3	18.8
	University certificate or diploma below bachelor level		900	370	530	2.8	2.3	3.4
	Bachelor's degree or higher		7070	2860	4210	22.2	17.7	26.7
	Bachelor's degree		4665	1890	2775	14.6	11.7	17.6
	University certificate or diploma above bachelor level		430	160	275	1.3	1.0	1.7
	Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry		120	40	75	0.4	0.2	0.5
	Master's degree		1750	715	1035	5.5	4.4	6.6
	Earned doctorate	171	105	55	55	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Total - Highest certificate, diploma or degree for the population aged 25 to 64 years in private households - 25% sample data	165	23080	11575	11500	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No certificate, diploma or degree		4705	2695	2005	20.4	23.3	17.4
	High (secondary) school diploma or equivalency certificate	167	5095	2660	2440	22.1	23.0	21.2
	Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree		13275	6220	7060	57.5	53.7	61.4
	Postsecondary certificate or diploma below bachelor level		7185	3830	3355	31.1	33.1	29.2



	Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma		2095	1630	465	9.1	14.1	4.0
	Non-apprenticeship trades certificate or diploma	168	990	630	360	4.3	5.4	3.1
	Apprenticeship certificate	169	1105	1000	110	4.8	8.6	1.0
	College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	170	4360	1900	2460	18.9	16.4	21.4
	University certificate or diploma below bachelor level		730	300	430	3.2	2.6	3.7
	Bachelor's degree or higher		6090	2390	3700	26.4	20.6	32.2
	Bachelor's degree		3945	1560	2385	17.1	13.5	20.7
	University certificate or diploma above bachelor level		380	130	245	1.6	1.1	2.1
	Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry		105	35	75	0.5	0.3	0.7
	Master's degree		1565	610	955	6.8	5.3	8.3
	Earned doctorate	171	95	55	40	0.4	0.5	0.3
Major field of study - Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) 2021	Total - Major field of study - Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) 2021 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data	172	31915	16125	15790	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	173	16005	8510	7495	50.1	52.8	47.5
	Education		1370	310	1070	4.3	1.9	6.8
	13. Education		1370	310	1070	4.3	1.9	6.8
	Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies		380	155	235	1.2	1.0	1.5
	10. Communications technologies/technicians and support services		35	20	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
	50. Visual and performing arts		345	130	215	1.1	0.8	1.4
	Humanities		595	285	310	1.9	1.8	2.0
	16. Indigenous and foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics		110	35	70	0.3	0.2	0.4
	23. English language and literature/letters		90	35	55	0.3	0.2	0.3
	24. Liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities		170	50	115	0.5	0.3	0.7
	30A Interdisciplinary humanities	174	15	10	10	0.0	0.1	0.1
	38. Philosophy and religious studies		40	35	10	0.1	0.2	0.1
	39. Theology and religious vocations		80	50	25	0.3	0.3	0.2
	54. History		70	55	15	0.2	0.3	0.1
	55. French language and literature/lettersCAN		20	10	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Social and behavioural sciences and law		1840	695	1145	5.8	4.3	7.3
	05. Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies		60	10	50	0.2	0.1	0.3
	09. Communication, journalism and related programs		195	90	100	0.6	0.6	0.6
	19. Family and consumer sciences/human sciences		305	25	280	1.0	0.2	1.8
	22. Legal professions and studies		220	105	115	0.7	0.7	0.7
	30B Interdisciplinary social and behavioural sciences	175	60	10	50	0.2	0.1	0.3
	42. Psychology		280	75	205	0.9	0.5	1.3
	45. Social sciences		720	375	345	2.3	2.3	2.2
	Business, management and public administration		3250	920	2330	10.2	5.7	14.8
	30.16 Accounting and computer science		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	44. Public administration and social service professions		395	75	315	1.2	0.5	2.0
	52. Business, management, marketing and related support services		2855	845	2010	8.9	5.2	12.7
	Physical and life sciences and technologies		660	295	365	2.1	1.8	2.3
	26. Biological and biomedical sciences		310	120	190	1.0	0.7	1.2
	30.01 Biological and physical sciences		90	35	50	0.3	0.2	0.3
	30C Other interdisciplinary physical and life sciences	176	20	10	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
	40. Physical sciences		210	115	95	0.7	0.7	0.6
	41. Science technologies/technicians		30	10	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Mathematics, computer and information sciences		440	285	155	1.4	1.8	1.0
	11. Computer and information sciences and support services		345	230	115	1.1	1.4	0.7
	25. Library science		50	10	35	0.2	0.1	0.2
	27. Mathematics and statistics		45	40	10	0.1	0.2	0.1
	30D Interdisciplinary mathematics, computer and information sciences	177	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Architecture, engineering, and related trades		3170	2810	355	9.9	17.4	2.2

04. Architecture and related services		135	70	70	0.4	0.4	0.4
14. Engineering		565	450	115	1.8	2.8	0.7
15. Engineering/engineering-related technologies/technicians		600	515	85	1.9	3.2	0.5
30.12 Historic preservation and conservation		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
46. Construction trades		830	790	35	2.6	4.9	0.2
47. Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians		800	765	40	2.5	4.7	0.3
48. Precision production		240	225	15	0.8	1.4	0.1
Agriculture, natural resources and conservation		700	430	270	2.2	2.7	1.7
01. Agricultural and veterinary sciences/services/operations and related fields	178	125	70	55	0.4	0.4	0.3
03. Natural resources and conservation		575	365	215	1.8	2.3	1.4
Health and related fields		2070	430	1645	6.5	2.7	10.4
30.37 Design for human health		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
31. Parks, recreation, leisure, fitness, and kinesiology		260	140	120	0.8	0.9	0.8
51. Health professions and related programs	178	1765	275	1490	5.5	1.7	9.4
60. Health professions residency/fellowship programs		10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
61. Medical residency/fellowship programs		35	20	20	0.1	0.1	0.1
Personal, protective and transportation services		1415	1005	410	4.4	6.2	2.6
12. Culinary, entertainment, and personal services		485	190	295	1.5	1.2	1.9
28. Military science, leadership and operational art		10	10	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
29. Military technologies and applied sciences		10	10	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
43. Security and protective services		265	195	75	0.8	1.2	0.5
49. Transportation and materials moving		640	600	45	2.0	3.7	0.3
Other	179	10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total - Major field of study - Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) 2021 for the population aged 25 to 64 years in private households - 25% sample data	172	23080	11575	11505	100.0	100.0	100.0
No postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	173	9805	5355	4450	42.5	46.3	38.7
Education		1105	250	855	4.8	2.2	7.4
13. Education		1105	250	855	4.8	2.2	7.4
Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies		320	120	200	1.4	1.0	1.7
10. Communications technologies/technicians and support services		35	15	20	0.2	0.1	0.2
50. Visual and performing arts		285	105	185	1.2	0.9	1.6
Humanities		470	225	250	2.0	1.9	2.2
16. Indigenous and foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics		80	30	50	0.3	0.3	0.4
23. English language and literature/letters		70	30	45	0.3	0.3	0.4
24. Liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities		130	40	90	0.6	0.3	0.8
30A Interdisciplinary humanities	174	15	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
38. Philosophy and religious studies		35	25	10	0.2	0.2	0.1
39. Theology and religious vocations		60	40	25	0.3	0.3	0.2
54. History		70	55	20	0.3	0.5	0.2
55. French language and literature/lettersCAN		15	0	15	0.1	0.0	0.1
Social and behavioural sciences and law		1540	565	975	6.7	4.9	8.5
05. Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies		50	10	35	0.2	0.1	0.3
09. Communication, journalism and related programs		150	65	90	0.6	0.6	0.8
19. Family and consumer sciences/human sciences		265	20	240	1.1	0.2	2.1
22. Legal professions and studies		200	85	115	0.9	0.7	1.0
30B Interdisciplinary social and behavioural sciences	175	50	10	40	0.2	0.1	0.3
42. Psychology		220	55	160	1.0	0.5	1.4
45. Social sciences		605	315	290	2.6	2.7	2.5
Business, management and public administration		2765	745	2025	12.0	6.4	17.6
30.16 Accounting and computer science		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
44. Public administration and social service professions		310	55	255	1.3	0.5	2.2
52. Business, management, marketing and related support services		2460	685	1765	10.7	5.9	15.3

Physical and life sciences and technologies		555	235	310	2.4	2.0	2.7	
26. Biological and biomedical sciences		260	100	165	1.1	0.9	1.4	
30.01 Biological and physical sciences		75	30	45	0.3	0.3	0.4	
30C Other interdisciplinary physical and life sciences	176	15	10	15	0.1	0.1	0.1	
40. Physical sciences		180	100	75	0.8	0.9	0.7	
41. Science technologies/technicians		20	10	15	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Mathematics, computer and information sciences		380	240	140	1.6	2.1	1.2	
11. Computer and information sciences and support services		300	195	105	1.3	1.7	0.9	
25. Library science		45	10	35	0.2	0.1	0.3	
27. Mathematics and statistics		30	25	0	0.1	0.2	0.0	
30D Interdisciplinary mathematics, computer and information sciences	177	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Architecture, engineering, and related trades		2615	2305	310	11.3	19.9	2.7	
04. Architecture and related services		95	35	55	0.4	0.3	0.5	
14. Engineering		495	390	105	2.1	3.4	0.9	
15. Engineering/engineering-related technologies/technicians		525	455	70	2.3	3.9	0.6	
30.12 Historic preservation and conservation		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
46. Construction trades		650	615	35	2.8	5.3	0.3	
47. Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians		670	635	35	2.9	5.5	0.3	
48. Precision production		180	170	10	0.8	1.5	0.1	
Agriculture, natural resources and conservation		620	355	265	2.7	3.1	2.3	
01. Agricultural and veterinary sciences/services/operations and related fields	178	110	55	55	0.5	0.5	0.5	
03. Natural resources and conservation		505	300	205	2.2	2.6	1.8	
Health and related fields		1760	370	1395	7.6	3.2	12.1	
30.37 Design for human health		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
31. Parks, recreation, leisure, fitness, and kinesiology		215	105	110	0.9	0.9	1.0	
51. Health professions and related programs	178	1500	245	1250	6.5	2.1	10.9	
60. Health professions residency/fellowship programs		10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1	
61. Medical residency/fellowship programs		35	15	25	0.2	0.1	0.2	
Personal, protective and transportation services		1145	810	335	5.0	7.0	2.9	
12. Culinary, entertainment, and personal services		385	160	225	1.7	1.4	2.0	
28. Military science, leadership and operational art		10	10	0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
29. Military technologies and applied sciences		10	10	0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
43. Security and protective services		240	170	60	1.0	1.5	0.5	
49. Transportation and materials moving		500	460	40	2.2	4.0	0.3	
Other	179	10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Location of study compared with province or territory of residence	Total - Location of study compared with province or territory of residence for the population aged 25 to 64 years in private households - 25% sample data	180	23080	11575	11505	100.0	100.0	100.0
	No postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree		9805	5355	4450	42.5	46.3	38.7
	Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	181	13275	6220	7055	57.5	53.7	61.3
	Location of study inside Canada		11535	5445	6095	50.0	47.0	53.0
	Same as province or territory of residence		2950	1315	1635	12.8	11.4	14.2
	Different than province or territory of residence		8590	4130	4455	37.2	35.7	38.7
	Location of study outside Canada	182	1740	780	965	7.5	6.7	8.4
	Americas		230	115	115	1.0	1.0	1.0
	United States of America		175	90	90	0.8	0.8	0.8
	Mexico		10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cuba		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Haiti		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Jamaica		25	10	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Brazil		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Colombia		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Peru		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Venezuela	95	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other locations of study in Americas		10	10	10	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Europe		375	165	210	1.6	1.4	1.8
	Belgium		10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
	France		60	25	35	0.3	0.2	0.3
	Germany		20	10	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Netherlands		30	20	15	0.1	0.2	0.1
	Switzerland		15	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	Hungary		10	10	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Moldova	183	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Poland		0	10	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Romania		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Russian Federation		10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ukraine		10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ireland	96	25	10	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
	United Kingdom	87	170	85	90	0.7	0.7	0.8
	Bosnia and Herzegovina		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Italy		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Serbia	86	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other locations of study in Europe		15	0	10	0.1	0.0	0.1
	Africa		205	120	90	0.9	1.0	0.8
	Nigeria		10	10	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Algeria		10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Morocco		35	25	10	0.2	0.2	0.1
	Tunisia		10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Egypt		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	South Africa, Republic of		20	15	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	Other locations of study in Africa		115	55	60	0.5	0.5	0.5
	Asia		855	335	515	3.7	2.9	4.5
	Iran	88	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Iraq		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Israel		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Lebanon		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Syria	89	15	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	Turkey		10	10	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	China	90	30	15	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Taiwan		10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Hong Kong	91	10	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Japan		15	0	10	0.1	0.0	0.1
	Korea, South	92	40	15	25	0.2	0.1	0.2
	Philippines		515	170	340	2.2	1.5	3.0
	Viet Nam		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Bangladesh		10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Sri Lanka		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	India		135	75	55	0.6	0.6	0.5
	Pakistan		30	20	15	0.1	0.2	0.1
	Other locations of study in Asia		35	10	25	0.2	0.1	0.2
	Oceania		70	40	30	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Australia		60	25	25	0.3	0.2	0.2
	New Zealand		20	15	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	Other locations of study in Oceania		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Labour force status	Total - Population aged 15 years and over by labour force status - 25% sample data	184	31910	16125	15785	...	...	...

	In the labour force	22555	11670	10885	...	...	...	
	Employed	20600	10530	10070	...	...	...	
	Unemployed	1950	1135	815	...	...	...	
	Not in the labour force	9360	4455	4900	...	...	...	
	Participation rate	70.7	72.4	69.0	70.7	72.4	69.0	
	Employment rate	64.6	65.3	63.8	64.6	65.3	63.8	
	Unemployment rate	8.6	9.7	7.5	8.6	9.7	7.5	
Work activity during the reference year	Total - Population aged 15 years and over by work activity during the reference year - 25% sample data	185	31915	16125	15790	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Did not work	186	9590	4625	4965	30.0	28.7	31.4
	Worked		22325	11505	10820	70.0	71.3	68.5
	Worked full year full time	187	14095	7325	6765	44.2	45.4	42.8
	Worked part year and/or part time	188	8230	4175	4055	25.8	25.9	25.7
	Average weeks worked in reference year		42.7	42.5	42.9	42.7	42.5	42.9
Class of worker including job permanency	Total - Labour force aged 15 years and over by class of worker including job permanency - 25% sample data	189	22550	11675	10880	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of worker - not applicable	190	630	345	285	2.8	3.0	2.6
	All classes of workers	191	21925	11330	10595	97.2	97.0	97.4
	Employee		20320	10385	9935	90.1	89.0	91.3
	Permanent position		16025	8250	7775	71.1	70.7	71.5
	Temporary position		4295	2135	2160	19.0	18.3	19.9
	Fixed term (1 year or more)		1435	590	845	6.4	5.1	7.8
	Casual, seasonal or short-term position (less than 1 year)		2855	1535	1320	12.7	13.1	12.1
	Self-employed	192	1605	945	660	7.1	8.1	6.1
Occupation - Broad category - National Occupational Classification (NOC) 2021	Total - Labour force aged 15 years and over by occupation - Broad category - National Occupational Classification (NOC) 2021 - 25% sample data	193	22550	11675	10880	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Occupation - not applicable	190	630	345	285	2.8	3.0	2.6
	All occupations	191	21925	11330	10595	97.2	97.0	97.4
	0 Legislative and senior management occupations		405	235	170	1.8	2.0	1.6
	1 Business, finance and administration occupations		4040	1040	3000	17.9	8.9	27.6
	2 Natural and applied sciences and related occupations		1470	1045	425	6.5	9.0	3.9
	3 Health occupations		1310	285	1025	5.8	2.4	9.4
	4 Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services		4675	1815	2855	20.7	15.5	26.2
	5 Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport		525	200	315	2.3	1.7	2.9
	6 Sales and service occupations		4405	2050	2355	19.5	17.6	21.6
	7 Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations		4110	3810	300	18.2	32.6	2.8
	8 Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations		595	515	85	2.6	4.4	0.8
	9 Occupations in manufacturing and utilities		390	330	60	1.7	2.8	0.6
Industry - Sectors - North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2017	Total - Labour force aged 15 years and over by industry - Sectors - North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2017 - 25% sample data	194	22550	11675	10880	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Industry - not applicable	190	630	345	285	2.8	3.0	2.6
	All industries	191	21925	11330	10595	97.2	97.0	97.4
	11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting		170	140	35	0.8	1.2	0.3
	21 Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction		980	775	205	4.3	6.6	1.9
	22 Utilities		305	245	60	1.4	2.1	0.6
	23 Construction		1380	1200	175	6.1	10.3	1.6
	31-33 Manufacturing		215	135	80	1.0	1.2	0.7
	41 Wholesale trade		285	225	60	1.3	1.9	0.6
	44-45 Retail trade		2020	1075	945	9.0	9.2	8.7
	48-49 Transportation and warehousing		1330	1005	320	5.9	8.6	2.9
	51 Information and cultural industries		350	200	155	1.6	1.7	1.4
	52 Finance and insurance		280	95	185	1.2	0.8	1.7
	53 Real estate and rental and leasing		280	165	120	1.2	1.4	1.1

	54 Professional, scientific and technical services	965	560	400	4.3	4.8	3.7	
	55 Management of companies and enterprises	10	10	10	0.0	0.1	0.1	
	56 Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	745	500	245	3.3	4.3	2.3	
	61 Educational services	1820	495	1330	8.1	4.2	12.2	
	62 Health care and social assistance	2430	510	1920	10.8	4.4	17.6	
	71 Arts, entertainment and recreation	410	195	215	1.8	1.7	2.0	
	72 Accommodation and food services	1055	550	510	4.7	4.7	4.7	
	81 Other services (except public administration)	715	390	330	3.2	3.3	3.0	
	91 Public administration	6185	2880	3310	27.4	24.7	30.4	
All languages used at work	Total - All languages used at work for the population in private households aged 15 years and over who worked since January 1, 2020 - 25% sample data	195	24145	12410	11735	100.0	100.0	100.0
	English		22435	11645	10795	92.9	93.8	92.0
	French		105	50	55	0.4	0.4	0.5
	Non-official language		135	65	75	0.6	0.5	0.6
	Indigenous	39	95	40	55	0.4	0.3	0.5
	Non-Indigenous		45	25	20	0.2	0.2	0.2
	English and French		545	230	310	2.3	1.9	2.6
	English and non-official language(s)		895	410	490	3.7	3.3	4.2
	French and non-official language(s)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	English, French and non-official language(s)		15	0	10	0.1	0.0	0.1
	Multiple non-official languages		10	10	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Language used most often at work	Total - Language used most often at work for the population aged 15 years and over who worked since January 1, 2020, in private households, 2021 Census - 25% sample data	196	24145	12410	11735	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Single responses		23800	12250	11550	98.6	98.7	98.4
	Official languages		23430	12065	11365	97.0	97.2	96.8
	English		23235	11985	11250	96.2	96.6	95.9
	French		195	75	120	0.8	0.6	1.0
	Non-official languages		370	185	185	1.5	1.5	1.6
	Indigenous languages	39	315	155	160	1.3	1.2	1.4
	Algonquian languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Blackfoot		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cree-Innu languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Atikamekw		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cree languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ililimowin (Moose Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Inu Ayimun (Southern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin (Northern East Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nehinawewin (Swampy Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nehiyawewin (Plains Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nihithawiwin (Woods Cree)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cree, n.o.s.		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Innu (Montagnais)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Naskapi		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Eastern Algonquian languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Mi'kmaq		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Wolastoqewi (Malecite)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ojibway-Potawatomi languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Anicinabemowin (Algonquin)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Oji-Cree		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ojibway languages		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Anishinaabemowin (Chippewa)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Daawaamwin (Odawa)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Saulteau (Western Ojibway)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ojibway, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algonquian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages	305	155	155	1.3	1.2	1.3
Northern Athabaskan languages	305	155	155	1.3	1.2	1.3
Dakelh (Carrier)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dane-zaa (Beaver)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dene, n.o.s.	20	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gwich'in	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavey-Hare languages	155	65	90	0.6	0.5	0.8
Deh Gah Ghotie Zhatie (South Slavey)	25	15	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
Satuotine Yati (North Slavey)	25	0	15	0.1	0.0	0.1
Slavey, n.o.s.	95	45	55	0.4	0.4	0.5
Tahltan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlicho (Dogrib)	130	75	55	0.5	0.6	0.5
Tse'khene (Sekani)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsilhqot'in (Chilcotin)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsuu T'ina (Sarsi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern Tutchone	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tutchone, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wetsuwet'en-Babine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tlingit	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Athabaskan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktit (Inuit) languages	10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Inuinnaqtun (Inuvialuktun)	10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
Inuinnaqtun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuvialuktun	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktitut	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inuktit (Inuit) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mohawk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oneida	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iroquoian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ktunaxa (Kutenai)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michif	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Halkomelem	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lillooet	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ntlakapamux (Thompson)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secwepemctsin (Shuswap)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Squamish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Straits	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syilx (Okanagan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salish languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assiniboine	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dakota	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stoney	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siouan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Tsimshian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gitksan (Gitksan)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nisga'a	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsimshian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haisla	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heiltsuk	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kwak'wala (Kwakiutl)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wakashan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indigenous languages, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Indigenous languages	60	30	25	0.2	0.2	0.2
Afro-Asiatic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kabyle	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamazight	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Berber languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chadic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coptic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oromo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cushitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Amharic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arabic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aramaic, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hebrew	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tigrigna	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semitic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austro-Asiatic languages	20	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Khmer (Cambodian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vietnamese	20	10	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Austro-Asiatic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austronesian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bikol	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bisaya, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cebuano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiligaynon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ilocano	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kankanaey	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malagasy languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malay	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pampangan (Kapampangan, Pampango)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pangasinan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0



Austronesian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haitian Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaican English Creole	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morisyen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Creole languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kannada	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malayalam	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tamil	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Telugu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dravidian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Georgian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Albanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balto-Slavic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Baltic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macedonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Polish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bosnian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbo-Croatian, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovak	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovene (Slovenian)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukrainian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slavic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scottish Gaelic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Celtic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Frisian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
High German languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss German	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yiddish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon-Low Franconian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Afrikaans	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dutch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low German, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Saxon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plautdietsch	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Vlaams (Flemish)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scandinavian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Danish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Icelandic	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norwegian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swedish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germanic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bengali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gujarati	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hindi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kacchi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marathi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nepali	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Punjabi (Panjabi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sindhi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sinhala (Sinhalese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Urdu	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Aryan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurdish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pashto	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dari	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian Persian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persian (Farsi), n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-Iranian languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Catalan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portuguese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romanian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spanish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italic (Romance) languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indo-European languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japanese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korean	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mongolian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Akan (Twi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Edo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fulah (Pular, Pulaar, Fulfulde)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ga	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ganda	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Igbo	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinyarwanda (Rwanda)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lingala	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rundi (Kirundi)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shona	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Swahili	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wolof	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yoruba	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger-Congo languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dinka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nilo-Saharan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
American Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quebec Sign Language	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sign languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages	15	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Chinese languages	15	10	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Hakka	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mandarin	10	10	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Min Dong	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Min Nan (Chaochow, Teochow, Fukien, Taiwanese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wu (Shanghainese)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yue (Cantonese)	10	10	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Chinese, n.o.s.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibeto-Burman languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burmese	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karenic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
S'gaw Karen	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karenic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibetan	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tibeto-Burman languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sino-Tibetan languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tai-Kadai languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lao	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thai	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tai-Kadai languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijani	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uyghur	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uzbek	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkic languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uralic languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finnish	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungarian	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other languages, n.i.e.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple responses	340	155	185	1.4	1.2	1.6
English and French	95	50	50	0.4	0.4	0.4
English and non-official language(s)	240	110	130	1.0	0.9	1.1
French and non-official language(s)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English, French and non-official language(s)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple non-official languages	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Other language(s) used regularly at work

Total - Other language(s) used regularly at work for the population in private households aged 15 years and over who worked since January 1, 2020 - 25% sample data

197 24145 12410 11735 100.0 100.0 100.0

	None		23015	11910	11105	95.3	96.0	94.6
	English		315	140	175	1.3	1.1	1.5
	French		360	160	200	1.5	1.3	1.7
	Non-official language		425	185	240	1.8	1.5	2.0
	Indigenous	39	365	150	215	1.5	1.2	1.8
	Non-Indigenous		60	35	30	0.2	0.3	0.3
	English and French		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	English and non-official language(s)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	French and non-official language(s)		10	0	10	0.0	0.0	0.1
	English, French and non-official language(s)		0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Multiple non-official languages		20	15	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Place of work status	Total - Place of work status for the employed labour force aged 15 years and over - 25% sample data	198	20605	10535	10070	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Worked at home		1990	905	1085	9.7	8.6	10.8
	Worked outside Canada		10	10	0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	No fixed workplace address		2320	1735	585	11.3	16.5	5.8
	Usual place of work		16280	7880	8395	79.0	74.8	83.4
Commuting destination	Total - Commuting destination for the employed labour force aged 15 years and over with a usual place of work - 25% sample data	199	16280	7885	8390	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Commute within census subdivision (CSD) of residence		14640	6900	7740	89.9	87.5	92.3
	Commute to a different census subdivision (CSD) within census division (CD) of residence		785	440	350	4.8	5.6	4.2
	Commute to a different census subdivision (CSD) and census division (CD) within province or territory of residence		495	325	170	3.0	4.1	2.0
	Commute to a different province or territory		355	215	140	2.2	2.7	1.7
Main mode of commuting	Total - Main mode of commuting for the employed labour force aged 15 years and over with a usual place of work or no fixed workplace address - 25% sample data	200	18600	9620	8985	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Car, truck or van		13475	7020	6450	72.4	73.0	71.8
	Car, truck or van - as a driver		11460	6295	5165	61.6	65.4	57.5
	Car, truck or van - as a passenger		2015	730	1285	10.8	7.6	14.3
	Public transit		140	80	65	0.8	0.8	0.7
	Walked		3615	1590	2020	19.4	16.5	22.5
	Bicycle		285	195	90	1.5	2.0	1.0
	Other method		1090	735	355	5.9	7.6	4.0
Commuting duration	Total - Commuting duration for the employed labour force aged 15 years and over with a usual place of work or no fixed workplace address - 25% sample data	201	18600	9620	8985	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Less than 15 minutes		14405	7310	7095	77.4	76.0	79.0
	15 to 29 minutes		2990	1550	1445	16.1	16.1	16.1
	30 to 44 minutes		505	270	235	2.7	2.8	2.6
	45 to 59 minutes		190	130	55	1.0	1.4	0.6
	60 minutes and over		505	355	150	2.7	3.7	1.7
Time leaving for work	Total - Time leaving for work for the employed labour force aged 15 years and over with a usual place of work or no fixed workplace address - 25% sample data	202	18600	9620	8985	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Between 5 a.m. and 5:59 a.m.		405	300	110	2.2	3.1	1.2
	Between 6 a.m. and 6:59 a.m.		1450	1040	410	7.8	10.8	4.6
	Between 7 a.m. and 7:59 a.m.		4780	2710	2080	25.7	28.2	23.1
	Between 8 a.m. and 8:59 a.m.		8045	3570	4475	43.3	37.1	49.8
	Between 9 a.m. and 11:59 a.m.		2120	1020	1105	11.4	10.6	12.3
	Between 12 p.m. and 4:59 a.m.		1790	985	805	9.6	10.2	9.0
Children eligible for instruction in the minority official language	Total - Eligibility for instruction in the minority official language for the population in private households born in 2003 or later - 100% data	203	10195	5210	4985	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Children eligible for instruction in the minority official language		1115	540	575	10.9	10.4	11.5

	Children not eligible for instruction in the minority official language		9085	4675	4410	89.1	89.7	88.5
Eligibility and instruction in the minority official language for school-aged children	Total - Eligibility and instruction in the minority official language, for the population in private households born between 2003 and 2015 (inclusive) - 100% data	204	7170	3635	3535	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Children eligible for instruction in the minority official language		790	385	400	11.0	10.6	11.3
	Eligible children†who have been instructed in the minority official language at the primary or secondary level in Canada		525	255	270	7.3	7.0	7.6
	Eligible children†who have not been instructed in the minority official language at the primary or secondary level in Canada		265	130	135	3.7	3.6	3.8
	Children not eligible for instruction in the minority official language		6380	3245	3130	89.0	89.3	88.5

Symbols:

... : not applicable

x : suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act

Notes:

[1] 2021 and 2016 population

Statistics Canada is committed to protect the privacy of all Canadians and the confidentiality of the data they provide to us. As part of this commitment some population counts of geographic areas are adjusted in order to ensure confidentiality.

The adjustment to counts of the total population for any dissemination block is controlled to ensure that the population counts for dissemination areas will always be within 5 of the actual values. The adjustment has no impact on the population counts of census divisions and large census subdivisions.

[2] Total private dwellings

Private dwelling refers to a separate set of living quarters with a private entrance either from outside the building or from a common hall lobby vestibule or stairway inside the building. The entrance to the dwelling must be one that can be used without passing through the living quarters of some other person or group of persons.

[3] Private dwellings occupied by usual residents

A private dwelling occupied by usual residents refers to a private dwelling in which a person or a group of persons is permanently residing.

Also included are private dwellings whose usual residents are temporarily absent on May 11 2021.

[4] The category 'Movable dwelling' includes mobile homes and other movable dwellings such as houseboats recreational vehicles†and railroad cars.

[5] A census family is defined as a married couple (with or without children) a common-law couple (with or without children) or a one-parent family. For more information refer to the†Census Dictionary: Census family structure.

[6] There is no age restriction on children. Includes children living with a grandparent or grandparents without a parent present.

[7] Includes foster children.

[8] Multigenerational households represent all households where there is at least one person who is both the grandparent of a person in the household and the parent of another person in the same household. They also represent all households where there is at least one person who is both the child of a person in the household and the grandchild of another person in the same household. In previous censuses multigenerational households were only created based on the former definition not the latter. As a result there may be small differences in counts for 2011 and 2016 in archived tables.

[9] Excludes multigenerational households.

[10] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

\*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families

\*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations

\*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

\*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)

\*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds

\*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)

\*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships

\*income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

\*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals

\*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income

\*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance

\*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

Market income - The sum of employment income (wages salaries and commissions net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice) investment income private retirement income (retirement pensions superannuation and annuities including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

Government transfers - All cash benefits received from federal provincial territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

\*Old Age Security pension Guaranteed Income Supplement Allowance or Allowance for the Survivor

\*retirement disability and survivor benefits from Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan

\*benefits from Employment Insurance and Québec parental insurance plan

\*child benefits from federal and provincial programs

\*social assistance benefits

\*workers' compensation benefits

\*Canada workers benefit (CWB)

\*Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit

\*other income from government sources.

For the 2021 Census this includes various benefits from new and existing federal provincial and territorial government income programs intended to provide financial support to individuals affected by the COVID-19 pandemic and the public health measures implemented to minimize the spread of the virus.

Employment income :

All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[11] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

\*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families

\*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations

\*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

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In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

\*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)

\*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds

\*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)

\*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships

\* income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

\*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals

\*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income

\*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance

\*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

Market income - The sum of employment income (wages salaries and commissions net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice) investment income private retirement income (retirement pensions superannuation and annuities including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

Government transfers - All cash benefits received from federal provincial territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

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- \*benefits from Employment Insurance and Québec parental insurance plan
- \*child benefits from federal and provincial programs
- \*social assistance benefits
- \*workers' compensation benefits
- \*Canada workers benefit (CWB)
- \*Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit
- \*other income from government sources.

For the 2021 Census this includes various benefits from new and existing federal provincial and territorial government income programs intended to provide financial support to individuals affected by the COVID-19 pandemic and the public health measures implemented to minimize the spread of the virus.

Employment income :

All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group.

Average incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[12] Employment income - All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period. For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[13] Full-year full-time workers - Persons aged 15 years and over who worked mostly full time (30 hours or more per week) and full year (49 weeks and over per year) in 2020. For more information see variable work activity in 2020 Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

[14] Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[15] Average income - Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group. Average incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[16] Part year or part time workers - Persons aged 15 years and over who worked mostly part time (less than 30 hours per week) or 48 weeks or less during 2020. For more information see variable work activity in 2020 Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

[17] Composition of total income - The composition of the total income of a population group or a geographic area refers to the relative share of each income source or group of sources expressed as a percentage of the aggregate total income of that group or area.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[18] Market income - The sum of employment income (wages salaries and commissions net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice) investment income private retirement income (retirement pensions superannuation and annuities including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[19] Employment income - All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[20] Government transfers - All cash benefits received from federal provincial territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

- \*Old Age Security pension Guaranteed Income Supplement Allowance or Allowance for the Survivor
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- \*social assistance benefits
- \*workers' compensation benefits
- \*Canada workers benefit (CWB)
- \*Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit
- \*other income from government sources.

For the 2021 Census this includes various benefits from new and existing federal provincial and territorial government income programs intended to provide financial support to individuals affected by the COVID-19 pandemic and the public health measures implemented to minimize the spread of the virus.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[21] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

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- \*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations

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In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

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In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

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- \*income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

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- \*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[22] After-tax income - After-tax income refers to total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

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[23] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

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Employment income :

All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

Employment Insurance (EI) benefits - All Employment Insurance (EI) benefits received during the reference period before income tax deductions. It includes benefits for unemployment sickness maternity paternity adoption compassionate care work sharing retraining and benefits to self-employed fishers received under the federal EI Program or the Québec parental insurance plan.

The reference period for these variables is calendar year 2019. These variables are intended for comparison with their 2020 equivalent and other 2019 income variables. Income for 2019 is presented in 2020 constant dollars.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[24] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

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In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

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After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

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Employment income - All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

Employment Insurance (EI) benefits - All Employment Insurance (EI) benefits received during the reference period before income tax deductions. It includes benefits for unemployment sickness maternity paternity adoption compassionate care work sharing retraining and benefits to self-employed fishers received under the federal EI Program or the Québec parental insurance plan.

The reference period for these variables is calendar year 2019. These variables are intended for comparison with their 2020 equivalent and other 2019 income variables. Income for 2019 is presented in 2020 constant dollars.

Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group.

Average incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

[25] Employment income - All income received as wages salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period. The reference period for this variable is calendar year 2019. The variable is intended for comparison with its 2020 equivalent and other 2019 income variables.

Income for 2019 is presented in 2020 constant dollars.

[26] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

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After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of households are calculated for all units whether or not they had income.

[27] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

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For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Average income - Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group. Average incomes of households are calculated for all units whether or not they had income.

[28] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

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- \*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income
- \*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance
- \*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of families are calculated for all units whether or not they had income.

Economic family structure - The combination of relatives that comprise a family. Classification on this variable considers the presence or absence of: married spouses or common-law partners

[29] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

- \*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families
- \*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations
- \*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

- \*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)
- \*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds
- \*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)
- \*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships

\*income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

\*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals

\*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income

\*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance

\*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves i.e. the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of persons not in families are calculated for all units whether or not they had income.

[30] Calculation includes persons not in economic families without income (with an income of zero).

[31] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

\*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families

\*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations

\*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

\*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)

\*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds

\*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)

\*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships

Income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

\*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals

\*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income

\*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance

\*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Average income - The average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group. Average incomes of families are calculated for all units whether or not they had income.

Economic family structure - The combination of relatives that comprise a family. Classification on this variable considers the presence or absence of: married spouses or common-law partners

[32] Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and in some circumstances in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

\*statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons private households census families and economic families

\*statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises companies establishments and locations

\*statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons total income refers to receipts from certain sources before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

In the context of households total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members before income taxes and deductions during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

\*employment income from wages salaries tips commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities)

\*income from investment sources such as dividends and interest on bonds accounts guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds

\*income from employer and personal pension sources such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs)

\*other regular cash income such as child support payments received spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships

\*income from government sources such as social assistance child benefits Employment Insurance benefits Old Age Security benefits COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

\*one-time receipts such as lottery winnings gambling winnings cash inheritances lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals

\*capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income

\*employers' contributions to registered pension plans Canada Pension Plan Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance

\*voluntary inter-household transfers imputed rent goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period.

Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes provincial and territorial income taxes less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Average income - Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group. Average incomes of persons not in families are calculated for all units whether or not they had income.

[33] Low-income status - The income situation of the statistical unit in relation to a specific low-income line in a reference year.

Statistical units with income that is below the low-income line are considered to be in low income.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

Prior to the 2021 Census the LIM thresholds and the LIM low income statistics were derived and reported for the population residing outside of the territories and off reserve only. It was based on the consideration that the income prices and expenditure patterns could be quite different in the territories and on reserve and thus could make the interpretation of the LIM low-income statistics difficult.

Since the 2016 Census there were research studies that analyzed the feasibility of defining LIM thresholds that include the population living in the territories and on reserve and examined the aspects that should be considered when interpreting low-income statistics based on this definition. With the guidance and support of such research the 2021 Census expanded the coverage of the LIM concept to all regions in Canada making it the only low-income concept that is applicable to the population living in the territories and on reserve.

Low-income measure after tax (LIM-AT) - The Low-income measure after tax refers to a fixed percentage (50%) of median-adjusted after-tax income of private households. The household after-tax income is adjusted by an equivalence scale to take economies of scale into account. This adjustment for different household sizes reflects the fact that a household's needs increase but at a decreasing rate as the number of members increases.

Using data from the 2021 Census of Population the line applicable to a household is defined as half the Canadian median of the adjusted household after-tax income multiplied by the square root of household size. The median is determined based on all persons in private households where low-income concepts are applicable. Thresholds for specific household sizes are presented in Table 2.4 Low-income measures thresholds (LIM-AT and LIM-BT) for private households of Canada 2020 Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

When the unadjusted after-tax income of household pertaining to a person falls below the threshold applicable to the person based on household size the person is considered to be in low income according to LIM-AT. Since the LIM-AT threshold and household income are unique within each household low-income status based on LIM-AT can also be reported for households.

Low-income cut-offs after tax (LICO-AT) - The Low-income cut-offs after tax refers to an income threshold defined using 1992 expenditure data below which economic families or persons not in economic families would likely have devoted a larger share of their after-tax income than average to the necessities of food shelter and clothing. More specifically the thresholds represented income levels at which these families or persons were expected to spend 20 percentage points or more of their after-tax income than average on food shelter and clothing. These thresholds have been adjusted to current dollars using the all-items Consumer Price Index (CPI).

The LICO-AT has 35 cut-offs varying by seven family sizes and five different sizes of area of residence to account for economies of scale and potential differences in cost of living in communities of different sizes. These thresholds are presented in Table 2.5 Low-income cut-offs after tax (LICO-AT - 1992 base) for economic families and persons not in economic families 2020 Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

When the after-tax income of an economic family member or a person not in an economic family falls below the threshold applicable to the person the person is considered to be in low income according to LICO-AT. Since the LICO-AT threshold and family income are unique within each economic family low-income status based on LICO-AT can also be reported for economic families.

Prevalence of low income - The proportion or percentage of units whose income falls below a specified low-income line.

[34] Economic family after-tax income decile group - The economic family income decile group provides a rough ranking of the economic situation of a person based on his or her relative position in the Canadian distribution of the adjusted after-tax income of economic families for all persons in private households.

Using data from the 2021 Census of Population the population in private households is sorted according to its adjusted after-tax family income and then divided into 10 equal groups each containing 10% of the population. The decile cut-points are the levels of adjusted after-tax family income that define the 10 groups.

For the 2021 Census the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020 unless otherwise specified.

[35] The Gini coefficient or Gini index is a measure of inequality that indicates how equally income is distributed for a given population. It measures how much an income distribution deviates from perfect equality. Values of the Gini coefficient can range from 0 to 1. A value of 0 indicates that income is equally divided among the population with all units receiving exactly the same amount of income. At the opposite extreme a Gini coefficient of 1 denotes a perfectly unequal distribution where one unit has all of the income in the economy.

For the census Gini coefficients are calculated for three types of adjusted household income: market income total income and after tax income. Adjusted income is computed by dividing the household income by a factor equal to the square root of the household size (known as the equivalence scale). This adjustment for different household sizes takes into account economies of scale. It reflects the fact that the needs of a household increase but at a decreasing rate as the number of members increases.

The P90/P10 ratio is a measure of inequality. It is the ratio of the 90th and the 10th percentile of the adjusted household after-tax income. The 90th percentile means 90% of the population has income that falls below this threshold. The 10th percentile means 10% of the population has income that falls below this threshold.

[36] Knowledge of official languages†refers to whether the person can conduct a conversation in English only French only in both or in neither language. For a child who has not yet learned to speak this includes languages that the child is learning to speak at home.

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[37] First official language spoken†refers to the first official language (English or French) spoken by the person.

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[38] Mother tongue refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood by the person at the time the data was collected. If the person no longer understands the first language learned the mother tongue is the second language learned. For a person who learned more than one language at the same time in early childhood the mother tongue is the language this person spoke most often at home before starting school. The person has more than one mother tongue only if they learned these languages at the same time and still understands them. For a child who has not yet learned to speak the mother tongue is the language spoken most often to this child at home. A child who has not yet learned to speak has more than one mother tongue only if these languages are spoken to them equally often so that the child learns these languages at the same time.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[39] Users should be aware that estimates associated with Indigenous languages are more affected than most by the incomplete enumeration of certain reserves and settlements in the Census of Population.

[40] All languages spoken at home†refers to all languages that the person speaks at home on a regular basis at the time of data collection.n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[41] Language spoken most often at home refers to the language the person speaks most often at home at the time of data collection. A person can report more than one language as "spoken most often at home" if the languages are spoken equally often.

For a person who lives alone the language spoken most often at home is the language in which they feel most comfortable. For a child who has not yet learned to speak this is the language spoken most often to the child at home. Where more than one language is spoken to the child the language spoken most often at home is the language spoken most often.

If more than one language is spoken equally often to the child then these languages are included here.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[42] Other language(s) spoken regularly at home†refers to the language(s) if any that the person speaks at home on a regular basis at the time of data collection other than the language(s) they speak most often at home.

Comparisons to previous Census data is not recommended for the 'Other languages spoken regularly at home' variable.

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[43] Knowledge of official languages†refers to whether the person can conduct a conversation in English only French only in both or in neither language. For a child who has not yet learned to speak this includes languages that the child is learning to speak at home.

Knowledge of non-official languages†refers to whether the person can conduct a conversation in a language other than English or French. For a child who has not yet learned to speak this includes languages that the child is learning to speak at home. The number of languages that can be reported may vary between surveys depending on the objectives of the survey.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[44] Users should be aware that the estimates associated with this variable are more affected than most by the incomplete enumeration of certain reserves and settlements in the Census of Population.

For more information on Indigenous variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Indigenous Peoples Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 and the Indigenous Peoples Technical Report Census of Population 2021.

[45] This category includes persons who identify as First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuk (Inuit) and/or those who report being Registered or Treaty Indians (that is registered under the Indian Act of Canada) and/or those who report having membership in a First Nation or Indian band.

[46] This category includes persons who identify as only one Indigenous group that is First Nations (North American Indian) Métis or Inuk (Inuit).

[47] This category includes persons who identify as any two or all three of the following: First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuk (Inuit).

[48] This category includes persons who do not identify as First Nations (North American Indian) Métis or Inuk (Inuit) but who report having Registered or Treaty Indian status and/or Membership in a First Nation or Indian band.

[49] Registered or Treaty Indian status†refers to whether or not a person is a Registered or Treaty Indian. Registered Indians are persons who are registered under the Indian Act of Canada. Treaty Indians are persons who belong to a First Nation or Indian band that signed a treaty with the Crown. Registered or Treaty Indians are sometimes also called Status Indians.

[50] Tenure refers to whether the household owns or rents their private dwelling. The private dwelling may be situated on rented or leased land or be part of a condominium. A household is considered to own their dwelling if some member of the household owns the dwelling even if it is not fully paid for for example if there is a mortgage or some other claim on it. A household is considered to rent their dwelling if no member of the household owns the dwelling. A household is considered to rent that dwelling even if the dwelling is provided without cash rent or at a reduced rent or if the dwelling is part of a cooperative.

For historical and statutory reasons shelter occupancy on Indian reserves or settlements does not lend itself to the usual classification by standard tenure categories. Therefore a special category 'dwelling provided by the local government First Nation or Indian band ' has been created for census purposes.

[51] Condominium status refers to whether the private dwelling is part of a condominium development. A condominium is a residential complex in which dwellings are owned individually while land and common elements are held in joint ownership with others.

[52] Bedrooms refers to rooms in a private dwelling that are designed mainly for sleeping purposes even if they are now used for other purposes such as guest rooms and television rooms. Also included are rooms used as bedrooms now even if they were not originally built as bedrooms such as bedrooms in a finished basement. Bedrooms exclude rooms designed for another use during the day such as dining rooms and living rooms even if they may be used for sleeping purposes at night. By definition one-room private dwellings such as bachelor or studio apartments have zero bedrooms.

[53] Rooms refers to enclosed areas within a private dwelling which are finished and suitable for year round living. The number of rooms in a private dwelling includes kitchens bedrooms and finished rooms in the attic or basement. The number of rooms in a private dwelling excludes bathrooms halls vestibules and rooms used solely for business purposes. Partially divided rooms are considered to be separate rooms if they are considered as such by the respondent (e.g. L-shaped dining-room and living-room arrangements).

[54] Number of persons per room - Refers to an indicator of the level of crowding in a private dwelling. It is calculated by dividing the number of persons in the household by the number of rooms in the dwelling.

[55] Housing suitability refers to whether a private household is living in suitable accommodations according to the National Occupancy Standard (NOS)

'Housing suitability' assesses the required number of bedrooms for a household based on the age sex and relationships among household members. An alternative variable 'persons per room ' considers all rooms in a private dwelling and the number of household members.

Housing suitability and the National Occupancy Standard (NOS) on which it is based were developed by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC) through consultations with provincial housing agencies.

[56] Period of construction refers to the period in time during which the building or dwelling was originally constructed.

This refers to the period in which the building was completed not the time of any later remodeling additions or conversions.

For properties having multiple residential structures this refers to the period in which the most recent structure was completed.

[57] Includes data up to May 11 2021.

[58] Dwelling condition refers to whether the dwelling is in need of repairs. This does not include desirable remodelling or additions.

[59] Refers to whether or not a person residing in the household is responsible for paying the rent or the mortgage or the taxes or the electricity or other services or utilities. Where a number of people may contribute to the payments more than one person in the household may be identified as a household maintainer. If no person in the household is identified as making such payments the reference person is identified by default.

[60] Primary household maintainer - The first person in the household identified as someone who pays the rent or the mortgage or the taxes or the electricity or other services or utilities for the dwelling. When more than one member of the household contributes to the payments the first person listed is chosen as the primary household maintainer.

If no person in the household is identified as making any such payments the first person listed is selected by default.

The order of the persons in a household is determined by the order in which they are listed on the questionnaire. Generally an adult is listed first followed if applicable by their spouse or common-law partner and then by their children. The order does not necessarily correspond to the proportion of household payments made by each person.

[61] Shelter-cost-to-income ratio - Refers to the proportion of average total income of household which is spent on shelter costs.

Shelter-cost-to-income ratio is calculated for private households who reported a total household income greater than zero.

Private households located on an agricultural operation that is operated by a member of the household and households who reported a zero or negative total household income are excluded.

The relatively high shelter-costs-to-household income ratios for some households may have resulted from the difference in the reference period for shelter costs and household total income data. The reference period for shelter cost data is 2021 while household total income is reported for the year 2020. As well for some households the 2020 household total income may represent income for only part of a year.

For more information on household total income or shelter costs refer to the Census Dictionary: Total income and Shelter cost.

[62] Acceptable housing refers to whether a household meets each of the three indicator thresholds established by the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation for housing adequacy suitability and affordability. Housing indicator thresholds are defined as follows:

\*Adequate housing is reported by their residents as not requiring any major repairs.

\*Affordable housing has shelter costs equal to less than 30% of total before-tax household income.

\*Suitable housing has enough bedrooms for the size and composition of resident households according to the National Occupancy Standard (NOS) conceived by the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation and provincial and territorial representatives.

Acceptable housing identifies which thresholds the household falls below if any. Housing that is adequate in condition suitable in size and affordable is considered to be acceptable.

Households below and above the thresholds are based on the indicators for which individual households can be assessed. Farm and on-reserve households whose housing does not meet either or both of the suitability and adequacy thresholds are counted in the total of households below the thresholds. Farm and on-reserve households who live in housing that meets both the suitability and adequacy thresholds are counted in the total of households above the thresholds (even though it is not possible to assess housing affordability for these households). Farm households and on-reserve households cannot be assessed for housing affordability because the concept is not applicable.

Housing affordability is assessed for owner and tenant households with household total income greater than zero in non-farm non-reserve private dwellings.

[63] Core housing need refers to whether a private household's housing falls below at least one of the indicator thresholds for housing adequacy affordability or suitability and would have to spend 30% or more of its total before-tax income to pay the median rent of alternative local housing that is acceptable (attains all three housing indicator thresholds). Housing indicator thresholds are defined as follows: Adequate housing is reported by their residents as not requiring any major repairs. Affordable housing has shelter costs equal to less than 30% of total before-tax household income. Suitable housing has enough bedrooms for the size and composition of resident households according to the National Occupancy Standard (NOS) conceived by the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation and provincial and territorial representatives. Only private non-farm non-reserve and owner- or renter-households with incomes greater than zero and shelter-cost-to-income ratios less than 100% are assessed for 'core housing need.' Non-family households with at least one maintainer aged 15 to 29 attending school are considered not to be in 'core housing need' regardless of their housing circumstances. Attending school is considered a transitional phase and low incomes earned by student households are viewed as being a temporary condition.

[64] Presence of mortgage payments refers to whether an owner household makes regular mortgage or loan payments for their dwelling.

[65] Shelter cost refers to the average monthly total of all shelter expenses paid by households.

Shelter costs for owner households include where applicable mortgage payments property taxes and condominium fees along with the costs of electricity heat water and other municipal services. For renter households shelter costs include where applicable the rent and the costs of electricity heat water and other municipal services. For households living in a dwelling provided by the local government First Nation or Indian band shelter costs include where applicable the monthly use or occupancy payment and the costs of electricity heat water and other municipal services.

[66] Value (owner estimated) refers to the dollar amount expected by the owner if the asset were to be sold.

In the context of dwelling it refers to the value of the entire dwelling including the value of the land it is on and of any other structure such as a garage which is on the property. If the dwelling is located in a building which contains several dwellings or a combination of residential and business premises all of which the household owns the value is estimated as a portion of the market value that applies only to the dwelling in which the household resides.

[67] Subsidized housing refers to whether a renter household lives in a dwelling that is subsidized. Subsidized housing includes rent geared to income social housing public housing government-assisted housing non-profit housing rent supplements and housing allowances.

[68] Indigenous ancestry' refers to whether a person has ancestry associated with the Indigenous peoples of Canada that is First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuit. Aboriginal peoples (referred to here as Indigenous peoples) of Canada are defined in the Constitution Act 1982 Section 35 (2) as including the Indian Inuit and Métis peoples of Canada. The term 'Aboriginal' has been replaced with the updated term of 'Indigenous' when referring to individuals who identify themselves as First Nations people Métis and/or Inuit. Ancestry refers to the ethnic or cultural origins of the person's ancestors an ancestor being usually more distant than a grandparent. A person can have more than one ethnic or cultural origin.

Users should be aware that the estimates associated with this variable are more affected than most by the incomplete enumeration of certain reserves and settlements in the Census of Population.

For more information on Indigenous variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Indigenous Peoples Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 and the Indigenous Peoples Technical Report Census of Population 2021.

[69] Indigenous ancestry (only)' includes persons who have First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuit ancestry. It excludes persons with non-Indigenous ancestry.

[70] Single Indigenous ancestry (only)' includes persons who have only one of First Nations (North American Indian) Métis or Inuit ancestry. It excludes persons with non-Indigenous ancestry.

[71] Multiple Indigenous ancestries (only)' includes persons who have two or more of First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and Inuit ancestries. It excludes persons with non-Indigenous ancestry.

[72] Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries' includes persons who have First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and/or Inuit ancestry as well as non-Indigenous ancestry.

[73] Single Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries' includes persons who have First Nations (North American Indian) Métis or Inuit ancestry as well as non-Indigenous ancestry.

[74] Multiple Indigenous and non-Indigenous ancestries' includes persons who have two or more of First Nations (North American Indian) Métis and Inuit ancestries as well as non-Indigenous ancestry.

[75] 'Non-Indigenous ancestry (only)' includes persons who have non-Indigenous ancestry only.

[76] 'Citizenship' refers to the country where the person has citizenship. A person may have more than one citizenship. A person may be stateless that is they may have no citizenship. Citizenship can be by birth or naturalization.

For more information on citizenship variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[77] 'Canadian citizens' includes persons who are citizens of Canada only and persons who are citizens of Canada and at least one other country.

[78] 'Not Canadian citizens' includes persons who are not citizens of Canada. They may be citizens of one or more other countries. Persons who are stateless are included in this category.

[79] 'Immigrant status' refers to whether the person is a non-immigrant an immigrant or a non-permanent resident.

'Period of immigration' refers to the period in which the immigrant first obtained landed immigrant or permanent resident status.

For more information on immigration variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[80] 'Non-immigrants' includes persons who are Canadian citizens by birth.

[81] 'Immigrants' includes persons who are or who have ever been landed immigrants or permanent residents. Such persons have been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this category. In the 2021 Census of Population 'Immigrants' includes immigrants who were admitted to Canada on or prior to May 11 2021.

[82] Includes immigrants who were admitted to Canada on or prior to May 11 2021.

[83] 'Non-permanent residents' includes persons from another country with a usual place of residence in Canada and who have a work or study permit or who have claimed refugee status (asylum claimants). Family members living with work or study permit holders are also included unless these family members are already Canadian citizens landed immigrants or permanent residents.

[84] 'Age at immigration' refers to the age at which an immigrant first obtained landed immigrant or permanent resident status.

'Immigrants' includes persons who are or who have ever been landed immigrants or permanent residents. Such persons have been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this category. In the 2021 Census of Population 'Immigrants' includes immigrants who were admitted to Canada on or prior to May 11 2021.



For more information on immigration variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[85] 'Immigrant' refers to a person who is or who has ever been a landed immigrant or permanent resident. Such a person has been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this group. In the 2021 Census of Population 'Immigrants' includes immigrants who were admitted to Canada on or prior to May 11 2021.

The places of birth selected are the most frequently reported by immigrants at the Canada level.

'Place of birth' refers to the name of the geographic location where the person was born. The geographic location is specified according to geographic boundaries current at the time of data collection not the geographic boundaries at the time of birth. In the 2021 Census of Population the geographic location refers to a country or area of interest if the person was born outside Canada.

For more information on the place of birth variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[86] Serbia excludes Kosovo.

[87] The official name of United Kingdom is United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. United Kingdom includes Scotland Wales England and Northern Ireland (excludes Isle of Man the Channel Islands and British Overseas Territories).

[88] The official name of Iran is Islamic Republic of Iran.

[89] The official name of Syria is Syrian Arab Republic.

[90] China excludes Hong Kong and Macao.

[91] The full name of Hong Kong is the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China.

[92] The official name of South Korea is Republic of Korea.

[93] The category 'Oceania and other' includes places of birth in Oceania and responses not included elsewhere such as 'born at sea.'

[94] 'Recent immigrant' refers to an immigrant who first obtained his or her landed immigrant or permanent resident status between January 1 2016 and May 11 2021.

'Immigrant' refers to a person who is or who has ever been a landed immigrant or permanent resident. Such a person has been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this group.

The places of birth selected are the most frequently reported by recent immigrants at the Canada level.

'Place of birth' refers to the name of the geographic location where the person was born. The geographic location is specified according to geographic boundaries current at the time of data collection not the geographic boundaries at the time of birth. In the 2021 Census of Population the geographic location refers to a country or area of interest if the person was born outside Canada.

For more information on the place of birth variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[95] The official name of Venezuela is Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela.

[96] Ireland is also referred to as Republic of Ireland.

[97] The full name of Sudan is the Republic of the Sudan.

[98] The category 'Other places of birth' includes other places of birth in Oceania and responses not included elsewhere such as 'born at sea.'

[99] 'Generation status' refers to whether or not the person or the person's parents were born in Canada.

For more information on generation status variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[100] 'First generation' includes persons who were born outside Canada. For the most part these are people who are now or once were immigrants to Canada.

[101] 'Second generation' includes persons who were born in Canada and had at least one parent born outside Canada. For the most part these are the children of immigrants.

[102] 'Third generation or more' includes persons who were born in Canada with all parents born in Canada.

[103] 'Admission category' refers to the name of the immigration program or group of programs under which an immigrant has been granted for the first time the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities.

'Applicant type' refers to whether an immigrant was identified as the principal applicant the spouse or the dependant on their application for permanent residence.

'Immigrant' refers to a person who is or who has ever been a landed immigrant or permanent resident. Such a person has been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this group. In the 2021 Census of Population data on admission category and applicant type are available for immigrants who were admitted to Canada between January 1 1980 and May 11 2021.

For more information on immigration variables including information on their classifications data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[104] 'Economic immigrants' includes immigrants who have been selected for their ability to contribute to Canada's economy through their ability to meet labour market needs to own and manage or to build a business to make a substantial investment to create their own employment or to meet specific provincial or territorial labour market needs.

[105] 'Principal applicants' includes immigrants who were identified as the principal applicant the spouse or the dependant on their application for permanent residence.

[106] 'Secondary applicants' includes immigrants who were identified as the married spouse the common-law or conjugal partner or the dependant of the principal applicant on their application for permanent residence.

[107] 'Immigrants sponsored by family' includes immigrants who were sponsored by a Canadian citizen or permanent resident and were granted permanent resident status on the basis of their relationship either as the spouse partner parent grand-parent child or other relative of this sponsor. The terms 'family class' or 'family reunification' are sometimes used to refer to this category.

[108] 'Refugees' includes immigrants who were granted permanent resident status on the basis of a well-founded fear of returning to their home country. This category includes persons who had a well-founded fear of persecution for reasons of race religion nationality membership in particular social group or for political opinion (Geneva Convention refugees) as well as persons who had been seriously and personally affected by civil war or armed conflict or have suffered a massive violation of human rights. Some refugees were in Canada when they applied for refugee protection for themselves and their family members (either with them in Canada or abroad). Others were abroad and were referred for resettlement to Canada by the United Nations Refugee Agency another designated referral organization or private sponsors.

[109] 'Other immigrants' includes immigrants who were granted permanent resident status under a program that does not fall under the economic immigrants the immigrants sponsored by family or the refugee categories.

[110] 'Pre-admission experience' refers to the category under which an immigrant was authorized to enter Canada for temporary residence purposes before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident.

In the 2021 Census of Population data on pre-admission experience are available for immigrants who were admitted to Canada between January 1 1980 and May 11 2021.

'Immigrant' refers to a person who is or who has ever been a landed immigrant or permanent resident. Such a person has been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this group.

For more information on immigration variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Place of Birth Generation Status Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[111] This category includes immigrants who had an asylum claim before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident. This category includes immigrants who had an asylum claim with a work and/or study permit before admission.

[112] This category includes immigrants who had a work permit only before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident. A work permit is a document issued by Immigration Refugees and Citizenship Canada that authorizes a person to work on a temporary basis in Canada. Work permits set out conditions for the worker such as the type of work and employer location of work and timeline of work.

[113] This category includes immigrants who had a study permit only before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident. A study permit is a document issued by Immigration Refugees and Citizenship Canada that authorizes a person to study at an educational institution in Canada for the duration of the program of study.

[114] This category includes immigrants who had both a work and a study permit before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident.

[115] This category includes immigrants who had a permit other than a work permit study permit or asylum claim before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident.

[116] This category includes immigrants who did not have a permit for temporary residence purposes before admission as a landed immigrant or permanent resident.

[117] 'Visible minority' refers to whether a person is a visible minority or not as defined by the Employment Equity Act. The Employment Equity Act defines visible minorities as "persons other than Aboriginal peoples who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour." The visible minority population consists mainly of the following groups:

South Asian Chinese Black Filipino Arab Latin American Southeast Asian West Asian Korean and Japanese.

In 2021 Census analytical and communications products the term "visible minority" has been replaced by the terms "racialized population" or "racialized groups" reflecting the increased use of these terms in the public sphere.

For more information on visible minority and population group variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Visible Minority and Population Group Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[118] In 2021 Census analytical and communications products the term "visible minority" has been replaced by the terms "racialized population" or "racialized groups" reflecting the increased use of these terms in the public sphere.

[119] The abbreviation "n.i.e." means "not included elsewhere." This category includes persons who provided responses that are classified as a visible minority but that cannot be classified with a specific visible minority group. Such responses include for example "Guyanese " "Pacific Islander " "Polynesian " "Tibetan" and "West Indian."

[120] In 2021 Census analytical and communications products this category is referred to as "the rest of the population."

[121] 'Ethnic or cultural origin' refers to the ethnic or cultural origins of the person's ancestors.

Ancestors may have Indigenous origins origins that refer to different countries or other origins that may not refer to different countries.

The sum of the ethnic or cultural origins in this table is greater than the total population estimate because a person may report more than one ethnic or cultural origin in the census.

The ethnic groups selected are the most frequently reported at the Canada level.

For more information on ethnic or cultural origin variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Ethnic or Cultural Origin Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[122] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating French origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "French").

[123] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating British Isles origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "British " "United Kingdom").

[124] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Caucasian (White) origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Caucasian").

[125] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating First Nations (North American Indian) origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "First Nations " "North American Indian").

[126] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating European origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "European").

[127] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating African origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "African").

[128] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Arab origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Arab").

[129] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Asian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Asian").

[130] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Cree origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Cree").

[131] The abbreviation "n.i.e." means "not included elsewhere." This category includes responses indicating Christian origins not included elsewhere (e.g. "Christian " "Baptist " "Catholic").

[132] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating North American Indigenous origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Aboriginal " "Indigenous").

[133] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating South Asian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "South Asian").

[134] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Mi'kmaq origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Mi'kmaq").

[135] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Northern European origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Northern European " "Scandinavian").

[136] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Latin Central or South American origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Latin American " "South American").

[137] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Black origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Black").  
[138] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Inuit origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Inuit").  
[139] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Eastern European origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Eastern European").  
[140] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating East or Southeast Asian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "East Asian " "Southeast Asian").  
[141] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating West or Central Asian or Middle Eastern origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Central Asian " "Middle Eastern " "West Asian").

[142] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Caribbean origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Caribbean").  
[143] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating West Indian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "West Indian").  
[144] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Hispanic origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Hispanic").  
[145] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Western European origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Western European").  
[146] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Czechoslovakian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Czechoslovakian").  
[147] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Yugoslavian origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Yugoslavian").  
[148] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Slavic origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Slavic").  
[149] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Innu origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Innu " "Montagnais").  
[150] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Celtic origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Celtic").  
[151] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating North American origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "North American").  
[152] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Dene origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Dene").  
[153] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Blackfoot origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Blackfoot").  
[154] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Iroquoian (Haudenosaunee) origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Iroquois " "Haudenosaunee").  
[155] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating North African origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "North African").  
[156] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Southern or East African origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "East African").  
[157] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Anishinaabe origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Anishinaabe").  
[158] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Bantu origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Bantu").  
[159] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Akan origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Akan").  
[160] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses indicating Central or West African origins not otherwise specified (e.g. "Central African " "West African").  
[161] 'Religion' refers to the person's self-identification as having a connection or affiliation with any religious denomination group body or other religiously defined community or system of belief. Religion is not limited to formal membership in a religious organization or group.

This variable shows the aggregated responses to the religion question.

For infants or children religion refers to the specific religious group or denomination in which they are being raised if any.

Persons without a religious connection or affiliation can self-identify as atheist agnostic or humanist or can provide another applicable response.

For more information on religion variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Religion Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[162] The abbreviation "n.o.s." means "not otherwise specified." This category includes responses of "Christian " not otherwise specified (e.g. "Christian " "Christianity").  
[163] Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day May 11 2021 in relation to the place of residence on the same date one year earlier at the provincial level. Persons who have not moved are referred to as non-movers and persons who have moved from one residence to another are referred to as movers. Movers include non-migrants and migrants. Non-migrants are persons who did move but remained in the same city town township village or Indian reserve. Migrants include internal migrants who moved to a different city town township village or Indian reserve within Canada. External migrants include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date.  
[164] Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day May 11 2021 in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier at the provincial level. Persons who have not moved are referred to as non-movers and persons who have moved from one residence to another are referred to as movers. Movers include non-migrants and migrants. Non-migrants are persons who did move but remained in the same city town township village or Indian reserve. Migrants include internal migrants who moved to a different city town township village or Indian reserve within Canada. External migrants include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date.

[165] For information on data quality for this variable refer to the Education Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 Catalogue no. 98-500-X2021013.

[166] This includes all persons with a high school diploma or equivalency certificate regardless of whether they also completed a postsecondary certificate diploma or degree.

[167] 'High (secondary) school diploma or equivalency certificate' includes only people who have this as their highest educational credential. It excludes persons with a postsecondary certificate diploma or degree.

[168] Non-apprenticeship trades certificate or diploma' includes trades certificates or diplomas such as pre-employment or vocational certificates and diplomas from brief trade programs completed at colleges institutes of technology vocational centres and similar institutions.

It also includes qualifications from vocational training programs in the province of Quebec such as the Diplôme d'études professionnelles (DEP)/Diploma of Vocational Studies (DVS).

[169] 'Apprenticeship certificate' includes Certificates of Apprenticeship Certificates of Qualification and Journeyperson's designations.

[170] College CEGEP and other non-university certificates and diplomas obtained from programs that are typically completed in less than three months are not included in this category.

[171] 'Earned doctorate' does not include honorary doctorates.

[172] This variable shows the 'Variant of CIP 2021 - Alternative primary groupings' with the hierarchy of the primary groupings and two-digit series. When a primary grouping contains more than one subseries from series '30. Multidisciplinary/interdisciplinary studies' these subseries are grouped together. An exception is made for '30.01 Biological and physical sciences' due to its large size. For more information on the CIP classification see the Classification of Instructional Programs Canada 2021.

For information on classification and data quality for this variable refer to the Education Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 Catalogue no. 98-500-X2021013.

[173] 'No postsecondary certificate diploma or degree' is made up of persons who have not completed any credentials above a high school diploma.

[174] Includes '30.13 Medieval and renaissance studies' '30.21 Holocaust and related studies' '30.22 Classical and ancient studies' '30.29 Maritime studies' '30.45 History and language/literature' '30.47 Linguistics and anthropology' '30.51 Integrated philosophy politics and economics' '30.52 Digital humanities and textual studies' and '30.53 Thanatology.'

[175] Includes '30.05 Peace studies and conflict resolution' '30.11 Gerontology' '30.14 Museology/museum studies' '30.15 Science technology and society' '30.17 Behavioural sciences' '30.20 International/globalization studies' '30.23 Intercultural/multicultural and diversity studies' '30.25 Cognitive science' '30.26 Cultural studies/critical theory and analysis' '30.28 Dispute resolution' '30.31 Human computer interaction' '30.33 Sustainability studies' '30.34 Anthrozoology' '30.36 Cultural studies and comparative literature' '30.40 Economics and foreign language/literature' '30.44 Geography and environmental studies' and '30.46 History and political science.'

[176] Includes '30.10 Biopsychology' '30.18 Natural sciences' '30.19 Nutrition sciences' '30.27 Human biology' '30.32 Marine sciences' '30.35 Climate science' '30.38 Earth systems science' '30.41 Environmental geosciences' '30.42 Geoarchaeology' '30.43 Geobiology' and '30.50 Mathematics and atmospheric/oceanic science.'

[177] Includes '30.06 Systems science and theory' '30.08 Mathematics and computer science' '30.30 Computational science' '30.39 Economics and computer science' '30.48 Linguistics and computer science' '30.49 Mathematical economics' '30.70 Data science' and '30.71 Data analytics.'

[178] Veterinary medicine veterinary science veterinary technology and veterinary administrative support services which were included in series '51. Health professions and related programs' in CIP 2016 are now included in series '01. Agricultural and veterinary sciences/services/operations and related fields' in CIP 2021.

[179] Includes '30.00 Inclusive postsecondary education' and '30.99 Multidisciplinary/interdisciplinary studies other.'

[180] For information on classification and data quality for this variable refer to the Education Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 Catalogue no. 98-500-X2021013.

[181] 'Postsecondary certificate diploma or degree' includes 'apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma' 'college CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma' and university certificates diplomas and degrees.

[182] The location of study is not compared with the location of residence for persons who studied outside Canada. The locations of study outside Canada that are listed here are those which were the most frequently reported at the Canada level.

[183] The official name of Moldova is Republic of Moldova.

[184] Refers to whether a person aged 15 years and over was employed unemployed or not in the labour force during the week of Sunday May 2 to Saturday May 8 2021.

For information on the comparability of the 2021 Census labour force status data with those of the Labour Force Survey see Appendix 2.11 of the Dictionary Census of Population 2021.

[185] Refers to the number of weeks in which a person aged 15 years and over worked for pay or in self-employment in 2020 at all jobs held even if only for a few hours and whether these weeks were mostly full time (30 hours or more per week) or mostly part time (less than 30 hours per week).

[186] Includes persons aged 15 years and over who never worked persons who worked prior to 2020 and persons who worked in 2021 but not in 2020.

[187] Includes persons aged 15 years and over who never worked persons who worked prior to 2020 and persons who worked in 2021 but not in 2020.

[188] Includes persons aged 15 years and over who worked†full year mostly part time or part year either mostly full time or mostly part time in 2020. Part year is less than 49 weeks and part time is less than 30 hours per week.

[189] Class of worker including job permanency refers to whether a person is a paid employee or is self-employed. Employees' positions are further classified as either permanent or temporary.

[190] Includes unemployed persons aged 15 years and over who have never worked for pay or in self-employment or who had last worked prior to January 1 2020.

[191] Includes persons aged 15 years and over in the labour force who have worked at some point in time between January 1 2020 and May 8 2021.

[192] Includes self-employed persons aged 15 years and over with or without an incorporated business and with or without paid help as well as unpaid family workers.

[193] Refers to the kind of work performed by persons aged 15 years and over as determined by their kind of work and the description of the main activities in their job. The occupation data are produced according to the National Occupational Classification [NOC] 2021 Version 1.0.

[194] Refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked.

The industry data are produced according to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Canada 2017 Version 3.0.

[195] All languages used at work refers to all languages that the person uses in their job on a regular basis.

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[196] Language used most often at work†refers to the language the person uses most often at work.

A person can report more than one language as "used most often at work" if the languages are used equally often.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[197] Other language(s) used regularly at work refers to the languages if any that the person uses in their job on a regular basis other than the language or languages they use most often at work.

Comparisons to previous census data is not recommended for the †Other languages used regularly at work† variable.

For more information on language variables including information on their classifications the questions from which they are derived data quality and their comparability with other sources of data please refer to the Languages Reference Guide Census of Population 2021.

[198] Place of work status refers to whether a person worked at home worked outside Canada had no fixed workplace address or worked at a specific address (usual place of work).

[199] Commuting destination refers to whether or not a person commutes to another municipality (i.e. census subdivision) another census division or another province or territory. Commuting refers to the travel of a person to their usual place of work.

[200] Main mode of commuting refers to the main mode of transportation a person uses to travel to their place of work.

The census assumes that the commute to work originates from the usual place of residence but this may not always be the case. Sometimes respondents may be on a business trip and may have reported their place of work or main mode of commuting based on where they were working during the trip. Some persons maintain a residence close to work and commute to their home on weekends. Students often work after school at a location near their school. As a result the data may show unusual commutes or unusual main modes of commuting.

[201] Commuting duration refers to the length of time in minutes usually required by a person to travel to their place of work.

[202] Time leaving for work refers to the time of day at which a person usually leaves to go to their place of work.

[203] Eligibility for instruction in the minority official language indicates whether a child is eligible for instruction at the primary and secondary levels in English in Quebec or in French in Canada outside Quebec pursuant to the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms' criteria except citizenship.

In the 2021 Census the child eligible for instruction in the minority official language is younger than 18 years of age on December 31 2020.

More information on the variables related to instruction in the minority official language including definitions concepts and classifications the questions from which they are derived and data quality can be found in the Instruction in the Minority Official Language Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 and the Minority language educational rights: Technical report on changes for the 2021 Census.

[204] Eligibility for instruction in the minority official language indicates whether a child is eligible for instruction at the primary and secondary levels in English in Quebec or in French in Canada outside Quebec pursuant to the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms' criteria except citizenship.

In the 2021 Census the child eligible for instruction in the minority official language is younger than 18 years of age on December 31 2020. However the total population for this profile is school-aged children born between 2003 and 2015 (inclusive) representing children 5 to 17 years of age on December 31 2020.

For residents of Quebec instruction in the minority official language at the primary or secondary level in Canada refers to children who have been instructed for at least one year in an English-language school (including in a French immersion program in an English-language school) at the primary or secondary level in Canada. For residents of Canada outside Quebec it refers to children who have been instructed for at least one year in a regular French program in a French-language school (excluding in a French immersion program in an English-language school) at the primary or secondary level in Canada.

More information on the variables related to instruction in the minority official language including definitions concepts and classifications the questions from which they are derived and data quality can be found in the Instruction in the Minority Official Language Reference Guide Census of Population 2021 and the Minority language educational rights: Technical report on changes for the 2021 Census.

Data quality:

Northwest Territories

Total non-response (TNR) rate, short-form census questionnaire: 8.2%

Total non-response (TNR) rate, long-form census questionnaire: 10.8%

Source: Statistics Canada, 2021 Census of Population.

How to cite: Statistics Canada. 2023. Census Profile. 2021 Census.

Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-316-X2021001. Ottawa. Released February 8 2023.

<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E>